1989

Flashback

Florida International University
Against the wall:

This is where all students are at one point in time. The difficulty begins when all aspects of student life join with the pressures of the outside world. To succeed, the pressures, red tape, and general frustration are overlooked in order to meet the ultimate goal of GRADUATION. Photo by Tony Asbury.
What comes after college? If you think that college students have to adjust to "the real world," forget Guerrero and Graney's book, "Against the Wall." They are going through the ritual of turning in a piece of paper to obtain a piece of paper. Photos by Tony Asbury.
Balancing Act
By Julie O’Dell

Ahhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh!!! Frustration, deadlines, term papers, working, mid-terms, pressure. We all felt it. All of these gripping components comprised the college lifestyle.

Inevitably, at one point in time as students, we found ourselves in a state of turmoil. A term was coined that described this life we lived — Against the Wall. The wall could be considered an obstacle to be conquered in order to obtain a goal. Students were forced to balance all facets of life in order to make schedules conducive to the college lifestyle.

Lunch breaks were used for study time and social events were second on the priority list. Homework was always an infinite nag. The wall was there, everyday. No one ever said it was going to be easy.

CHARGE!!!
Trumpeting the team to a victory during the homecoming game is Manny Lamazares as he plays a rendition of the rally song “CHARGE”. Photo by Julie O’Dell.

Graduation greetings.
1988 Graduates were the first class to hold outdoor ceremonies at the University Park Campus. Fortunately, the skies were clear and the commencement went well for Gloria Rodriguez as she adjusts her cap. Photo by Darmo Redondo.
Taking Time to Let Loose

By Julie O'Dell

Schedules against the wall when the priorities were maintained and the juggling act began with social, school, home, and personal lives.

Letting loose was necessary and organizations like Student Government Association hosted theme weeks which pulled in a good number of students. Students found reasons to stay at the University even after classes were finished. The Homecoming celebration pulled in more people than in previous years, the International Festival highlighted Tom Wolfe, a Model U.N., and the Copacabana dancers. Both the Rathskeller and “Thursdays on the Bay” proved to be essential and pulled in students in the partying frame of mind. SeaEscape and the Suntan Jam were also deemed necessary for escaping the everyday.

Have you got that spirit? With a display for the winning team, the Phi Sigma Sigma sorority applauds a layup during the Homecoming game. Photo by Julie O’Dell.

Standing proud. With faithful attendance, Lydia Rogers stands patiently, awaiting a successful foul shot in the Sunblazer Arena.

AGAINST the WALL

Students found themselves getting in the party spirit as the Homecoming games were played. Photo by Julie O’Dell.
Back to Camelot?

By Barbara Valdes

The residents of Camelot always returned. Here they began racy careers of glory and honor. The world viewed them as champions, and for these champions, Camelot was home. Even in the midst of adversity, they would return. But FIU's population wasn't so sure their school was Camelot in 1989. Although homecoming attendance shot up 300% over last year, the total still accounts for only a maximum 10% of the FIU student body.

The homecoming committee mailed 30,000 slick-coated postcards announcing the event and encouraging people to Return to Camelot, their home. Of the thirty, 20,000 cards went to students, and another 10,000 went to alumni. Homecoming attendance was 2,000 for the week. Not figuring for the attendance of faculty, staff, or residents of the surrounding community, this is only a 6.7% response to the mailed ads. Manny Lamazares, adviser of the committee, said the main reason for the low attendance is the composition of the FIU student body. A large percentage of the students are in their late twenties and early thirties. These people often have full-time jobs, families, homes, and mortgages. A homecoming event simply cannot compete with these responsibilities. FIU, for these students, is only a place to get a degree. In light of these circumstances, homecoming is a frivolous affair.

Another reason, voiced by students, was insufficient advertising. Although Katia Sotolongo of the homecoming committee said postcards went to every student, many claim they never received one. They didn't even know homecoming had passed—"Homecoming? When?" Well-placed posters might have

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WHOOOSH!

John Capistrano, Gary Linda, Harry Wachtovich, Gaby Galor, and Dan Melich, members of Tau Epsilon Phi fraternity encourage the Panthers basketball team with their own two point shot. Photo by Guy Shi.

For crying out loud!

Upset with a referee's call Shadia Buswell rips out a cry of protest at the basketball game against Northern Illinois. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

Here kitty-kitty.

Decked out in her Golden Panther suit, Maria Fernandez dances the cats jitterbug. Photo by Alice Bae.

Feel the heat.

Friday's bonfire celebration attracted the highest number of people during the entire Homecoming celebration. Whipping winds postponed torching the kindling. Photo by George Alvarez.
Hollow Homecoming

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solved that problem, but a budget cut prevented their printing. The committee also had to cancel an order for a giant sign intended for the corner of Tamiami Trail and 107 Avenue because funds were too low. They did, however, place ads for two consecutive Sundays with the Miami Herald. The sign and newspaper ads were targeted to the general community as well as the students.

Despite how low attendance was in comparison to the total student body, homecoming was a success. Attendance did increase greatly from last year, and the committee made a few steps in reorganizing the event. The 1998 homecoming was spread out over a two week period with a soccer game as the climax. This year, they highlighted the basketball team. The committee also condensed the homecoming into a one week affair, and sought the involvement of other departments and the community. With the cooperation of Career Resources, the committee organized a networking luncheon that attracted both current students and alumni. Working with the North Campus produced a lavish dance at Bay Vista that students from both campuses attended. A special dinner attracted several hundred people and media coverage when Frank Layden appeared as guest speaker. Billy Cuttinhgam and members of the Miami Heat also attended, along

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with County Manager Joaquin Avino, and
City Manager Cesar Odio. The home-
coming basketball game drew almost 500
people, more than the game against Geor-
getown, and the boodle attracted up to
600.

The only function not well attended
was the medieval festival. Committee
members had envisioned an event similar
to Vizcaya's Italian Renaissance Fair. They
blame a marketing error for the failure, ex-
plaining that they should have concen-
trated on the staff and faculty, and sur-
rounding community. This event could
have attracted families if they had known
about it.

The committee expects another large
attendance increase next year because the
composition of the student body is chang-
ing. The median age used to be 27. Now it
is about 24. The number of incoming
freshmen at ages 17 to 19 is increasing.
These are the people most likely to attend
campus life activities. They don't have all
the responsibilities and worries of their
older counterparts, and thus have more
time on their hands. The homecoming
committee sees nothing but improvement
for the future.

Strong strategy.
Head coach Rich Walker discloses a new play against Northern
Illinois during a break called by the Panthers. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

Let's get fired up.
Dressed for the occasion is Kevin Songster as he chants to the crowd
in the Sunblazer Arena for them to get “fired up.” Photo by Julie
O'Dell.

Concentration.
Preparing to add another two points to the score is Diego Garcia as he positions
himself at the hoop. For the first time Homecoming was scheduled in the Spring
and centered around the basketball team. The final score was 107-89 favoring
FIU. Photo by George Alvarez.
Second Place Winner is Phi Sigma Sigma.

By Julie O’Dell

Hearts raced as the announcer prepared to read the winner of the Homecoming Challenge which pitted all Greeks against each other for the honor of winning the one and a half foot large trophy and a sum of money. As announcer Katia Sotolongo screamed out that Phi Sigma Sigma sorority won second place overall, the guys from Phi Delta Theta anxiously tallied and the Spirit competition was not counted for Phi Sigma Sigma. The Homecoming Committee extended their deepest apologies to all other organizations affected by the confusion.

The small error in tabulation was taken to stride by the members of Phi Delta Theta as they realized that accidents can happen. Mickey DiMaria puts it best by saying, “It was nice to be last Greek organization overall but when learning about the mistake, it was like moving 10 steps forward and one step back. We are still the number 1 fraternity.”

Calling for relief.

After hearing the news of the tragic beheading of her husband Queen of Camelot, Russ Copley, calls out for the enforcement of who else? Arnold Schwarzenegger. But alas, with such a busy Hollywood schedule the Queen settled with Hans and Franz. Photo by Julie O’Dell.

Go, go, go.

Out in full support during the Homecoming basketball game are sisters of the Phi Mu sorority. Phi Mu, led by one of our beloved Sigma Phi Epilson during the Homecoming Challenge competition and ranked fourth overall. Photo by George Alvarez.

Frankie goes to Miami.

Continuously transforming the words to Relax by Frankie Goes to Hollywood is Tom Jelke on behalf of Sigma Phi Epilson Fraternity. This act proved to be the top rated lip-synch. Photo by George Alvarez.

Ready for a reason.

Showing the Sunblaster Area a thing or two about spirit are members of the Tau Kappa Epsilon fraternity during the basketball game. Although they were loud, TKE did not place in the Spirit competition. In terms of the Challenge, fraternity was the strong point as they tied for first place. Photo by George Alvarez.

Saving the day.

Assisting the Queen in the slot for Phi Delta Theta is Nancy Paul. Despite, as he and his partner in crime arrive pumped-up to save Camelot. Photo by Julie O’Dell.

Purple encouragement.

Members of Delta Phi Epilson sorority rally for the basketball team during the Homecoming game. Delta Phi Epilson claimed third place in the spirit competition but this wasn’t quite enough for a place overall. Photo by Julie O’Dell.
Nuts and bolts.

Construction workers Franco Spillini and Cesar Ruiz are part of the crew working on the Physical Sciences building which employed at least 25 people from the community. This new building benefited students as well as the community. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

Growing Pains

By Julie O'Dell

Bulldozers, cranes and dust were new on the University Park Campus during the spring term when construction began for the Engineering and Physical Science buildings located between the OE building and Eighth Street. Spring semester led to many headaches as students were affected mostly due to the lack of parking space available. The access road between the dorms and the main campus was blocked off December 15, 1988 and was opened during the summer term which made travel between the dorms and the main campus a trek through a blizzard of dust and debris.

A new building was welcomed but the consequences of construction involving the loss of parking were not. Parking was an issue in which all students could relate to because above all else the students commuted and ample parking was essential. Along with the two buildings, a new parking lot was also in the works. The parking lot was planned for the space across from the Sunblazer Arena toward the area of the new Engineering Building.

According to Bob Griffith, a University Facilities Planner, the Engineering and Applied Science building was contracted to be completed on the first of December. The company however, forecasted to be completed early in the beginning of September. The Physical Sciences building was expected to be completed in July of 1990.

"The sooner the construction is over the better!" remarked Juan Lopez, junior, when questioned about the construction situation. He continues, "My car has become so dusty that I have to wash it all the time." Construction was certainly a part of the school experience all students could live without but with a little patience, and a fair amount of car washing, all would pan out as two more buildings would be added to make the University more appropriate to students' needs.

Photo by Julie O'Dell.
Is seduction the only way to bring students on campus after-hours?

By Barbara Valdes

Look out! There went his shirt! And his pants! An all-woman audience ripped a shrill scream as a Wet-and-Wild model strutted across stage in nothing but skimpy bathing trunks. A dozen well-dressed ladies stormed the stage front for a chance to tuck a dollar bill into the hunk’s waistband.

So went the Sigma Phi Epsilon’s Wet-and-Wild, and the Phi DeltaTheta’s Chippendells performances. Referring to the dollar bill-tucking, Tom Jelke, Sigma Phi Epsilon brother, said, “That wasn’t supposed to happen.” Giving money to models on stage was not encouraged, but some of the ladies just couldn’t help themselves. Although no one touched the Phi Mu’s waistbands, similar enthusiasm boiled during their fashion show as the sisters danced and slinked in their favorite threads. Let’s face it — sex sells!

How well does it sell? The Sigma Phi Epsilon brothers raised $1,000 during their fashion show and attracted about 200 people. The other sexy shows experienced equal success. According to Katia Sotolongo, Phi Sigma Sigma sister, performances as these and her sorority’s panty auction are the fastest way to raise money for clubs. “They’re also a lot of fun and pretty harmless,” she said.

Tom Jelke agreed, but stressed that a lot of work goes into the preparation and financing of a show. His club was sponsored by Upwind Surfing, who provided all the clothes.

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Want a peek?
Anticipating the girls are brothers of Sigma Phi Epsilon, Joe Fieri, Cielito Toledo, Rolando Tejares, Juan Linores, Alex Torres, Rich Fernandez, Javier Mariscal, Peter Acosta, Dan Sera during the Wet-N-Wild show. Photo by Darma Redondo.

Watch your step.
Modeling her favorite suit is Ruthie Kousoulas, a sister of Phi Mu with a cat’s finesse. Phi Mu sister participated in the sex-extravaganza by hosting Phi Mu Illustrated whereby the sisters modeled swimsuits. Photo by Joe Alamo.

Shake it up baby!
Ben Torres shows up the Chippendells stage during the annual festivity hosted by Phi Delta Theta. Photo by Darma Redondo.

“Sex”
Sex (Cont'd)

and gear the brothers modeled. But the members had to plan, budget, perform, and run the entire event. They were responsible for every detail. At $1,000 a show, however, it sure beats bake sales.

Although university regulations forbid charging admission fees, the fraternities and sororities find these audiences quite willing to donate. Everyone drops his or her five dollar gift at the door. No one is forced, and everyone could refuse, but no one ever does, said Jelke. Then of course, there are always those individuals who can't resist that waistsband. So what kind of people attend fund raisers they don't have to pay for and which feature students sexily stripping down to their bathing suits? Mostly students. The clubs post or pass out flyers at the University of Miami, Miami Dade Community College, and South Beach in addition to their home university. People from all over Greater Miami come to see us strut in skimpy attire. Much of the audience, however, consists of other fraternity and sorority members. At the Wet-N-Wild show sororities occupied about one third of the tables. The clubs help support each other, attending these functions and bringing friends with them. At the Chippendelt show, some girls even brought their mothers.

What do you get when you add a bunch of university students and sex? Most film directors say, "Animal House!" Not quite. This pack may be roudy, excitable, and loud, but according to Sotolongo and Jelke, it stays pretty much in control. The clubs don't want audiences that tear up the place.

They strive for a fun but fairly subdued atmosphere. Tucking dollar bills into someone's shorts was as wild as it ever got this year — except for one girl who attacked her boyfriend on stage.

The shows themselves were not pornographic. They were designed for flirtatious entertainment. "The intent was not to strip but to promote an item," said Jelke, referring to the sportswear Upwind Surfing provided for the show. "The dancing was more showcase than anything." The fraternities and sororities ruled out nudity in all acts. Jelke said they wanted to kill the Animal House image. "When you do something like that, you put your group's integrity and honor in jeopardy." That's something this crowd is not willing to do.

This university's sexy-shows are thus simply an occasion for toying, playfully showing off your endowments, and enjoying the sensuous without being wanton. As Eloy Fernandez put it, they're "all tease and no sees."
Charting a Rich and Diverse Heritage

By Barbara Valdes

"Black history should be celebrated twelve months a year," said Paul Knight of FIU's Minority Programs. His tone was matter-of-fact. There was no hint of militancy, but a sincerity so deep, his eyes shined with it.

Why celebrate black history all year? Because, according to Knight, one week is not enough time to showcase all of the black heritage. What is this heritage? This year's celebrations focused on exactly that — the Triple Heritage: Mother Africa, the Americas, and the West Indies. Each of these heritages is a stew of cultures, possessing their own flavors and nuances. These variations go back to Mother Africa, the root of the black heritage.

Knight explains that Africans were never all alike. Western Africans differed from Northern, Central, and Southern Africans in religious beliefs, dress, traditions, and even food. They possessed separate cultures, considering themselves separate people. When transplanted to the Caribbean and the Americas, they mixed their African traditions with the new cultures they found. Thus, the slaves taken to Haiti combined their religion with the Catholicism thrust upon them, creating Haitian voodoo.

To add to an already aromatic stew, each island, or state possessed its own flavors and nuances. These variations go back to Mother Africa, the root of the black heritage. But the American melting pot is well recognized.

By celebrating black history, he and other black students hope people will learn to appreciate the black experience, once they see just how interesting and colorful the black heritage is.

To accomplish this, the black history celebrations included events showcasing aspects of various black cultures. University Park's library displayed a collection of art from the Gallery Antigua which illustrated the Triple Heritage. A cultural bazaar displayed African foods, and artifacts, and held a rum tasting contest. Fashion shows featured models in designs from the Caribbean and the West Indies. Each of these heritages is a stew of cultures, black heritage is as well. By celebrating black history, he and other black students hope people will learn to appreciate the black experience, once they see just how interesting and flavorful the black heritage is.

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Keeping in step with tradition.

Members of the Dalius African Dance Ensemble keep to the beat of the traditional music. Here a dancer makes it appear so easy. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

This is where it's at.

For Alan Hill an entertaining evening watching the Performing Arts Showcase is a great way to spend a week night. Attendance for the festival peaked this year with an estimated 20 percent increase over last year. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

Hay Mon...

Screaming some 200 students and listeners to the lead singer of the Reggae band Copacetic during the International Festival. Photo by Media Services.

Hard work pays off

After receiving the Martin Luther King Jr. Peace Award, Associate Director of Admissions John Warford proudly stands with Mary Hudson, Marilyn Beecher, Ozzie Ritchie and Paul Knight. Photo by Media Services.

Word up...

Tap dancing through the Performing Arts Showcase are brothers of the Alpha Beta Sigma fraternity. The tap dance number was stunning as the brothers tapped and marched in unison in the UH Pit. Photo by Julie O'Dell.
Small world after all.
Dressed up in the native clothing of different countries are students participating in the International Festival 1988.

By Barbara Valdes

The three peered over the counter. They pointed at different foods and threw a few quick words to each other. It seemed gibberish to the cafeteria attendant waiting to serve them. One of the girls, a bronzed beauty, pointed through the glass and asked in an English draped in slavic overtones, "What is that?" Something stirred behind the attendant's blank expression. "Why, nestled, honey," the student wrinkled her nose, "is itgood?"

Between classes, if you walk through the pit at University Park, the roar of 100 people talking at once prevents your making out the words of a conversation. But you know the couple you just passed is not speaking English because you don't recognize the rhythm of the words. By the pool at Bay Vista, you can catch a tan while your mind reels from listening to an entire conversation in Portuguese. You can do this because 1,200 international students attend this university. They come from every continent, bringing different world views, philosophies, religions, languages, and food preferences. We encounter these people every day, but do we understand them?

Class discussions occasionally yield a foreign student's illustration of business practices, political views, or economic conditions in his own country. Most of us nod, "Well, isn't that interesting." The student wrinkled her nose, "Is it good?"

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Purple and lime-green posters announced a host of events introducing students to different cultures and the delicacies of international relations. Professor and Florida State Senator Jack Gordon opened the sessions of a model United Nations conference. Nicolas Destoff, the reporter accused by the KGB of espionage, also appeared to speak on pop culture and its effects on the modern world.

The International Students' Club directly participated in the Parade of Nations. Bearing the flags of various countries, these students assembled themselves around the pit in the UH building just before the International Festival celebration. Photo by Media Services.

No question too big.

One false move.

Metalworkers, tailoring and wreathing in Jamaica are specialty questions for Christine Studwyck, Julia Barryman, "Mr. Lovejoy" and Denise Hinds. These folks spent a few hours posing for answers and pictures during the International Festival. Photo by Media Services.

Finishing touches.

Struggling with a roll of colored crepe paper is Heather Gordon as she decorates the Jamaican food booth during the bazaar during the Caribbean day of International Festival. Photo by Julie O'Dell.
Workin’ for a livin’. Exhilarating his hardwork for passenory is a mer-
chant on the main island of the Bahamas. Photo by Alice Bae.

Run Away for the Day

By Barbara Valdes

Sea Escape. The name im-
plies you’re running away
from something. Why to
the ocean? Perhaps because es-
caping to the open sea always
connotes freedom, liberty, the
shaking off of shackles. So what
do seniors need to get away from?
Why do they need a Sea Escape?

Two categories of people at-
tend these senior cruises, the
ultra-party animals, and the reflec-
tionists. We all fall into one of
these groups, but in the end per-
haps our reasons for doing what
we do are the same. Some of us
board ship chanting the motto
“FUN at all costs!” We race
around the ship playing every
game there is. The scavenger hunt
is a chance to run and laugh as we
turn the ship upside down search-
ning for knick knacks we pass by
every day without much thought.
The pool is a play box we wrestle,
and fight in. And wherever there’s
music, we dance.

Santiago Acosta, who’s gone
on two Sea Escapes, says “Some
people go with the idea that they’re going to have FUN the
whole cruise even if it kills them.”
One of the requirements of fun for
some of us seems to be intoxica-
tion. People start drinking early
that morning in their cabins only
to get so smashed, they miss all
the activities the ship provides. By
the time the evening arrives and
the club scene begins, the drinkers
are out, their heads throbbing and
their stomachs ready to wretch.

Some of us drink ourselves into
oblivion for a day. Some of us run
the anxious energy out of systems
with FUN. Some of us sit before
the open ocean and let the breeze
career our faces before bracing the
storm.

Run Away for the Day

Sleep until you drop.

No doubt there was one thing on these ladies’ minds. Shopping in the
Bahamas is economical and fun at the same time. Shown are students
checkin’ out the bargains. Photo by Alice Bae.
CLOSING THE CHAPTER

By Barbara Valdes

For whom is graduation day? We don our finest attire—linen skirt, woolen trousers, and all-in-shirt accompanied by ties that dangle at our knees. Then we hide all this under flowing gowns that hang to half-calf. Our leather shoes smile and wink with the reflection of pant cuffs and dress slits. Completing the costume, we rest a square upon our heads and spend the day blinking at the tassel which dangles like a jewel from our necks.

Graduation is the climax to four years of toil. In its tiny, passing moments, we can briefly perceive the grand scheme of things. It is a piece of our lives, a chapter, an epilogue. The moments immediately following graduation are always fun. We arrive two hours early, are processed, corralled, then herded like sheep through the corridors. As a cowboy cuts cattle into groups, they cut us into units of four, and match us up on a scale only to make us sit for another hour. Meanwhile on stage, far-removed individuals speak of lofty visions, the relief of finishing, the mixed feelings of facing the world without the shield of "student". Work is not new for most of us. But without the shield of "student", without the possibility of classes, exams, papers, and projects, the total responsibility of a professional job suddenly strikes us in force. Full-fledged failure becomes a possibility. We shun it, yet we shudder at the thought. Yet we try to make the ceremonies our own. We rain confetti upon our heads. We cheer when our names are called. We adorn our mortar boards with fraternity or sorority letters, with fanciful messages ("Let’s do the wild thing"), and with toy figures that represent our majors (cranes, bridges, electrical boards). The bold come in high-top sneakers, Laurel and Hardy bowl hats, or Spuds McKenzie costumes. The brazen bomb sclers, electrical boards). The bold come in high-top sneakers, Laurel and Hardy bowl hats, or Spuds McKenzie costumes. The brazen bomb

Scattering spectators.
The moments immediately following graduation are always fun while parents attempt to locate children and vice-versa. Photo by Darma Redondo.

Can you believe it?
Happy to be on time. Photo by Darma Redondo.

Picture perfect.
Diploma dangled in hand, Lissette Perez stops to gain composite in the search for her family. Photo by Darma Redondo.

We stand and wave and shout our names. They stand us in the hot sun, and the sun's rays become a possibility. We shun it, yet we shudder at the thought. Yet we try to make the ceremonies our own. We rain confetti upon our heads. We cheer when our names are called. We adorn our mortar boards with fraternity or sorority letters, with fanciful messages ("Let’s do the wild thing"), and with toy figures that represent our majors (cranes, bridges, electrical boards). The bold come in high-top sneakers, Laurel and Hardy bowl hats, or Spuds McKenzie costumes. The brazen bomb

Our parents shift in their seats and crane their necks to catch a peak at their offspring. Diploma clutched in hand, Lissette Perez stops to gain composite. Happy as a clam is Jorge Pena and friend at the prospect of having their names called. Photo by Darma Redondo.

Crowded yet comely. Lining up for the march these graduates don’t need as much room as the athletes. Photo by Darma Redondo.

Ain’t no stoppin’ us now. With the world in their hands all they need is that small piece of paper worth four years’ work to verify that Laura Redondo and friend certainly graduated. Photo by Darma Redondo.

No sweat. Durng the 1988 graduation these SGA members didn’t mind sitting out in the sun in order to obtain their diplomas. Photo by Darma Redondo.

Good to go. While preparations are under way for the 1988 graduation ceremony these two take a few minutes to pose for the photographer. Photo by Darma Redondo.
**New Ideas, Goals, Attitudes in SGA**

By Barbara Valdes

SGA elections in Spring of '89 put this student organization through some growing pains, when vice presidential candidate Joel Beck accused outgoing president Tim Benjamin of tampering with ballots. The Elections Commission pronounced Benjamin guilty. The evidence used against him was a voting signature book which allegedly showed his signature twice, meaning, he voted more than once. Benjamin appealed to the Supreme Court which, according to Justice Michael Hamersley, decided the evidence had been in so many hands that its authenticity could not be proven and thus declared Benjamin innocent.

Hamersley says the real question at issue became whether "elections are valid until proven invalid" or vice versa. Some people wanted the results to all the offices declared void when the Elections Commission gave its verdict. However, the Supreme Court said there was not sufficient evidence to do this. Elections stood and were considered valid.

After the Supreme Court's decision, Beck and Steve Resnick appealed to President Madigue on behalf of Beck and comptroller candidate Tammy Cercone. The administration decided to rehold elections for vice president and comptroller in September, although there was no evidence that tampering had actually occurred.

Ultimately, the whole affair could prove beneficial to the future of SGA. It tested procedures and security, and showed where possible weaknesses may exist. A strong leadership can now take steps to ensure nothing like this occurs again, thus strengthening SGA's integrity, the confidence of student voters, and helping to establish a traditional student support for SGA.

Manny Lamazares, the new SGA President, says this university lacks the tradition other schools have in backing their student government. "We have a strong SGA, we're just not very visible."

This year, SGA, in league with the Florida Students' Association (PSA), lobbied against the Board of Regents in the Florida state legislature over a proposed 15% raise in tuition fees. Thanks to their influence, fees will not go up at all this year.

They also received $9 million in extra funding for financial aid, another $2.03 million for library resources, and a combined $5.10 million for student support, undergraduate aid, and financial aid support. SGA also created the student grievance policy, and fought to keep the engineering labs open when the administration wanted to close them and distribute the equipment throughout the engineering departments.

Lamazares thinks students need lots of visual reinforcement to help get an SGA tradition on its way. With this in mind, SGA's offices received a new 3 x 5 sign in modern lettering. The Senate chambers received an SGA Senate Seal displayed so everyone using the room, whether for classes or meetings, will see it and perhaps become curious. Also planned are car visors, and ID holders with the SGA logo prominently displayed upon them. Lamazares says visual items as these and an SGA "presidents' hall of fame", displaying photographs of past SGA presidents, would make students not only aware but interested in knowing what SGA is all about.

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**Raising questions.**

At the Elections Commission hearing regarding Elections tampering, Joel Beck awaits the verdict of the panel. Photo by Alice Bae.

**To be or not to be.**

Listening to all sides is the job of the Elections Board. Three members listen to other persons before making decisions based on the hearing. Photo by Alice Bae.

**No laughing matter.**

1988-89 President Tim Benjamin finds the entire elections ordeal a serious situation where he is accused of ballot tampering during the Elections hearing. Photo by Alice Bae.

**New look.**

During the 1988-89 school year, a new look was implemented for SGA outside of the office doors. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

**The imagemaker.**

Upon being elected as the President of SGA, Manny Lamazares made a quick decision to "clean up the act" and usher out bad ideas, and in turn, change the image of SGA. Lamazares is pictured here in his office. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

**And the winner is...**

Reading off the initial unofficial results of the first SGA election is Ron Hopkins in the SGA office at the University Park Campus. Photo by Julie O'Dell.
Welcome to Hell. You descend into a dim cavern swathed in red-tinged light. While peering at your feet so quickly skipping down the steps into the pit, you suddenly recoil from the handrails as your fingers encounter a cobweb. Wild music and laughter envelope you as you raise your eyes to gaze upon the devils awaiting. They smile. "Hi," one of them chirps. "What'll you have?"

Halloween at the Rathskellar was always interesting when Gabe Forment was manager. But then every holiday meant a change in decor, and Thursdays were for parties, beer specials, two-for-ones, and happy-hours. When Forment left, Nita Burnier continued the promotions and specials until the federal agents appeared. Having received complaints that the Rat was serving alcohol to students under 21, they checked it out. Although the management had not knowingly broken the law, there were several arrests.

The next day, fearful of further trouble, management tried to segregate Rat customers: 21 year olds through the front door, 18 to 20 year olds through the back. It didn’t work well, and they went back to normal operations the next day. However, SGA members complained about the segregation. Associate Director of Dining Services and Manager of the Rat, Paul Enfield said, “Of course they complained. They represent the students. I would have been angry too. But what they don’t understand is that federal authorities have to be appeased first. We could open up at 10:00 and at 10:01 they could come rip up our liquor license.”

Shortly after the trouble, Nita Burnier accepted an offer with the Diplomat Hotel and left the Rathskellar. Today, there are no beer specials, no themes, no parties, no crowds, and no federal agents. Some students say the Rathskellar is no longer a student oriented bar. But Enfield explains that he and his staff are merely regrouping before UH renovations begin the construction of a new pub. The associate director plans a complete makeover including services and atmosphere.

Management is working with Bacchus to promote responsible drinking among Rat customers.

"Rathskellar" may denote a dungeon, but these two find the place comfortable enough to chat over class notes.

These students found a quiet booth to enjoy a beer and a cigarette after lunch.

BY BARBARA VALDES

Shifts In Food, Drink and Merriness
Lingering Interest

By Barbara Valdes

The student population numbers about 17,000 but only 2,000 come to homecoming, 1,000 vote in SGA elections, and only a few dozen attend basketball games. Black history, and the international festival attract only a few hundred. No one cares. No one has time. Why?

Several factors intertwine to cause this apathy among students. The composition of the student body is the main reason. The other is the very nature of the school. This was once only an upper division university, and strictly a commuter school. Today, graduates from junior colleges still make a great percentage of the new students we receive every year. Combine this group with the amount of people that return to school after Vista Campus. If you think I'm driving an extra 30 miles to attend a class, it's a far enough drive to the Bay Vista Campus. If you think I'm driving an extra 30 miles to attend a homecoming at University Park, you're crazy.

Universities like U of M, Florida State, and University of Florida have fraternity and sorority houses, large dormitories, or university-oriented towns surrounding them. These schools permeate their students' lives. In a word.

Sit back and relax.

During the demonstration, this fine arts student association student hangs out on the higher levels of the pit watching other students put it all together. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

Get this straight.

After having gotten much acclaim all day from passersby FASA coordinator Teresa gives some advice to an FASA student on the Apathy issue. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

In a word.

Etched in colored sand the word "Apathy" is as clear as day.

FASA students started their campaign after holding a meeting and with poor attendance, realized the problem. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

An overview.

Adding the finishing touches of grapes which symbolize opportunity which students just don't grab is Teresa, FASA coordinator in the UH Pit. Photo by Julie O'Dell.
International good will.

Russians and Americans rescued cut through the ice in Alaska to save two California Gray whales. The whales were trapped in the ice for more than three weeks.

Hurricane Gilbert rose out of the Caribbean like a giant wind storm in late September. By the time it hit its hurricane status over northeastern Mexico, it had killed more than 300 people left hundreds of thousands homeless and caused billions of dollars in damage to the Caribbean, Central America, Mexico and the United States.

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Hurry for help.

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International good will.

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All together now.
1988 Summer Olympics in Seoul, South Korea, opened with a dramatic and dazzling ceremony. A colorful, three-hour spectacular mixing ancient Korean rituals with space-age technology kicked off 16 days of athletic competition.

Stars and bars.
Stars of the 1988 Summer Olympics, clockwise from the top: diver Greg Louganis won 2 gold medals; track and field star Carl Lewis won 2 gold and 1 silver; and swimmer Matt Biondi celebrated with 5 gold, 1 silver and 1 bronze.

Turbulence hits home.
In response to the student protest in Communist China where 150,000 students marched for democracy, the PUC Chinese Student Association made this banner and solicited student support on a school-wide basis.

By Barbara Valdes

T

wice the world's attention was drawn to student protests these past two years: once in South Korea, once in communist China. Both protests occurred at crucial times when each nation was in the international limelight. Korea was preparing to host the Summer Olympics of 1988 and South Korea's growing prosperity had only benefitted the already wealthy. They also accused the U.S. of supporting the repressive regime which violated its peoples' human rights.

A full military crackdown, threatened to occur. But Korea's leaders understood such actions would be an embarrassment for a nation preparing to flaunt its stuff before the world. They also knew the democratic west cared little for prosperity paid with the restriction of political freedoms. On June 29, Roh Tae Wo, Chun's late apparent, read his eight point declaration, which conceded to direct presidential elections, and promised more democratic freedom. South Korea signed with Raoul. Roh defeated a divided opposition and succeeded Chun as president with 39% of the vote. He is the first South Korean president elected by direct popular vote. Accepting his office, he swore to make a full-fledged democracy with free elections and a liberalized press.

In China, students fought for democracy too. On April 27, 150,000 marched upon Tiananmen Square, encountering little resistance. A few days later, people in Shanghai, Xian, Changsha and other cities also marched. When Mikhail Gorbachev arrived for the first Sino-Soviet summit in three decades, he was virtually smuggled through a back entrance into the Great Hall, with the international attention focused on the throng in the square.

For five days 3,000 students fasted. On May 18, the party leadership, including Prime Minister Li Peng, met with them. The students, weak and pale, stated their demands for democracy, an end to corruption and a repudiation of the charges brought against them. Li responded, "Go back to your campuses."

On May 20, martial law was declared in parts of Beijing, and the army was called in. Student supporters hung pots and pans to wake their neighbors and send them to stop the troops headed toward Tiananmen. The next morning, a small military convoy rolled through eastern Beijing. Several hundred people rushed toward it, blocking the way and asking soldiers why they wanted to repress a democratic movement. The troops were so moved, some turned back the way they had come.

June 3 the catastrophe began. Students and residents had surrounded buses carrying troops with weapons, keeping them immobile for hours. Early June 4, a large convoy of trucks barrelled toward Tiananmen Square. More than ten thousand soldiers suddenly poured into the Forbidden City. The students and workers stood before the coming tanks, but this time the soldiers didn't stop. They opened fire with automatic weapons, and indiscriminately caught and wounded people.

After the massacre, government propaganda tried to mislead the country about what happened, saying: "There was no bloodshed on Tiananmen square. The people's army would not do that to the people." Deng Xiaoping said the trouble was caused by a tiny minority that "wanted to set up a bourgeois republic." But the people of Beijing knew different. An estimated 8000 citizens perished in the virus of turmoil. Korea was preparing to host the Summer Olympics of 1988

36 International Current Events
The 1988 election was a parade of mudslingings, moral scandals, and issue dodgings. First, Gary Hart’s affair raised the question of whether a candidate’s capacity to fill an office. Soon after, John Sasso, then Michael Dukakis’s campaign manager, sent videos to the New York Times which showed how Joseph Biden, a presidential hopeful, plagiarized quotes from the writings of Robert Kennedy, and Neil Kinnock, British Labour Party leader. Dukakis immediately fired Sasso, vigorously denying that his campaign was guilty of any “negative campaigning.” The media later discovered how Biden publicly lied about his academic background.

No real surprises came from the Democratic and Republican conventions. It was the choices for running mates that made Americans scratch their heads. Dukakis selected Lloyd Bentsen, who was basically his opposite on every issue. In doing so, the “Duke” snubbed Jesse Jackson and ran the risk of alienating Jackson’s large following. Bush dumbfounded the world with the choice of Dan Quayle, a young senator from Indiana with relatively little experience. Since named Bush’s running mate, Quayle has been the butt of every comedian’s joke, and the subject for every cartoonist’s comic strip.

The mudslinging continued throughout the campaign with television advertisements showing “what Dukakis did for Boston Harbor and promises to do for the rest of America.” The debates put the mudslinging on prime-time television. Below millions, the two candidates exchanged insults like two school boys taunting each other into an after-school fight. Bush, when questioned on his comments about Dukakis’s stand on the pledge of allegiance, denied that he ever called his opponent unpatriotic, but stated that he questioned the governor’s judgement. Dukakis, instead of defending his position, rebutted with a stern face and, “He did call me unpatriotic, and I resent it.” Another time Bush followed Dukakis’s comments with, “That answer was as clear as Boston Harbor.” But Bush’s “thousand points of light” didn’t clarify matters any better.

Neither candidate seemed to focus on the issues, but rallied behind “experience,” whether in foreign relations, or economics and “tradition” whether conservative or liberal, the dreaded “L-word.” No candidate took any strong or visible positions on issues like abortion, gay rights, or school prayer. Their stands on these were fairly known, but they did not bring any of them to the forefront of the campaign. Both candidates were vague on questions regarding the budget, the homeless, and drugs. Dukakis rambled about a runaway girl that came to the governor’s mansion in tears, and Bush hung on to his thousand points of lights, but neither gave clear plans of action, and both skated around the issues.

In the end, Bush carried forty-nine states, including Massachusetts, Dukakis’s home state.

By Barabara Valdes

In with the new.

Sweating to take the oath of the President of the United States of America is George Bush after narrowly winning the Presidential seat against Dukakis in the 1988 elections. The Inaugural celebration was a gala occasion in Washington.

All dressed up...

The democrats went to Atlanta in the summer of 1988, and decided on Michael Dukakis, the governor of Massachusetts, to be their candidate for President of the United States. He decided to pick Lloyd Bentsen, a senator from Texas, as his running mate.
Moity took a beating throughout 1987 and '88. Sexual scandals abounded. The Miami Herald and New York Times met Gary Hart's challenge to "check him out" with front-page stories on his relationship with model Donna Rice. evangelist Jim Bakker, of PTL, ministries, was defrocked in March '87 by the Assemblies of God denomination for his sexual liaisons with secretary Jessica Hahn. The next year, Jimmy Swaggart was also found guilty of sexual misconduct after having judged Bakker for the same sins.

In March of 1988, both Oliver North and Admiral John Poindexter were indicted on charges of trying to cheat the government. After a long search for twelve Americans that knew little or nothing about the Iran-Contra affair, and another long stretch of courtroom proceedings, North was found guilty of only three out of twelve charges. Ivan Boesky showed just how much crime can pay when he made an historical killing on the stock market using illicitly obtained information on stocks and corporate mergers. Then, on October 19, 1987 the stock market plunged 508 points — 22%.

That's twice as much as the 1929 crash.

AIDS overflowed into the heterosexual community. By 1989, the total of AIDS sufferers climbed to 70,000. The dangers of contracting the deadly virus gave rise to all kinds of safety programs. Spending $17 million on postage alone, the federal government sent every American household a pamphlet explaining the myths and facts about AIDS. Groups, however, felt not enough research was being done to cure the disease, and marched in protest in New York City.

The summer of 1989 was HOT! While the West literally burned, the mid-west baked. Fires charred millions of acres of national parks when the park services allowed a fire, started by natural causes, to get out of control. Meanwhile, the Dust Bowl returned to middle America. Crops shriveled, rivers and lakes dropped in depth, and animals and humans dehydrated. More than 30 states were declared a federal emergency. An estimated 750,000 acres of topsoil from farms and grazing land blew away. Desperate, people asked the Sioux Indians to perform a rain dance in Ohio. Late August brought scattered rains and cooler temperatures along with a $5 billion Congressional bailout.

Throughout 1987 and '88, both pro-life and pro-choice groups picketed and marched across the country. Webster v. Reproductive Health Services heightened activity on both sides. The Supreme Court case dealt with a Missouri law placing certain controls on abortion, especially where public funds were concerned. The law also stated that "the life of each human being begins at conception," a concept which opens the door for a range of attacks on Roe v. Wade. By 5 to 4 vote, the Supreme Court did not overturn the 1973 Roe decision in that abortion was not declared illegal but it did send the regulation of abortion back to the state legislature, and with it, all the protesters.

America also witnessed its worst environmental accident in history. On March 24, 1989, Captain Joseph Hazelwood steered the Exxon Valdez onto an incorrect course then went below deck. Just past midnight the ship lurched as it ran up onto a submerged reef in Prince William Sound off Alaska. Over a million gallons of oil spilled into the pristine waters. Exxon tried to pump the remaining oil in the Velder onto another tanker, but meanwhile did nothing about the spill itself. The oil slick spread to over 2,000 square miles, killing fish, birds, and mammals. Under the direction of some local fishermen and wildlife experts, with the help of Exxon and the Coast Guard, the fish hatcheries and estuaries were saved. But all the oil was never cleaned up and the Alaskan coast will bear the scars of disaster for a long time.

Midwest blues. The summer of 1989 was hit with the worst drought in many years. Throughout the midwest, farmers watched helplessly as their crops went dry.

Symbolic handiwork. Amid tears and grief, thousands of people who had died of AIDS were remembered in October in ceremonies centered on a huge quilt that was made by friends and family members of the victims. Each of the panels measured three feet by six feet and all 50 states and a dozen foreign countries were represented in the 375,000 square foot quilt.

Ready, set, go. The shuttle Discovery blasted into orbit in September, the first space flight since the shuttle Challenger mission ended tragically 73 seconds after liftoff on January 28, 1986. The Discovery ended its successful four day, 1.6 million mile mission with a triumphant landing at Edwards Air Force Base in California.
"Please report to the Atheneum. I have cleared your social security numbers with the secret service," read Professor Gamara's message on the blackboard. Bewildered, his Political Violence and Revolution students made their way downstairs and tried to walk to the Atheneum by cutting around DM. They met police and yellow police tape. The whole fountain area and north side of DM was roped off. Security and police were everywhere. On the northwest side of PC, a group of people stood about wielding bright signs in red, white, and blue. "George Bush for President."

The students made their way around the yellow tape and to the front doors of the Atheneum. The place echoed with the chatter of several hundred people. They clustered around the entrance, waiting for security to check their social security numbers off one of the lists. Professor Gamara was there pointing out his students and getting them in fast for better seats.

Inside the theater, the noise was magnified several times over. Everyone seemed to be asking everyone else what they thought about the candidate. The responses ranged from sneers to eager nods, but what everyone did agree upon was that anything was better than sitting in class.

Before the stage stood a line of security guards, all in suits and ties. They watched the crowd with thousand mile stares. But occasionally one would lean over to speak to another with a smirk. Their eyes rested upon someone in the audience who finally amused them. When the men with the earpieces stepped out from backstage, the chatter dropped some. Eyes searched the folds of their suits for the bump that would be an automatic weapon.

So many of us were so caught up in the hoopla of seeing a political celebrity. When George Bush finally stepped out, the applause ranged from a pat of the hands to an enthusiastic slapping. After all, here stood the Vice-president of the United States, and, at that time, possibly the next president. He was here at our school, not at UM, or UF. But as we sat there and listened to his politician's speech, some of us sneering, nodding, or scratching our heads, what did we think of?

Bush's coming to our school was not just an occasion to miss class, or to see a political celebrity. It was a chance to participate in a process students around the world would give their lives for. How many of us cared? How many of us asked pertinent, insightful questions? How many of us listened to the answers? How many of us voted?
Making the rounds.
Safely tucked away for travel through admiring crowds of people is Pope John Paul II in his popemobile. The elaborate vehicle was prepared especially for the Pope's visit. Photo by South Florida Historical Museum.

High above all else.
The gleaming cross was visible from as far away as Bird Road to the south during the Papal visit. The stage area of the visit took months of set-up prior to the event. Photo by South Florida Historical Museum.

Saturated supporters.
A little rain never hurt any one. During the sermon the audience was forced to improvise in order to keep dry by use of tarp, umbrellas and the like. Photo by South Florida Historical Museum.

Local Current Events

By Barbara Valdes

"You won't catch me in that mess for the world," said Mercy Jilani upon hearing Pope John Paul II was coming to Miami. The idea of being in the hot sun all day amidst a crowd of one million simply did not thrill her. But when her church asked her to be part of the welcoming party and to be a steward at the mass, Jilani jumped. "I realized it was the chance of a lifetime. I would never again have the opportunity to see the Vicar of Christ. And I was honored my church had asked me to be part of their group."

Mercy Jilani worships with the Good Shepherd Catholic Church. When each parish in South Florida was asked for volunteers to work as hosts at the mass, Jilani's name came up because of her involvement in her church. Being a steward was desirable because they got reserved places, and passes for the welcoming party at the airport. For Jilani, however, it meant being part of the mass. She was participating in a very special way.

But being a steward also meant taking various responsibilities, and putting up with a few hassles, like being checked out and searched by the secret service, or arriving at the park in the early morning hours. "I don't think 2:00 A.M. was that early," says Jilani. She left her house about 1:00 A.M. to catch the bus designated for transporting the stewards, and when she arrived at the site, she found thousands of people were already there.

"It was really impressive to see everyone camped out doing their own thing," she says. Out of the darkness she could hear the shuffle of dominoes, the rhythm of music, the chatter of a late radio talk show, or the hushed tones of someone praying the rosary. Jilani carefully made her way through the darkness. Bundles of people lying on blankets in the grass loomed up as she almost stepped upon them. Later in the day, the heat and the bugs took their toll. Dozens of people went to the first aid tent with heatstroke. The grounds were also a fire-ant haven. "Thank goodness we were in the back by the park bathrooms and didn't have to use the portable ones. We were also close to water."

Jilani explains that the stewards were there to keep an eye out for people who needed help. They had all received training prior to the mass so they could direct people to particular areas, and know who to call in an emergency. As it was, less people showed up than expected, and Jilani's area was relatively empty. She had feared that she would not be able to see anything, but says, "As far back as we were, we had a wonderful view."

Even the rain was a hassle everyone happily contended. People brought ponchos and raincoats, and shared garbage bags and tarpaulins. But the lightning finally ended the event. Disappointment shrouded the massing of people, "We felt like little kids whose mother had called them inside from playing in the rain." But none of the discomforts diminished the fulfillment of participating in the ceremony or in sharing the moment with many brothers and sisters of the faith. As thousands trekked down Coral Way, Jilani imagined she looked upon the Exodus. "Watching so many people put up with so many discomforts to celebrate their faith was really heartening."
Increasing Support

After a long practice season of exhausting workouts in the hot South Florida sun, racing against the clock for better times and sudden outbreaks of athlete's foot, the players were ready. They were prepared for the pressure of competition.

But were the spectators? You bet they were. Students were able to go up against the wall to juggle parts of daily life to fit in cheering during a basketball or baseball game. Attendance at the sporting events increased substantially over previous years. Could it be that the Golden Panthers finally had an identity? You betcha! With the addition of a new mascot during the homecoming game, there was no doubt, students caught hold of that Panther Pride.

2 points
Scoring a basket for the home team is Wendy Chester, 15, during a game against Yale University in the Sunblazer Arena. Photo by Sports Information.

Direct hit.
Practice makes perfect and is proven by Nelson Carrillo during a practice game at the baseball field. Photo by George Alvarez.
By Alice Bae

Under Coach Mike Becker's guidance the cross country team gave a great performance. Becker's positive influence on the individual runners was reflected by the performance of each during the season.

On the men's team, the leader of the pack was Eric Alvarez followed closely by Jorge Blanco. Alvarez won the Greentree Invitational, and placed fourth in the Jacksonville Invitational.

(Continued on page 49)

Enduring passion.
Calculated moves are essential for teammates Robin Jagessar and Charles DeLay as they come closer to the homestretch during the track meet at Greentree Invitational. Photo by Sports Information.

No sweat.
No doubt endurance plays a great part of any runner's agenda especially for Heidi Church as she attempts to beat her best time. Photo by Sports Information.

Likewise Blanco improved his five mile run and established a time under 27 minutes during the Florida State Invitational.

Both runners participated in the Regional Championships.

The women of the team can't be forgotten as their times are also impressive. One freshman who showed promise, Carla Nunziato, led the women through several of the meets. She and Kristin Elliott competed in the Regional Championship.

The team as a whole has great capabilities and promises to show many more successes in the next season.
By Alice Bae

Clinching matches was one of the biggest problems for the women's volleyball team, and unfortunately the season ended with a losing record. The inexperience and youth of the team proved to be an obstacle which will be overcome in the seasons to come. The competitions gave the ladies a feel for what to expect in the upcoming years and the youth will ensure that this knowledge will be used to the team's advantage.

Despite the inabilities to pull a winning record, the Golden Panthers still sport a winning team. In the New South Women's Athletic Conference Tournament, the team placed fourth. Also, several members were named All Conference performers. Vanessa Martinez, freshman, was named to the second team All Conference. She led the team with 192 kills. Honorable Mentions were given to Kathy Vaulk, senior, and Brenda Austin, freshman. Great improvements are in store for the future of this young team.

A set-up.
A good spike takes a little setting up as shown by Tara Green as she waits for Kathy Vaulk's spectacular set. Photo by Sports Information.

Getting psyched.
It's all a matter of getting it all together as shown by Kathy Garhan, Denise Clark, Vanessa Martinez, Kathy Vaulk, and Kathy Robinson as they rally each other for the next point. Photo by Sports Information.

Dig it!
Low hits challenge even the best players like Brenda Austin as she digs up a low hit to eventually make it over the net. Photo by Sports Information.

Umph.
Bumping the ball in return is Kathy Robinson as she sets up the ball which has been blasted at her. Photo by Sports Information.

WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL Wins 6 Loses 17

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All-American Division I Second team member Robin Fraser displays his defensive tactics and with grace and expertise eludes his opponents. Photo by Sports Information.

With the Wind. Flying downfield, Craig Berownsky, a defender, plays the ball right out of scoring range. Photo bySports Information.

**MEN'S SOCCER**

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By Alice Bae

The Golden Panthers soccer team has been an example of excellence, and the fresh players are able to continue the excellence established. Coach Karl Kremser has a long term program to maintain a winning group of young men. "The idea is to bring new players who are going to improve the program. If the returning players are not pushed, they will not improve, and then our team will not improve." Buba Janneh and Tom Van Schaik were freshmen who helped to continue improving the program. The returning players have consistently shown their individual expertise and have upheld a great standard of two NCAA titles and four National Championship appearances.

One player who has received national recognition for his abilities is Robin Fraser. The first Division I male All-American named to the second-team, as an incredible defender, helps to create a good foundation. A combination of experienced returning players and potential new players ensures a strong team. Because of the strength in the program, the men's team is able to host the Southern Bell Classic. Consecutively, for the third year, this tournament has brought quality teams to Miami. Some of the teams include South Florida, Rutgers, and Bowling Green. The constant improvement and long term programs of Coach Kremser will keep the team "a step ahead of the rest."
Rise to the occasion. Goalkeeping seems natural and graceful as Julie Orlofuski makes one of her 115 incredible career saves this season. Photo by Sports Information.

By Alice M. Bae

In the four years of existence, the women's soccer team has certainly made great strides and will continue to do so. The first and only head coach of this program Everton Edwards is also a product of FIU's successful programs. Not only has he graduated in Criminal Justice Administration and Computer Science, but he also led a great career as a goalkeeper for 2 years in the men's soccer program, and was the graduate assistant coach for the men's team for 2 years. With his experience and familiarity with FIU's athletic and academic programs, Edwards makes for a good coach. The team itself has also developed a winning tradition. Julie Orlofuski has been with the team from the start and has contributed greatly for 4 years as a goalie.

She has given the Lady Panthers a good defense and the strength of the team lies there. The offensive scoring team has evolved with the skills of Christine Liller, a junior forward/midfielder, and Julie Del Russo, a freshman forward. Both these ladies were leading scorers on the team.

Coach Edwards has a wonderful group of hard-working ladies to develop into a strong team. On the coming season Edwards states that "We have a tradition of starting slow and developing into a strong team. We'll try to start stronger. You have to do the best you can. With 10 new players and 9 returning players, it's a new team. We expect 6 or 7 new players to start." Our team has been most competitive in NCAA Division I and the tough southern region. Hopefully the Golden Panthers are the team of the future despite its youth.

Using your head. Christine Liller, a forward/midfielder, shows us how to use your head. As one of the top scorers she uses everything she's got. Photo by Sports Information.
The approach.
After pitching the ball, Melinda Hamlyn watches her shot to see if she put it in. How did it go Melinda? Photo by Sports Information.

Steady.
Keeping his stance and posture Bill Kennedy watches his long putt fall into the cup. Now that's a par for his hole. Photo by Sports Information.

By Alice Bae
Fore! Watch out for the Golden Panther golf teams.
Both the men and women enjoyed full and successful fall and spring seasons. Competition was fierce but our teams could hold their own.

The men's team traveled up and down the east coast and played through some of the most beautiful courses in the country. The opening tournament took place in New Haven, Connecticut with a successful fourth of 24 teams. The Yale Invitational set a good start and showed the promise of a sophomore golfer, Bill Kennedy, who placed fourth of all golfers participating. They finished the season in Williamsburg, Virginia at the Kingsmill Invita-

(Cont'd. from page 56)

F

Men and Women's Golf

(Men's Golf) (Cont'd. on page 57)
A Smashing Success

By Alice M. Bae

Both the men and women tennis teams enjoyed an ace of a season. They have always played a high caliber game and brought home many victories. Under the coaching expertise of Peter Lehman and Kathy O'Neal these men and women have established themselves as a leading contender in the college circuit.

The members of the men's team have put much effort into winning. Marcos Perez and Troy Porco have kept up good winning records which aided the team to many victories. Their 12-11 record showed what great potential for spectacular scores in the future.

Last year the ladies became champions of the New South Women's Athletic Conference and Henrietta Harris claimed the number one singles title in the same conference. This year the champion Panthers ended the season 8-5 and 7-1 in the NSWAC. The three top players, Henrietta Harris, Natalia Liss, and Vidya Damodharan, have contributed with healthy winning records. Looks like the ball is in our court.

MEN'S TENNIS

Wins 12 Losses 11

FIU OPP
Rollins 6 3
Barry 9 0
Florida Atlantic 6 3
Florida 1 8
Northern Florida 6 3
Southern Alabama 0 6
San Diego State 1 6
U.S. International 4 5
Tulane 3 6
Mercyhurst 5 1
Georgia Tech 0 9
Georgia State 5 4
Northwood Institute 9 0
Pennsylvania 1 5
Jacksonville 5 1
William and Mary 4 5
Richmond 5 4
Florida State 5 2
Florida Inst. Tech 9 0
College of Boca Raton 9 0
S. Florida 0 6
Southwest Louisiana 5 1
Miami 0 9

It's a winner.
Marcos Perez zaps a tricky overhead. This deadly stroke is one of many in his arsenal. Photo by Sports Information.

WOMEN'S TENNIS

Wins 8 Losses 5

FIU OPP
B.C.C. 5 4
P.B.J.C. 5 4
M.D.C.C. 6 3
Georgia Tech 1 8
Stetson 5 4
Central Florida 6 3
Florida Atlantic 6 3
Florida State 0 9
Florida A & M 7 2
Rollins 2 7
B.C.C. 2 7
Michigan State 3 6
Florida A & M 8 1
Stetson 5 4
Georgia State 1 8
Mercer 8 1
GA Southern 8 1

WOMEN'S TENNIS: Beatriz Garcia, Natalia Liss, Pam Webber, Jennie Amengual, Vidya Damodharan, Martha Gautier, Henrietta Harris, Kathy O'Neal (head coach). Photo by Sports Information.

MEN'S TENNIS: Peter Lehman (head coach), Troy Porco, Marcos Perez, David Berry, Eduardo Scherer, Alex Herrera, Ernesto Portillo, Mike Marrou. Photo by Sports Information.

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Marcos Perez zaps a tricky overhead. This deadly stroke is one of many in his arsenal. Photo by Sports Information.

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Georgia Tech 0 9
Georgia State 5 4
Northwood Institute 9 0
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Jacksonville 5 1
William and Mary 4 5
Richmond 5 4
Florida State 5 2
Florida Inst. Tech 9 0
College of Boca Raton 9 0
S. Florida 0 6
Southwest Louisiana 5 1
Miami 0 9

It's a winner.
Marcos Perez zaps a tricky overhead. This deadly stroke is one of many in his arsenal. Photo by Sports Information.

WOMEN'S TENNIS

Wins 8 Losses 5

FIU OPP
B.C.C. 5 4
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M.D.C.C. 6 3
Georgia Tech 1 8
Stetson 5 4
Central Florida 6 3
Florida Atlantic 6 3
Florida State 0 9
Florida A & M 7 2
Rollins 2 7
B.C.C. 2 7
Michigan State 3 6
Florida A & M 8 1
Stetson 5 4
Georgia State 1 8
Mercer 8 1
GA Southern 8 1

WOMEN'S TENNIS: Beatriz Garcia, Natalia Liss, Pam Webber, Jennie Amengual, Vidya Damodharan, Martha Gautier, Henrietta Harris, Kathy O'Neal (head coach). Photo by Sports Information.

MEN'S TENNIS: Peter Lehman (head coach), Troy Porco, Marcos Perez, David Berry, Eduardo Scherer, Alex Herrera, Ernesto Portillo, Mike Marrou. Photo by Sports Information.

It's a winner.
Marcos Perez zaps a tricky overhead. This deadly stroke is one of many in his arsenal. Photo by Sports Information.
By Alice Bae

Losing experienced players couldn't stop the Golden Panthers. No way. No doubt, the season started out bleak only until new players signed on. The combination of the remaining players with the new and freshman players proved that all was not lost. The Panthers fought a good game in the NCAA Division I, the toughest division. It was a quick rise into the division considering the program's eight short years of existence.

Although low attendance made things look worse, between the nationally ranked cheerleaders and some 500 spectators, every game was cheered on vigorously. Also, the spirit of the events surrounding Homecoming 1989 would not be complete without the win of the basketball team, and they did just that. As the newer players gained experience and the team as a whole built up good interaction the potential of the Golden Panthers was evident. Despite a losing season, the future shines for the team.

Among the returning players are Damon Armstrong, Diego Garcia, Michael Lofty and Robert Rowe. From Brooklyn, N.Y., the senior Damon Armstrong started as a center and played his career best against Florida Memorial scoring 21 points and taking down 10 rebounds. Due to injuries, Armstrong was not able to play much last season but was back this year ready to go. He's noted as being the team's best outside shooter and earned many double figured performances. Michael Lofty from Silver Springs, Maryland, earned the title of the leading field goal percentage shooter.

Robert Rowe, a native Miamian, felt at home on the court by showing a great number of assists all season long.

The new rookie performed like ex-

(Cont'd. on page 62)
Our Lady Panthers have always been successful since Cindy Russo built them up. This year we lost many players, but with the new talent, remaining experience, and Coach Russo's guidance, things went as well as the five prior seasons. The Lady Panthers also sponsored two tournaments, the FIU Classic and the Sun and Fun Invitational.

Teresa Boring, junior center, and Adrienne... (Cont'd. on page 64)

Backed in a corner. Courtesy Bullard is stuck in a corner but never fear. Forward Bullard shows the capability to get out of these tough spots. Photo by Sports Information.

Ready to shoot. Trying to shake her opponent and find a way to the hoop, Giavonne Tullis looks for a way around. Photo by Sports Information.

Watch out. In an attempt to make a field goal is Mark Manning to bring the Golden Panthers up two points against FAMU. Photo by George Alvarez.

Raging bull. Head Coach certainly doesn’t mince words as he vehemently conveys the next game plan to his team. As a former basketball player he is able to give his knowledge and skills. Photo by Julie O'Dell.

Fantastic freshman. It's a bird, it's a plane, no it's forward Brett Lewis as he breaks down the court leaving Detroit in the dust. Photo by Sports Information.
Two points.
Kansas State tries hard to keep Loria Foreman down as she tries for the hoop. Photo by Sports Information.

...Is Basketball

(Cont’d. from page 63)

Jackson, senior guard, remained on the team. Both performed well but Jackson was hindered with injuries. The newcomers were able to take on the task of bringing in the wins. Two junior forwards have made an incredible impact on this very new team. Both Sheila Reynolds and Courtney Bullard have done well to clear the boards and keep the team ahead of the opponent. Reynolds received many awards and has been recognized for her performances including MVP and being named to the all-tournament team of the FIU Sun and Fun Classic. Wendy Oaster, a freshman guard, helped to take care of the team on the outside. Oaster, Reynolds and Bullard have kept average scores in double figures and have kept the team balanced.

Cindy Russo was very lucky to have such wonderful new players join the team. But it was skill and hard work not just luck which brought the success and wins this season. Next season, with the experience gained this year, should be one to look forward to.
Who has the ability to move the crowd? Who displays the most spirit? And who has been nationally recognized for this effort? The cheerleading squad! They are an asset to the athletic community. Their unfailing spirit and pride has supported the teams and events. The choreographed shows and cheers are spectacular and stir all students, faculty, and administrative members.

1988 was the cheerleaders' year. They have come into the spotlight and ranked 4th in the nation, Division II of the National Cheerleaders Association. But as fun and as easy as they make it look, cheering is just the opposite. With regular practices in the evenings and Saturday mornings, our cheerleaders work hard to orchestrate the various routines. Spirit, stamina, strength, and great coordination are essential for the success of a cheerleader.

For his individual efforts, Bobby Diaz was selected as Collegiate All American. What are his feelings on the team and on his selection as All American? "You can't do it for the thousands of people out there because they're not there. I do it because I enjoy cheering and I'm happy they chose to honor me for doing something that I enjoy. As far as being 4th in our division, that put us on the "cheerleading map" and next year we're aiming for number one. We're a close knit group with lots of untapped potential, so there is a lot to look forward to."

The team that displays and invokes school spirit increases it through its achievements. Not only do they perform for our basketball team and university events, but they have also appeared during Miami Heat games and other outside events. Truly a team we can be proud of.

Steady.
Rick Law boldly yet cautiously completes his mission. This well choreographed routine is one of many which brought them national recognition. Photo by Alice Bae.

The newest addition to the cheerleaders is none other than the Golden Panther, ready to lead the opponents into his lair. Photo by Julie O'Dell.
By Alice M. Bae

The All-American sport classified with apple pies and Chevy cars is baseball. Another American tradition is winning and our baseball team certainly knows how. Coming out of every season with a winning record of at least 40 games is something we can be proud of. Danny Price, as head coach, has led our team for 10 seasons and has a high win percentage.

This season, the Panthers have kept a winning record despite the small slump they had experienced in the beginning. They have a strong team with great arms on the pitching staff. These pitchers include Larry Price and Denny Wiseman. This staff of pitchers rank with the nation's top pitchers. But games cannot be won unless the players can bat, and they do. One amazing story coming out of the season is the hitting streak of Anthony Hicks. On February 20, 1989, Hicks started a streak which will be recorded in FIU history as well as this college baseball season. Coach Price states "I am very pleased with this positive thing. It was positive for the team and broke some bad feelings. This was the most talented team we've had." Freddy Valera and Carlos Estevez seem to do well at the plate with .359 and .319 batting averages. Also, what's a baseball game without home runs. All in all the team was in great form this season. Next season will be "a new and young ball club" and Coach Price hopes that they can see the winning ways as they start practice in September.

Winding up. One of the top pitchers, Denny Wiseman, eyes the batter as he prepares to pitch the ball. Photo by Sports Information.
(Cont'd. from page 70)

ment was the olympics. This is an annual event, soon to be tradition. Competitions were held in dart and balloon toss, basketball throw, volleyball, and the all time favorite Tug of War. Teams of 8 people, consisting of 4 males and 4 females, played on 2 days and the event was highlighted by an FIU soccer game.

Other facilities for athletic enjoyment also include fitness centers where many students pump up and tone up regularly. There are numerous outdoor tennis, racquetball, and basketball courts which seem to always be in use. Playing fields and fitness trails allow everyone to enjoy the outdoors. On the North Campus there is also an aquatic center which provides facilities for competitive swimming and diving in an olympic size diving pool.

This elaborate playground gives many people many hours of enjoyment. You can feel like a pro and test your physical skills after slaving over that term paper or project. For well rounded-ness, this aspect of university life should not be ignored.

Body and mind.
Elaine Czerniak combines exercising with her studies. She efficiently rides the stationary bike and proofreads her paper. Photo by Alice Bae.

Torture machine?
This interesting piece of equipment is called the lappel cot. Mark Badia apparently knows how to use it for a body straining experience. Photo by Alice Bae.

By Alice M. Bae

What do students do besides study and work? They play and play hard. There are many sports facilities and intramural programs which involve all members of the university. The Sunblazer Arena not only hosts our school's basketball games and volleyball matches, it also contains racquetball courts, floor hockey games, and aerobic classes. The recreational sports department of the university also provides students with sporting equipment so they can enjoy playing soccer, basketball, volleyball, flag football, tennis, golf, and baseball.

Throughout the year intramural teams are created and are pitted against each other. Students play competitively and organize through fraternities, sororities, clubs, dorms, or just groups of friends. Flag football, floor hockey, softball, and basketball are some of the types of games played in intramurals. One special event held by Recreational sports and Student Govern-

(Cont'd. on page 71)
Striving For Unison

Making friends, connections, and working toward a goal were first and foremost to the individuals involved with organizations. A common bond was shared between members of clubs, fraternities, sororities, and organizations and at one point or another these members were found against the wall in regard to making their respective organization the BEST ever. Striving to be the best took time, effort and energy that could have been spent doing homework for classes.

Golden Panther Greeks were the most active of all organizations as they had the most support from their members. The Greeks rose above the red tape decision to eliminate the club room for the UH Expansion project. Instead of having a place to hand-out and because our Greek system has not been established long enough for houses, they were left with nothing. The Greeks were strong though, they were able to overcome this obstacle and remain fierce.

Meeting of the minds.
Together is the name of the game for these Greeks as they party at a Thursday on the Bay party at the North Miami Campus. Photo by Guy Stie.

Helping hands.
Hand in hand, Duane Thomas gives his two cents worth at a Men's Basketball game during Greek Week. Photo by George Alvarez.
Going away to college can be a very scary experience. Being responsible for every aspect of your own survival is not something to be taken lightly but it can also be a lot of fun. A greater number of F.I.U. students can now experience this aspect of college life thanks to the addition of ten new dormitory buildings at the front of the University Park campus. Dorms range in size from studio apartments occupied by only one student to four bedroom apartments shared by up to eight roommates.

Learning to live with one or more roommates is definitely a growing experience. This is especially true when it comes to decorating a shared space. There are two distinct approaches to decor at F.I.U. The first approach involves the total rejection of every parental effort ever made in order to force a child to clean up their room. According to this school of thinking a student should keep all of their belongings in a large pile in the center of their room. It is therefore very easy to locate missing items since everything is always in the center of the room. For convenience sake this pile of items should not be touched until the end of the semester.

You will be pleased to know that there is a second approach to housekeeping which exists for F.I.U. students. This approach is at the opposite end of the pendulum and it requires a great deal of imagination in order to turn a tiny space into a haven for both studying and decorating their rooms. Students may put more effort than others into decorating their rooms. The resident assistant for F.I.U. residence halls has the advantage of being responsible for every aspect of raising and cleaning roommates. As a result they can turn their roommates' room into a personal touch. David Holley used to work in a movie theater where he collected old movie posters that he would throw out. The walls of his dorm room are filled with famous faces. Other students prefer to surround themselves with familiar faces instead.

Gabriel Lira is one such student. Lira has created a collage of family pictures that spans an entire wall of his dorm room. At Lira's desk he can look up occasional and feel a little less homesick at being surrounded by the familiar faces of his family.

Resident assistants have the advantage of living alone and can therefore decorate any way they wish. The resident assistant for F.1. U. building Mahnaz Davachi has created an eclectic ambiance in her studio apartment that screams of decades past. Davachi must surely feel at home with her stuffed white lion and family pictures. Even though some students may put more effort than others into decorating their rooms they all fulfill the need of creating an environment they can call home for a semester.
"Cheese! While studio apartments do allow students a lot of privacy they can also be a lonely place. Gilberto Lira of E-building solves this dilemma by filling the walls of his studio with family pictures. Smile for the camera! Photo by Vivian Pomares.

Kill the roaches! Respect for private property is not always a number one priority for students. Some F.I.U. students feel that a silent protest against roaches is more important. Nick Korniloff of B-building is one such student. Photo by Vivian Pomares."
Luxurious Suites.
Gary Cappello's luxurious apartment includes a complete audio-visual media center, fully stocked bar and a glamorous view of the F-building parking lot. Now this is living.

Roomies.
Being roommates is not always easy. Learning to live together involves a great deal of sharing. B-building "roomies" Kevin Seigler and Yiasou Ioannou share everything including their posters of naked women.
The call of the wild.

Building resident assistant Mahnaz Davachi feels at one with nature since her apartment is filled with plant and animal life including a real lion. Actually it is only a stuffed lion.

Lofty ideas.

A little imagination inspired Richard Hein and his roommate to carry concrete blocks up to their second floor K-building dorm room to create this unique room. Now they can relax in their loft beds or study at their desks below.
By Vivian Pomares

hat does it feel like to be physically limited? This question makes as much sense as asking someone what it feels like to be black, Chinese or Cuban. Being physically limited does not actually affect the way a person feels about themselves physically. However, you do "really have to look inside yourself and see who you are and learn [to] not just see people physically but see what they are inside," says Mercy Rodriguez. Mercy is a member of Plus IV, a social organization available at F.I.U. and open to all students who wish to meet people who are fun-loving, sociable and physically limited. Even though the organization is open to the entire student body, Plus IV members find that ambulatory students tend to shy away from joining.

Susan Kearn feels that ambulatory students "represent reality and a lot of people do not care to handle this reality. College is supposed to be fun, why would you want to get involved in something that makes you sad?"

Even though many students do feel this way they should not. Plus IV members are not depressing or bogged down with problems. They are typical college students who perhaps possess a greater depth to their personalities because they have had to work harder to get to where they are.

There are, however, some special problems faced by physically limited students that should be addressed. The greatest of these is on-campus transportation. For those students on the University Park Campus, it becomes very difficult to get to the trailers on the West campus. The trailers do not have any handicapped ramps, telephones or bathrooms and getting around can become very difficult for anyone in a wheelchair or who, like Kiwan Khoury (Plus IV president) has a visual disability. Plus IV is working with the university to improve such situations, and yet, the members insist that they will generally stay away from politics. The members are more interested in creating a support group to help students in making the transition from high school into college life. It is difficult for many students such as Susan Kearn, who has a speech impediment, to ask for help. "It is very hard for me to ask for help because people do not understand what the hell I just said, it would be nice if sometimes some of the students would come out and say 'can I help you take notes?'." For students like Susan it is very helpful to have a support group like Plus IV.

Plus IV is sponsoring the first annual F.I.U. awareness week April 12 through April 14. An informative fifteen minute video will be produced explaining the various types of disabilities including visible and non-visible disabilities. There will also be a day for simulations where people can experience getting around in a wheelchair or blindfolded for a short while. The week will close with an Appreciation Banquet for all those people who are always willing to lend a helping hand. "Whenever I am there is always someone saying, 'you need a hand?,'" says Mercy Rodriguez. Plus IV members have a very important message to give to the world. It is not a message of world peace or of ending homelessness, in the

(continues on page 84)
By Vivian Pomares

Words of Kiwan Khoury are simply this, "we are cool and easy to deal with."

Khoury feels that if more students understood this, they would be more likely to join an organization like Plus IV and more able to appreciate the great need which exists on campus for volunteers to help with physically limited students. Plus IV. In The News.

The Miami Herald recently carried a story about two Plus IV members, Susan Kearn and Mercy Rodriguez, highlighting their appearance in a recent television commercial on the subject of drunk driving. While most commercials of this sort in the past have addressed the fact that drunk driving kills, this commercial uses a different approach. Both Kearn and Rodriguez are the victims of a drunken driver's negligence, and therefore are familiar with the alternative consequences of drunk driving. The possible pain caused can be much more devastating and far-reaching than death. Anyone seeing this commercial on television will walk away with a very vivid image of what can happen if they drink and drive. Both Kearn and Rodriguez would have given a great deal if the people responsible for their injuries had seen a commercial like this and perhaps thought twice before getting into an automobile while under the influence. As it turns out both of these young women ended up losing a great deal anyway. Despite their loss both Kearn and Rodriguez are remarkably optimistic people. Rodriguez goes; it seems as if she is incapable of harboring ill will against anyone. It was Rodriguez who suggested that physically limited students possess a greater depth to their personalities because of the personal difficulties they may have faced and yet are otherwise the same as anyone else. As for Susan Kearn, it is difficult to grasp that anyone could possess such a witty sense of humor after having suffered as Kearn has. The appearance of both Kearn and Rodriguez in this commercial may not stop drunk driving deaths altogether yet it is nonetheless of monumental importance. Plus IV members are making a very important impression in our community. In the three short years since Plus IV was established at F.U. in the fall of 1986 it has grown into a vital organ of our school. As Kearn states it "we exist and we are great."
When you say the word love different people are going to give different definitions, ... and always the only love you will know is the love you have experienced.

Tommy Butler

Unconditional Love.
The example of unconditional love was set for us by Jesus Christ and only in following his example can we hope to obtain true happiness. This is the message Chi Alpha wants to give to F.L.U.


Is There Love In The 80's?

By Vivian Pomares

Love. This word is perhaps the most frequently misused word in the English language. After all how can we use the same word to express our deepest heartfelt emotions as we use to describe the food we eat? Do we "love" cheeseburgers or do we love each other? Obviously these cannot both be "love".

As the end of another decade is upon us we should examine how the meaning of the word "love" has changed. In the 1980's one image has become inseparably attached to the notion of love — romance. Thirteen year olds state that they are "in-love" for the first time while thirty year olds suddenly fall "out-of-love" and get divorced. True love has very little to do with romance and everything to do with the total unconditional surrender of seeking to make another human being happy. Most of us have experienced this degree of love only through our parents and if we are very lucky we may even share this with our spouse or a close friend. No doubt the best way to understand truly unconditional love is by loving a child. However, can we be capable of expressing unconditional love if we ourselves have been deprived of it?

When you say the word love different people are going to give different definitions ... and always the only love you will know is the love you have experienced. This is the opinion of Tommy Butler who is the youth pastor of a local church and of Chi Alpha ministries. Chi Alpha consists of a small group of people who hope to make a difference in the world. They meet on a weekly basis to offer each other mutual support during prayer services and to continue their search for perfect love. Chi Alpha members are not looking to be loved but rather are hoping to learn better how to love others.

The search for perfect love is not exactly what is on the minds of most college students today. Instead they are obsessed with the future. Most college students are concerned with how much money they will make, what kind of a car they will drive and whether they will be successful at their chosen profession. Where does that leave these students if for some reason they are unable to earn fifty thousand dollars a year? Chi Alpha members know that there has to be more to life than this and that the measure of our success comes from how well we love others.

Chi Alpha wants to reach out to those students who cannot love and introduce them to God's love. Butler knows that most college students will not make time for church. "We want to be the church for them," says Butler of Chi Alpha. Chi Alpha members want students to know that they are available to share God's love as well as the various anxieties associated with college life. Kathleen Philippsborn, a Chi Alpha member, knows she will be happy "even if I do not earn fifty thousand a year."
Working to be the Best

By Vivian Pomares

In the fast-paced world of university life there is usually very little time to spare on unnecessary activities. Even activities which used to be spontaneous have become specific characters in a daily routine. Attending classes is merely the tip of the iceberg and depending on a student's area of study they can expect to spend anywhere from two to twelve hours a week working outside the classroom. For those unfortunate souls who also have to work for a living time becomes an even more precious commodity. Even if you do not work for a living, the key word is still "time" and how to spend it wisely. What is the reward for all the hardworking students who care about their education, their university and themselves? Wearing a gold medal is still "time" and "hard work." Aside from earning a degree there is the added incentive of graduation with honors and knowing that you are among the best of the class. Of course success in college is no guarantee of success in the outside world. Numerous honor societies exist on both campuses of F.I.U.; they all share the university goal of recognizing students who work hard to be above average in every aspect of university life. Phi Lambda National Honor Fraternity is a fairly new honor society on campus and yet has already grown into a strong and active organization. Several members of Phi Lambda are involved in student government as well as various activity committees around campus. Functioning primarily as an academic organization, Phi Lambda offers tutoring services to students and also sets aside time to visit local high schools in the hopes of recruiting future Phi Lambda members. Eric Y. Resnik is the president of Phi Lambda and has great hopes for its future. He says that the organization will continue to "recognize all of the hardworking students who care about their education, their university and themselves." Wearing a gold medal at graduation means much more than having achieved good grades. It represents an effort to be the best which has been successfully executed.
Radio Station Seeks FM Fame

By Vivian Pomares

College radio may very well become a major marketing force in Miami's future, that is if Ben Sardinas and Pete Dubowsky have anything to do with it. Both say that they have big plans for their own on-campus radio station WUFI. Dubowsky states that the radio station is "looking to be a major force in the nation's eleventh market - Miami."

Among the various goals that Sardinas and Dubowsky have set for the station priority is being given to the dream of achieving FM status. While this may still be one or even several years away no one at WUFI seems to suffer from a lack of motivation. Only a few semesters ago the station was in bad shape and sorely in need of good administration.

Then Ben Sardinas came on the scene. "I have yet to see anyone who is even half as good as Ben as an administrator. . . . He faces brand new challenges every day and lives up to everyone." Dubowsky continues, "it was the energy of a few students that made this radio station happen from an empty room." Along with those who worked tirelessly behind the scenes, including Stewart Blanc and Charles Michaels, a great number of students became involved once WUFI hit the air.

Disc jockeys are natives of the education, fine arts, hospitality, political science and engineering schools therefore each D.J. has something unique to offer to the station. Dubowsky speaks highly of the disc jockeys at WUFI.

"At the Mike, disc jockeys at WUFI each "bring their own talent and apply it to the mike," according to Pete Dubowsky who also enjoys putting in time at the mike."

...it was the energy of a few students that made this radio station happen from an empty room.

Pete Dubowsky

At the Mike.

Disc jockeys at WUFI each "bring their own talent and apply it to the mike," according to Pete Dubowsky who also enjoys putting in time at the mike.
(Cont'd. from page 91)

UFI offering the point that "they all bring their own talent and apply it to the mike." He states unequivocally that "they are the best dj's in all of South Florida."

Besides achieving FM status the station managers also hope to establish top quality news programming. Top-of-the-hour news broadcasts will include international, national, local and F.I.U. news. This may seem like a highly ambitious task, however, Dubowsky hopes that the station will be able to establish a completely serious news program. Station managers would also appreciate a greater degree of cooperation from the school of communication. He feels that the communication school and the station would be able to establish a mutually beneficial relationship if only they could cooperate. Dubowsky states: "we do not want communication school disc jockeys ... however, we do want to provide an unheard of opportunity for students to have their own hourly news broadcast with total freedom to give a serious professional broadcast." It is a mystery why the school refuses to refer students over to the radio station, however, Dubowsky hopes that as the station grows and establishes itself as a valid organization the position of the communication school will change.

Remarkably the station even faces challenges in regards to the music they program. Administrators have chosen to program progressive music as is the norm with most college radio stations. Unlike most South Florida radio stations the music WUFI programs is usually brand new. Oldies stations and classic rock stations do not have to wonder whether the audience will appreciate a certain piece of music. It is likely that they have heard the song a thousand times before already. In the case of WUFI the audience is probably hearing the programmed music for the very first time. "We are dealing with unknown groups and unknown record labels and it is our job to make it happen for them," says Dubowsky. Many unknown groups make their debut on college campuses and WUFI is determined to become an important place for new groups to break ground.

In March Sardinas, Dubowsky and Charles Michaels attended a college media conference in New York City where they swapped information with students from around the nation who also run college radio stations. They brainstormed on ways to improve WUFI and on achieving FM status. In between seminars the three took in the sights of New York and Florida radio stations and concluded it was not beyond their reach to first emulate other college radio stations and then establish their own style. Just as the energy of a few students has brought the radio station out of an empty room it is that same energy which will keep it growing.

Just as Dubowsky feels that it is WUFI's job to "make it happen for unknown groups" it is the job of all students who work at the radio station to make it happen for WUFI. From the look of things so far it seems as if these students are well on their way to doing so.
This has been a building-block year, we are trying to create a foundation on which future yearbooks can be improved from year to year.

Julie O'Dell

The Birth Of A Yearbook

By Vivian Pomares

ow hard is it to live down a bad reputation and still come out ahead? Just ask Julie O'Dell, editor-in-chief of the 1989 Flashback Yearbook. You are now holding in your hands. It can be very hard. "In the past it has been merely a second-rate publication and we aim to change that," says O'Dell. With only a handful of students working to put together the book, it does not seem likely that it could be done. However, O'Dell sees this as "a building block year... we are trying to create a foundation on which future yearbooks can be improved from year to year." Without knowing if successive generations of students will possess the drive to keep Flashback alive it is necessary to draw motivation from the act of doing a service to our school and community," according to O'Dell.

The yearbook staff attended a college conference in New York City in March where they studied the ins and outs of good yearbook-making. They were offered the opportunity to purchase their yearbooks and simply add the cost on to their tuition. According to Pomares, the ins and outs of good yearbook-making included knowledge of the ins and outs of good yearbooks. The staff has set for itself efforts are being made towards the implementation of an option check-off system for selling yearbooks. At registration time students would be offered the opportunity to purchase their yearbook and simply add the cost on to their tuition. In this manner the yearbook staff is guaranteed that every student knows the yearbook exists and is available to them. In the following years the yearbook staff hopes that Flashback will reach a level of excellence unsurpassed by any.
By Vivian Pomares

How low can a greek go? This was the question many F.I.U. students were asking themselves as the limbo contest got under way during the 1989 Homecoming festivities at F.I.U. This year’s theme was “Return to Camelot.” As mimes and jugglers danced around the campus grounds they seemed to be stepping out of the pages of a history book from the mythical world of Camelot.

As characters of centuries past entertained homecoming enthusiasts with their tricks greeks proved that they knew some tricks of their own. The limbo contest was just the beginning of the fun as contestants were put in rather unflattering positions.

As the greeks moved on to other physical events the three-legged race came to a close finish. The Delta Phi Epsilon team was brought to its knees as they approached the finish line. They were only inches behind the Phi Mu duo when one member lost the balance and collapsed on her knees. As these two teams battled it out for first place the Tau Kappa Epsilon team was helpless except to stand by and watch after having come to a complete standstill. They appeared to be in total shock at the fact that the Delta Phi Epsilon team had fallen down.

At any rate Tau Kappa Epsilon did not stand a very good chance of winning the three-legged race.

Greeks were also on hand in large numbers for the homecoming game. Each greek organization boasted their support of the Golden Panthers and of themselves. One Phi Delta Theta member even went as far as donning face paint in order to resemble a panther. This face-painted panther stood proudly in the bleachers with his Phi Delta Theta shirt.

Other greeks were moved to more emotional displays such as one group of Tau Kappa Epsilon members who held their glasses high in the air as in a salute to the Golden Panthers. They may not have fared very well in the three-legged race yet at least their school spirit did not suffer.

Other events recalled the Camelot theme of homecoming such as the archery contest. Greeks assumed a knowing stance as they aimed for the targets only to expectantly hear the sound of arrows hitting the boards. Other physical events the Greeks faced included the three-legged race, the limbo contest, and the tug of war. All events were part of the fun of Greek Day at Homecoming.

Face Paint. This greek is not trying to blend into the crowd. On the contrary, he is trying to stand out not only as a member of Phi Delta Theta but as a Golden Panther as well. Photo by Julie O’Dell.

Photo Finish: The Delta Phi Epsilon team was unable to make first place only to be disappointed when the Phi Mu team falls on her knees.Tau Kappa Epsilon is caught up in the moment. Photo by George Alvarez.
Huge Appetites!
Greeks demonstrated their gastronomical talents during a pie-eating contest, part of the homecoming festivities. With their hands secured behind their backs contestants could depend on only their mouths to see them to victory. Photo by George Alvarez.

Active Participants.
Active participants such as this Phi Sigma Sigma member helped create an atmosphere of enthusiasm and school spirit during homecoming events. Photo by George Alvarez.

We're Number One!
These Tau Kappa Epsilon members harbored no doubts about their greek superiority or the success of our very own Golden Panthers. Photo by Julie O'Dell.
Positive Influences

By Vivian Pomares

It is a stigma attached to college fraternities which is very difficult to shake — the troublemakers. No matter how hard-working and respectable a given fraternity may prove itself to be, they will always be the number one suspect when any given incident occurs on campus. This burden is shared equally by the various fraternities at F.I.U. However, one vision stands out in the crowd and refuses to let history repeat itself. Today’s generation of Phi Delta Theta is determined to make a difference.

Phi Delta Theta Doug Jeffers brainstormed an idea which would help prove that fraternities are an important part of our F.I.U. community and should not be shunned because of past wrongs committed by former generations of brothers. Jeffers’ idea was a simple one which could be easily executed. His idea was “panther paws.” One brisk morning last semester at 10:00 A.M. a group of Phi Delta’s gathered around the Arena as the F.I.U. mascot the golden panther looked on.

When the brothers had finished their work the Arena had been claimed as a panther property. Phi Delta John Walicki feels “panther paws” was an important symbolic gesture that showed the spirit of F.I.U. fraternities. “Fraternities are more trouble than most people want to know and this proves that we can do positive things as well,” says Walicki.

Brainstorm.

Phi Delta Doug Jeffers brainstormed the idea to claim the Sunblazer Arena by laying down panther tracks.

Fraternities are more trouble than most people want to know and this proves that we can do positive things as well.

John Walicki

Panther Paws.

Outside of the Sunblazer Arena Phi Delta Theta members lay a path of panther tracks as a symbolic gesture of their school spirit.


This past Christmas season the F.I.U. chapter of Phi Mu Fraternity proved that miracles do in fact exist. Phi Mu members saw a need in our community which desperately needed filling and took it upon themselves to fill it. The needs they saw were those of children in need of medical miracles. While organizations do exist in order to help these children they are only as powerful as the amount of donations which they can raise. During the Christmas holiday of 1988 Phi Mu members acted upon a philanthropic project entitled "Light Up A Child's Life." Phi Mu members gave away brass tree ornaments with every five dollar donation made on behalf of the children. Members set up tables at the Falls shopping center and in the University House building of the University Park campus. Persons wishing to help a sick child could then stop at one of these tables and make a donation.

In addition to "Light Up A Child's Life" Phi Mu also conducted various other projects and succeeded in raising a total of six thousand, seven hundred and seventy two dollars for the children. The money was then passed on to the local branch of the Children's Miracle Network and the Miami Children's Hospital. Phi Mu members made a few miracles possible for some very sick children.

**Miracle Workers.**

Phi Mu members Mari Canas, Shawn Arnold, Anne Burke, Ashley Hodges, Cindy Swick, Linda Mijares, Pam Phillips, Lisa Azan and June Beck the Miami alumnae chapter president of Phi Mu pose outside of the Falls shopping center where they collected donations for the Children's Miracle Network.
A wave of vandalism has spread over F.I.U. during the past year with offices in the University House building being the prime targets. Security is almost non-existent and it is therefore fairly simple for vandals to break into any of the offices. Often robbery is the motive. Cam eras and film have been stolen from the yearbook office during numerous break-ins throughout the past year. On other occasions the vandals were merely out to destroy property with some vindictive motive in mind.

When the spring semester of 1989 came to a close a fraternity party was thrown as per tradition. Unfortunately someone ruined the event by vandalizing the club room where each of the greek organizations keeps their desk. One member of Phi Sigma Sigma went to the clubroom on the following day to pick up some belongings she was horrified to find the clubroom in shambles. "I cannot believe anyone would do this!"

Desks had been overturned and papers were thrown across the floor. Fraternity and sorority desks were raided and their contents destroyed. Graffiti covered every spare inch of wall space. Not surprisingly the vandals do not seem to have possessed a great deal of intelligence or an extensive vocabulary. The most profound statement that the vandals were able to make was general declaration that people "suck." Obviously anyone with the minimal intelligence necessary to perform such an act of vandalism is not likely to be capable of constructing any phrases with more than two words.

Valdes-Valle feels that no greek organization is likely to be responsible for the vandalism since they would therefore not have vandialed their own property. She points out that there were students from other local colleges and high schools present at the party as well as total strangers who may have walked in off the street. Any of these people could have been responsible for the vandalism. Regardless of who committed the crime there is no excuse for the vandalism.

Meanwhile the greeks no longer have a clubroom. They are attempting to obtain space for themselves through the University House building expansion plan which is currently taking place. It may take some time for the greeks to regain their territory and it is even less likely that they will successfully obtain fraternity and sorority housing on-campus any time in the near future. The greeks promise they will keep working towards these goals.
Hitting the Books

Day in and day out students found themselves up against the wall facing tests, homework, and deadlines. Both North and South Campus libraries were packed full of students studying alone or together. Maybe it was the companionship that helped them keep their sanity amidst the pressure. Or it could have been the thought of the upcoming weekend or vacation that kept them going. Whatever the case, students pulled through each semester toward their final goal — graduation.

Pre-test jitters. A student uses every free minute before class to review for her exam. Photo by Geoff Bass.

Decisions, decisions. Choosing and signing up for classes is one of the privileges, and headaches, of being a college student. Telephones have become a much needed savior for relieving the long lines and tension of registration. Photo by Robert Stark.
ARTS AND SCIENCES

The College of Arts and Sciences has been structured over the years to provide a strong base for undergraduate and graduate programs in humanities, arts, mathematics, and the natural and social sciences.

As undergraduates, students must have completed work in both a physical and biological science; acquired a useful level of computational skill; acquired a high proficiency in written expression; and studied a foreign language. The college's outstanding academic programs encompassed these areas and helped provide a fundamental beginning education. Graduate programs provided students with in-depth training and extensive research opportunities in their chosen fields.

Although the role of the College of Arts and Sciences was derived from traditional intellectual disciplines, the special geographic, demographic and cultural features of Miami and South Florida were incorporated into the College's instructional and research activities. Areas which are urban, multicultural, international or subtropical were emphasized in course offerings and new program selection.
F.I.U.'s College of Business Administration provided a source of applied business theory and research which was regarded as one of the nation's finest.

The college is organized into the School of Accounting and departments of Decision Sciences, Finance, International Business Management and Marketing and Environment.

The prestigious American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business has accredited F.I.U.'s Master of Accounting, Master of Taxation and Master of Business programs. These were among the 37 top programs in the nation to be recognized. Said accounting major Chris Alvarado, "Firms all over Florida and across the country are waiting for F.I.U.'s business graduates."

Students often have time to review their training as they wait for their interviews to begin. Photo by Geoff Bass.

Junior Mark Allen concentrates intently on the report he is preparing for his Marketing Research class. Photo by Geoff Bass.

Thumbing through a cross-reference listing of both large and small corporations, senior Tom Richards gains insight as to where he may apply after receiving his Business degree. Photo by Geoff Bass.
The School of Computer Science was an important building block of the College of Arts and Sciences. The School maintained a close relationship with the Colleges of Engineering and Design and Business Administration, and was especially responsible to the needs for staffing and information to the increasing number of major service and high technology companies in South Florida, as well as South Florida's flourishing banking, financial, insurance, and medical service sectors.

The School offered both undergraduate and graduate degree programs. Graduates of the Bachelor of Science program were prepared for entry-level positions involving computer related tasks such as programming and small system design, and for entry into graduate programs involving computers. The Master of Science degree provided study in state-of-the-art computer application as well as an introduction to the theoretical foundations of computer science. The Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science was designed to provide study in all major areas of computer science while leading to the frontiers of knowledge in a chosen field of concentration.
The College of Education offered instructional programs at the undergraduate, graduate and postgraduate levels, engaged in research and development and provided field services to the educational community. A Board of Regents review team recently reported that the College has the finest relationship with school systems and the organized teaching profession of any of the institutions in the State University System.

The instruction, research, development and service programs of the College of Education all reinforce and strengthen the mission of Florida International University as a comprehensive, urban public university. Both the University and the college share a deep sense of responsibility to the community and an urgency to respond to the community's needs.

A comprehensive view of education shows that there is a growing demand for educational services and an unfortunate shortage of new teachers especially in Dade County, the nation's fourth largest public school system. The College of Education responded to this challenge by developing creative new programs to meet the needs of education and society and by training capable teachers to guide present and future generations.

Education majors must have a deep interest in learning and teaching, as well as a good amount of patience.

Teachers play a vital role in the growth and development of future generations.

The College of Education is one of the largest schools at F.I.U.
The College of Engineering was committed to the development of professionals who will serve the community in a variety of fields. The programs were directed toward the practical use of scientific, engineering, and technical principals to meet the objectives of industry, business, government and the public.

The College provided each student with the opportunity to develop marketable skills and to obtain an education which will prepare him or her for a rewarding career and personal growth.

Underlying the programs of the College is a recognition that the growing impact of technology is critical to meeting current and emerging human needs.

The College was actively engaged in a number of special programs as a service to the community and the University. One of these activities was the International Association for Housing Science, an organization with membership from more than twenty nations, dedicated to improving housing technology and production, as well as studying the interdisciplinary aspects of housing.

The College faculty was actively engaged with business, industry and government. Faculty members participated in a variety of applied research projects in such areas as energy, transportation, solid waste disposal, water resources, computer engineering, artificial intelligence, robotics, microelectronics, etc.

Gold-plated shovels ceremoniously mark the place where the new building will be built.

The new Engineering building will have nine classrooms, 32 teaching labs, 17 research labs and 110 offices.
The School of Design offered baccalaureate degree programs not only in Apparel Management, but also in Architecture, Technology, Construction Management and Interior Design. Graduate degree programs were offered in Construction Management and Landscape Architecture.

The School of Design worked closely with the apparel, architecture, interior design and construction industries. Advisory committees periodically reviewed the curriculum in order to maintain its relevancy with the changing needs of the industry and the community.

On April 14, the School of Design presented their exhibition and fashion show Inspirations at the Sunblazer Arena. The program featured original designs created by students in Fashion, Interior Design, Architectural Studies, Landscape Architecture and Construction Management. Inspirations gave students a chance to display their individuality and showcase their talents.
The College of Health offered programs of professional study in the health professions and promoted articulation between the academic units and clinical, experimental settings. Approximately 300 different clinical centers were utilized in the various cooperative training and research programs. The relationships with these clinical centers gave students the opportunity for clinical education and applied research.

The academic departments of the College offered courses of study leading to a baccalaureate degree in Dietetics and Nutrition, Medical Laboratory Science, Medical Records Administration, Occupational Therapy, and Public Health. All degree programs were fully accredited by their professional accrediting body.

Completion of any of the education programs gave students a strong educational and practical background as they entered a rewarding and rapidly expanding profession. The employment rate among F.I.U. graduates in the past was very high; most are hired immediately upon graduation by leading health care facilities locally and around the nation.

Intricate diagrams, such as this one of the human nervous and circulatory systems, are used as teaching aids in health classes. Photo by Geoff Bass.

In their Principles of Nutrition course, students listen with interest as they learn the fundamentals of nutrition. Photo by Geoff Bass.
The School of Hospitality Management ranked as one of the best in the country. South Florida's reputation as an important tourist and travel destination drew many Hospitality majors from other states or countries to the University, where they have an excellent opportunity to back their studies with field experience.

The School offered Bachelor's and Master's programs that combined classroom theory with practical training obtained through internships. An internship program was created which utilized the hotels, motels, restaurants, clubs, airlines, travel agencies and cruise lines as practice labs for students. The advanced phase of this program provided each student with a structured and closely supervised management experience normally not available to a student until after graduation.

Between the months of July and August, the School made its move from the South to the North campus, where its new home was still under construction. The new building, when completed, will contain 3 commercial kitchens, a bakeshop/patisserie, pre-preparation areas, an exhibition rotisserie, lecture facilities, an auditorium, a restaurant with a fully equipped display and demonstration/service bar, reception areas, and lounges.

Josh Park takes a moment to review the report he is preparing for his Basic Meat Science class, a course requirement for all Hospitality majors. Photo by Geoff Bass.
The School of Journalism and Mass Communication offered courses in advertising, telecommunications, public relations, and journalism. The purpose of the School was to provide professional career entry skills as well as a broader understanding of communication processes and techniques and their impact on society. Emphasis was placed on a broad range of knowledge while keeping with the standards required of nationally-accredited mass communications programs.

The aim of the undergraduate communication program at the University was to prepare students who are broadly educated, can think clearly and objectively, are proficient in basic skills, and understand the social, ethical, economic, philosophical, and political aspects of the communication profession in a global society.

The graduate program of the School of Journalism and Mass Communication specialized in print and broadcast journalism, telecommunications management, student media advising and public relations. The orientation of the graduate program was primarily professional, not theoretical. The program was designed to enhance graduates' abilities to work in the mass communication professions.

Communications students Barry Segal and Dina Allende review and edit the day's footage. Photo by Geoff Bass.

The North Miami campus provides excellent area for on location filming. Student Ulrike Summitt reports. Students Dan Saporta, Sandy Mosley and Claudia Uribe assist behind the camera. Photo by Geoff Bass.

Professor Robert Ruttenberg teaches student Dan Saporta special recording techniques in his Electronic News Gathering class. Photo by Geoff Bass.
NURSING

The School of Nursing provided an innovative program for qualified men and women. Students benefited from working closely with over 30 area hospitals, nursing homes, clinics and community health care centers.

The School of Nursing prepared nurses who quickly assumed duties and leadership positions in clinics and hospitals. Students were given first-hand experience in providing care in a variety of services, including medical, surgical, critical care, pediatrics, obstetrics, gerontology, rehabilitation, psychiatric and community health.

Through private and federally funded projects, The Nursing faculty and students were actively involved in expanding the frontiers of nursing knowledge and practice. An award from the U.S. Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services enabled students and faculty to improve access to quality health care in neglected rural and inner city clinics.

Individual faculty also served as consultants to area hospitals, nursing homes and mental health clinics in problems related to gerontological, psychiatric, maternal, and clinical care nursing.

Teaching aids such as this model of the human skeleton are extremely helpful to both instructor and student and are an integral part of nursing education. Photo by Geoff Bass.

Accurate note taking and diligent study are both vital steps in becoming a registered nurse. Photo by Geoff Bass.
The School of Public Affairs and Services offered programs of professional study which provided academic and applied courses for students interested in public and non-profit organizational needs, management and research. Emphasis was placed on achieving a comprehensive, developmental and community-oriented understanding of problems, issues, alternatives and needs of an urban society faced with rapidly changing social, political, economic and cultural conditions.

The School served as a focal point for teaching, research and service related to the public. Its main goal was to prepare professionals for careers in public service. The program trained students to understand community-oriented problems and issues and to respond effectively to the needs of society.

With departments of Criminal Justice, Health Services Administration, Public Administration and Social Work, F.I.U. has one of the largest and most comprehensive Public Affairs schools in the U.S.
Day after day, night after night, the libraries on both campuses were filled with students completing homework assignments, studying, reading, researching, writing or just socializing with friends. The library, though often crowded, provided a haven for students needing an escape from their distracting homes or dorm rooms.

The libraries provided access to over 800,000 books, in addition to substantial holdings in federal, state, local and international documents. Maps, microforms, software, newspapers, scholarly articles, institutional archives, music scores, curriculum materials and audiovisual resources were also readily available to library patrons.

The Library User Information Service (LUIS), Interlibrary Loan Service, Computer-Assisted Research Services and helpful library staff members made it possible for students to obtain whatever information or materials they might have needed throughout the course of the school year.

The library was used for studying, completing assignments, reading ... and other less-typical activities, as demonstrated by Junior Bill Gowanloch. Photo by Geoff Bass.

Freshman Joe Colley takes advantage of his free time between classes to catch up on some reading. Photo by Geoff Bass.

The library provided students with a quiet environment in which they could study effectively with minimal distractions. Photo by Geoff Bass.

Library 131
Every year, F.I.U. awards degrees to graduates who become successful and noted professionals in their fields. One of the most prominent of all alumni is Ileana Ros-Lehtinen.

Throughout the '80s, Ros-Lehtinen has been a familiar name in South Florida politics, being the first Hispanic woman elected to the Florida Senate and House of Representatives. She has now also become the first Cuban-American, first Republican, and first woman in Congress from Dade County. In August, she defeated Democrat Gerald F. Richman by nearly 6,000 votes to win the seat formerly held by the late Claude Pepper.

Born in Havana, Cuba, Ros-Lehtinen graduated from Miami-Dade Community College in 1972. She received two degrees from F.I.U.: a B.A. in English in 1975 and an M.S. in Educational Leadership in 1987. She taught and was principal at Eastern Academy, a private school in Miami.

Ros-Lehtinen has been a regular contributor to Diario Las Americas and has conducted toy and clothing drives for sick and neglected children. She is honorary president of the Bilingual Private School Association, and is a member of the Council of Bilingual Schools, the Epilepsy Foundation of South Florida and F.I.U.'s College of Education Advisory Board.

"I think F.I.U. has been very instrumental in helping me achieve my goals," she said. "I chose F.I.U. because of its many programs and diversity, and it's a decision I've never regretted. My recent election says positive things about the great potential F.I.U. graduates have in our country."

—Ileana Ros-Lehtinen

U.S. President George Bush and Congresswoman Ileana Ros-Lehtinen pose for a picture in the White House before a meeting.

Ros-Lehtinen attended F.I.U.'s commencement ceremonies in 1988, where she received Alumni Distinguished Service Award.

"I think F.I.U. has been very instrumental in helping me achieve my goals. I chose F.I.U. because of its many programs and diversity, and it's a decision I've never regretted. My recent election says positive things about the great potential F.I.U. graduates have in our country."

—Ileana Ros-Lehtinen
JUDITH STIEHM
PROVOST

Judith Stiehm, F.I.U.'s Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs, has made a significant contribution to society through the publication of her book, Armed and the Enlisted Women. The book examines the experiences of American women in the military as well as the myths and stereotypes that have been perpetuated regarding their roles in the armed forces.

Stiehm has noted expertise in the topic of women in the military, political theory, social change, conflict resolution, and the status of women. Her other books include Nonviolent Power, Bring Me Men and Women: Mandated Change at the U.S. Air Force Academy, and Men, Women and State Violence: Government and the Military. The provost explained her interest in the subject originated some 25 years ago.

"Once upon a time there was a civil rights movement in this country and all my friends went off to participate in it," she said. "I had two babies, so I stayed home and wrote about the civil rights movement. When I finished the book Nonviolent Power I realized that hardly anybody took it seriously. So then I thought, What is the world is in the minds of those people who believe in violence? The obvious solution was to study the military and particularly the professional military.

"I was ready to begin studying the armed forces around the time when they first let women into the military academies," Stiehm continued. "It had the good fortune of being allowed to spend as much time as I wanted at the Air Force Academy to study the integration of women. I was studying the women, who seemed to be perfectly normal. But what was really bizarre was the attitudes of the men, who thought women couldn't and shouldn't be there. My study focused on men's reaction to women, and why it bothered them so much that women should use violence. Men use violence all the time; they accept it, they're forced to use it. This new book is a study of people in a violent institution who are not allowed to be violent. It's a strange beast: women volunteer to be in an institution committed to violence and then they're not allowed to be violent. That's why it's so interesting - they are in it and they're not in it."

Outstanding Faculty

MODOSESTO MAIDIQUE
PRESIDENT

On August 27, 1986, Modesto Maidique was named President of Florida International University. During his presidency, he has brought excellence to the University through his past, present and future accomplishments.

Maidique received his Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1970, and was associated with MIT, Harvard, and Stanford for 20 years. Maidique is a professor of Management and International Business and his topics of expertise are Education management, management of technology, and entrepreneurship.

Maidique has received various honors and awards over the years, including a Best Book Award from the Social Science Research Conference in 1972, and a Departmental Teaching Award from Stanford University in 1983. His most recent honor was appointment as a member of the National Advisory Committee for Presidential Personnel. He was asked to serve on the committee by Miami Developer Alec P. Courtells, chairman of the committee and a member of the Florida Board of Regents.

The Committee, which includes eight to fifteen members from each state, is assisting President Bush in choosing President Bush in choosing 4,000 people to fill key positions for his administration.

"The committee's purpose is not only to bring to the attention of the personnel office the names of qualified candidates, but also to interest high caliber men and women in public service," Maidique said.

The committee's recommendations should give the new administration an opportunity to bring to Washington a broad spectrum of representation, including minorities, from this community and from throughout the country, Maidique said.

Outstanding Faculty

"The committee's purpose is not only to bring to the attention of the personnel office the names of qualified candidates, but also to interest high caliber men and women in public service."

—President Maidique
VICTORIA HERNANDEZ
VS.HERANDEZ, executive chairman of the Florida Stature of Florida, in her book, "The Politics of Aging," discusses the importance of leadership development and mentorship. She was a member of the Florida Senate, where she worked to promote issues such as education and health care. Her leadership skills and extensive experience in government and business have made her the perfect candidate for this position.

President Maidique

RENE HERRERA
RENE HERRERA, a native New Yorker and a veteran of the U.S. military, has spent more than 30 years in the field of journalism. She has worked as a foreign correspondent for major news outlets such as The New York Times and The Washington Post. Her reporting has focused on issues such as conflict, human rights, and politics in Latin America.

Director J. Arthur Hulse

NANCY WELLMAN
NANCY WELLMAN, a professor in the Department of Nutrition and Exercise Science at the University of Massachusetts, has been a leader in the field of nutrition for over 30 years. She has written numerous books and articles on the subject and has served as a spokesperson for the American Dietetics Association. She is highly respected for her expertise and her dedication to the field.

Dean William F. Kepple

WILLIAM F. WRIGHT
WILLIAM F. WRIGHT, associate professor in the University of Massachusetts School of Journalism and Mass Communication, with a Ph.D. in Communication, was hired in 1993 as a visiting assistant professor in the Communications Department. The program, funded by a $50,000 grant from the National Endowment for the Arts, is designed to strengthen the college's programs in journalism and communications.

President Wright
Basketball games, study sessions, parties, even our classes would not be the same without one essential ingredient — people. With our broad variety of cultures and personalities, we give F.L.U. the unique environment it is known for.

"The essence of academic life is not always in the books but in the people we interact with."

These words of wisdom were spoken by Winston Churchill, and hold especially true for the people of F.L.U. The faculty, students, and staff were known to pull together during the good and not-so-good times, creating that special spirit of unity which kept them going throughout the year.

The original melting pot. Students of every sex, race, and religion squeeze together at an F.L.U. event with the same singular goal in mind — to have fun.

GROWWLL! Four Phi-Mus cuddle up to the Golden Panther at a basketball game.
Lines resemble a complicated maze which wind in curves around the Primera Casa building.

**Much-Loathed Process**

Horror... Panic... It is registration week! The horror of thinking about registration and then actually going through it is present. Panic arises when one finds out that the class that one registered for is closed. The reworking of the schedule is then required.

During registration week, the first floor of the Primera Casa building strongly resembles a big sale at a store. Everyone is there. The lines run from one end of the building to the other; they resemble a complicated maze. It can prove a challenge just trying to reach the elevator from any one of the entrance doors. Masses of rude, obnoxious people stand in your path. You ask them politely to step aside, but they refuse to budge. As you stand there saying, "Excuse me, please. Excuse me!!", out of the corner of your eye you see people giving you the dirtiest look standing in line for over two hours and seeing people who let their friends cut into the line is even more upsetting. You know what I am talking about. The wait to register then becomes even longer than it already is, yet there is no escape.

By the time you get to the front of the line and give your registration form to the person working behind the computer so that he can punch in your reference numbers, you are told by him that three of the four classes that you registered for are closed. You then have to give him an alternate three classes to punch in which will be, more than likely at all different times of the day. Most students like to have schedules where there are no time gaps between classes.

There is an alternative to waiting in line, which is a telephone registration system that has been in use for over two years, but even such a system has its faults. The problem of the lines being constantly being busy is nothing new. It may take as much as half an hour to get through or you get through but are disconnected because of system malfunction. At this point, some students become so frustrated that they just give up, only to tackle this grueling task another day.

Nevertheless, whether one registers through the telephone registration system or through the lines, problems are bound to arise. It is just something that students have to endure as a result of being in college.

All in a day's work

During open registration, Freddy Varella helps to register students for the fall term. He longs to see the end of a busy day.

**Freddy Varella**
When asked the question, "What do you think about registration?", these are some of the replies students gave.

The lines were really long on open registration day. They were winding outside the Primera Casa (PC) building. I waited till classes started before I registered. I did not have any problems; I got most of the classes that I wanted.

Edwina Mincey, freshman

There are too few sections of core courses offered. More teachers are needed. Many students are trying to get into sections that are already closed. All of my classes were closed when I registered by phone. I became so frustrated!

Optimist, Maria Franco, junior

There has been no improvement with registration. The people who are suppose to help you do not help very much. They are not very helpful when asked questions. In order to help ease the problems with registration, orientations should be held for students.

Alan Pellman, junior

Registration — Has the system been improved so that students can register quickly and efficiently?
Richard Garcia, an accounting graduate, out-scored nearly 64,900 fellow students who took the lengthy Uniform Certified Public Accountant Examination throughout the country last May.

Garcia is one of 123 students to receive a certificate "With High Distinction" in the Elijah Watt Sells Awards program. Students who earn top grades are awarded a gold, silver, or bronze medal.

"It was tough, but not tougher than quizzes I took at school," says Garcia, a staff auditor at Arthur Young Co. "The accounting school at FIU is rough, but it prepares you for your future."

About 65,000 CPA candidates from the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands completed the exam, according to Martha Willis, director of the State Board of Accounting in Tallahassee.

Garcia, who specializes in taxation in school, placed fifth. "The honor of the awards is significant when you consider the number of people who took the examination and the complexity of it," Willis says. "Those who completed the exam turned in approximately 229,000 papers."

"Accounting graduates usually fare well on the examination," says Lew Davidson, director of the School of Accounting.

"Last year, Frank Cordero, one of our graduates, tied for the highest score in the entire country, and two other students won top honors," Davidson says. "I believe the success of our students reflects the quality of our school," concludes Davidson.
It has finally happened. An official seal has been unveiled, designed to conceptualize the ideals, goals, and aspirations of the institution.

In a ceremony following the university’s convocation exercises last week, President Modesto A. (Mitch) Maidique unveiled the seal which is displayed in the Primera Casa (PC) building at University Park.

“Our new seal is the culmination of a six-month process that included input from members of the faculty and staff, the student body, the Board of Regents, and the Board of Trustees,” says President Maidique. “We believe it captures through its symbols and its motto — hope, knowledge, and opportunity — the traditions and the aspirations of our university.”

The seal includes “The Torch of Knowledge, Service, and Understanding” which is the university’s visible symbol. “The Book of Knowledge” symbolizes the university’s commitment to excellence in teaching and learning, and “The Globe,” depicting North, Central, and South America illustrates the university’s commitment to helping foster greater understanding throughout the world.

The university’s motto, “Spes Scientia Facultas,” is Latin for hope, knowledge, and opportunity.

“Convocation is one of the most auspicious occasions of the year... it marked the unveiling of our new seal, which was designed... by the director of advancement services, Danine Carey,” says Walter L. Strong, vice president for university relations and development.

The Wall of Presidents which features portraits of the university’s past presidents was also unveiled at convocation.

The seal will be used on all official university stationary, diplomas, and certificates. On larger versions of the seal, the university’s goals are inscribed on the pages of “The Book of Knowledge.” The university’s goals are to educate students, provide service to the community, and to help create greater international understanding.
Doctors...nurses...CPA's...engineers...teachers. Job opportunities for 1989 graduates continue to grow. As the more than 3600 seniors graduate, they are able to earn a greater share of the economic pie for a wider range of fields, especially in liberal arts, nursing, education, and engineering.

"We're seeing some stabilization in the market," says Olga Magnusen, director of the Office of Career Planning and Placement. "This school year our office coordinated 197 employer schedules and more than 2,000 students participated in the interviewing process."

The job market is still exceptionally strong for students in accounting, finance, and marketing. According to Magnusen, some employers are starting first-year accountants as high as $32,000 annually.

One of the consistently lucrative areas for graduates is engineering. According to Engineering and Design Associate Dean Manuel Cereijo, students graduating with bachelor's degrees in engineering can command starting salaries averaging $29,000.

While experiencing a severe shortage and battling for professional recognition, employment opportunities in nursing are plentiful. For every graduating nursing student there is an average of four job opportunities.

The average salary for graduating nursing students runs between $21,000 to $26,000 annually. For those becoming nurse practitioners with advanced skills to prescribe, diagnose, and supervise medical care in collaboration with a physician, the salaries range as high as $38,000 to $40,000.

While today's job trends point to high demand in technological and business fields, education majors are seeing their labors pay off in salaries and job opportunities.

"Students with degrees in elementary education, math, science, history, and English are faring quite well, especially those who are willing to relocate."

As one of the top-rated schools of its kind, the School of Hospitality Management continues to garner national recognition. The New York Times, in an indepth story about the school, rated it second only to Cornell's more than 60-year-old program.

"At the master's degree level we have had students pull down salaries as high as $40,000 to start," says Hospitality Management Professor Michael Kobasky.

Magnuson foresees continued high interest in graduates. "This year 96 employers and more than 1,000 students participated in our annual Career Fair. Last year the numbers were 76 employers and 800 students. We're growing by leaps and bounds as more people learn about the high quality of our programs and graduates."
Many students, when they are not studying, pass the time by doing a variety of different activities. Going to the movies, clubbing, dinner, scuba diving, swimming, playing sports, etc. keep students occupied. It is a change of scenery which does not involve textbooks or studying.

A group of students were polled and asked the question, “Where do you hang out?” Here is some of the feedback received from students.

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I go camping, boating, and to the Keys. I also enjoy reading. Right now, I am reading “The History of the World”. I love to hear Aristotle. My major is English education. I like having fun. I used to play football, but I'm not in anything organized now. When someone wants to play though, I'm there.

Richard Thompson, senior

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I play tennis. I usually walk over to the gym to see what they have there. It's kinda hard because right now, it's mid-season and if you want to see somebody practice, there's nobody around. I've tried to use the facilities at the Sunblazer, but I have not been able to. Everytime I go there it's either closing or not opened.

Lupita Guan, junior

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I go out with my girlfriend, to the discos, bars, dinner, beach, and hydrosliding. Over the summer I worked; now I study since I don't work anymore.

Jonathan Garcia, sophomore

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Do you hit the beach when you are not in class or do you relax and read a good book at home?

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Student Enrollment by Year

Thousands

Years: 1972-1988

Enrollment boom.

According to Richard Correnti, enrollment for the fall semester has increased 8.27 percent which indicates that the demand for university programs in South Florida has been increasing for some time.

This year's increase is the highest jump since 1983-84, when the enrollment went from 14,540 to 15,875, an increase of 9.18 percent.

"A higher enrollment makes us even more aware of our responsibility to achieve excellence," said Provost Judith Stiehm.

Florida International University fall semester enrollment has increased 8.2 percent, to 17,624 students. This is the largest number of students enrolled in the history of FIU.

"We are delighted that such a large number of students have selected FIU," said President Modesto (Mitch) Maidique. "This increase is an indication that FIU is serving the needs of our community. It also underscores the fact that the University's expansion plans respond to the realities of a rapidly growing community."

The increase this fall also surpassed the projected number of students. In the 1987 fall semester, FIU, the largest public university in South Florida, had 16,176 students. Officials had estimated the University would be serving 16,816 students this fall. The actual figure is closer to the 17,657 students expected to attend by fall 1989.

FIU opened its doors in 1972 with 5,667 students. The following year, the number jumped to 8,807, a 55.4 percent increase. Since then, the number of students has steadily increased an annual average of 6.5 percent, leveling off during the last two years.

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How do you balance school and marriage at the same time? According to Kelly and Dennis Hahs, the task was difficult and took careful juggling of time to complete, yet they seem to have done just fine. They now hold degrees and are ready to go on to bigger and better things.

Six evenings a week for the past two years, the young married couple loaded cleaning supplies into their Buick and headed for two credit unions near Homestead Air Force Base. There they swept, scrubbed and polished until the offices were clean.

“We had to find jobs that did not infringe on our classes or study time,” says Kelly Hahs, 23, a Physical Education major. Her husband majored in Elementary Education. Graduates go on to bigger and better things.

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“IT was not the most exciting job, and sometimes we got to bed late which made it hard to get up the next morning,” she says. “But it did not compete with school and we needed the money.”

The Hahs, who met when they were members of the track team, plan to trade the waxes, soaps, and vacuum cleaner for erasers, blackboards, and gradebooks. If interviews with county school officials go well and openings occur, both will teach school.

“We are looking forward to getting decent jobs with some security,” says Dennis Hahs, 21. “But thinking back, the cleaning was not so bad. I did yard work before, and at least this job was inside.”

Graduates go on to bigger and better things.
reams of the Future

Have you ever wondered where you are going to be ten years from now? Will you be a successful doctor or a millionaire? Will you be happy with the life/career that you are pursuing? Will you have accomplished all of your goals?

These are some of the questions that we ask ourselves time after time. In fact, it's pretty scary sometimes to think about what we will be doing years from now.

Well a group of students were polled to see where they thought or hoped to be ten years from now. Here are some of the replies:

I will be running a consulting firm. Since I'm an MIS major, it fits my work experience and between the two of them and some other objectives I have along the way, I will be ready to run my own business. I want to live comfortably and be able to retire at a young age.

Victor Pitts, junior

Hopefully, if my dream comes true, I will be happily married and I will have four kids and I'll be a lawyer or be teaching law at a law school — that is, if my dreams come true. If they don't come true, I'm gonna be in trouble.

Yvette Adrian, senior

Hopefully I'll be teaching elementary education. I'm already married and hope to have kids when I finish school and get my degree.

Betty Espinoza, junior
U.S. News and World Report named Florida International University one of “America’s Best Colleges.” In its annual edition rating colleges and universities, its first year on the list, FIU is ranked 25th among the 399 institutions in the “comprehensive” category.

"We were very pleased to be included..." U.S. News and World Report has added the individual pieces of academic achievements and placed us on the national map," said President Modesto Maidique.

Each year, the magazine ranks the country's top universities using five categories: national liberal arts, regional liberal arts, comprehensive, and small comprehensive. The comprehensive category includes institutions enrolling no fewer than 2,500 students and awarding more than half of their bachelor's degrees in two or more occupations and professional disciplines, including engineering and business.

National and comprehensive universities' rankings are based on information included in the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges and a poll taken by U.S. News and World Report of college presidents, deans, and admissions directors across the nation.

The other three categories are ranked solely on the objective College Board data and are not included in the reputation survey.

As a member of the State University System of Florida, FIU is also named in two Barron’s Guides, “The Most Prestigious Colleges” and “The Best, Most Popular and Most Exciting Colleges,” and The New York Times’ “Best Buys in College Education.”

With the ocean as a backdrop, FIU North offers many places to study or just relax.
A standing room only crowd of 7,000 rocks and cheers to the sounds of the 50-piece FIU Golden Panther Band, under the direction of John Brick, at a gala Super Bowl pre-game party at Joe Robbie Stadium. The FIU Band serves as the lead band for the event, which also features entertainment by Jimmy Buffett and the Four Tops. All the festivities were recorded live by MTV.

The University Band program was founded in August 1986 by Brick, an assistant professor of Music. The program began with nine people, but within just two years the Symphonic Wind Ensemble grew to 75 members and the Golden Panther Band grew to 50 strong.

"The rapid growth of our band programs is primarily due to a high level of interest from the students to be part of a new, first-class band program," Brick says. Members of the University community can enjoy a wide range of music presented at band programs throughout the year. The Golden Panthers perform at many events, including pep rallies, basketball games, Student Government Association activities, and University-wide functions. The Symphonic Wind Ensemble presents several concerts every year of standard wind band compositions, including marches, overtures, and orchestral transcripts. All concerts are free and are presented in the Athenaeum Auditorium (AT100) on the University Park campus.

So come on out and show your pride. Support the band.
With the expansion and building of RPM, "the parking shortage has been exacerbated over the past six months by the closure of three lots due to new construction: Engineering, Owa Ehan, and part of the University House visitors lot. The University will need more parking facilities by next fall due to increased enrollment and new construction. The administration is soliciting bids to construct a new 500-spot lot to the north of the new Engineering building and the Chemistry and Physics building.

Gallagher says that the increase in parking fees will cover the cost of constructing the first new lot, which will be north of the Engineering building and the Chemistry and Physics building and is scheduled for completion in September.
International students — just who are they? Well, they are students who come from abroad to study in the United States. Some of them come from as far away as Europe, the Orient, the West Indies and the Caribbean Islands, and Pakistan. All have their reasons for choosing to complete their studies in America. Many of them dream of finishing their studies here and then going back to their homeland to apply what knowledge they have learned.

It is not always easy for these students to adapt to our different ways and culture, but they have the motivation to strive for their aspirations and will do anything necessary to accomplish them, even if it means giving it their all.

Below are some replies of international students when asked why they chose to come to school here.

Min Chen, graduate student
At first, I went to Barry University then I transferred here when I heard that it was cheaper. I am from Curacao and I am studying psychology. I will get my master's first then go back home. I want to work with kids who have problems.

Jennifer Jones, senior
Jennifer James, has something to talk about. A native of Curacao, Jones plans on earning her degree here.

The best of times.
Having made many friends here, Jennifer James, has something to talk about. A native of Curacao, Jones plans on earning her degree here.

Say cheese.
Sophomore Paul Knight is thrilled to be in Miami. He finds living here exciting as well as interesting.

You can do it!
To be successful in her studies is a lifelong dream of Guadalupe Grisolia, an international student from Panama. Photo by Julie O'Dell.
Whoever said that college was going to be a time to sit back and relax? Well... that is the impression that students got from many of their friends. Their friends sorta forget to tell them about all the work — studying for tests and finals, reading and motivation—that it took to succeed at one's studies. They only talked about the parties, fraternities, sororities, extra-curricular activities, and what fun they had.

The first thing students learned when they started college was that they did have to put forth the effort to study. They were not going to assimilate the material by just going to class alone. Students also came to the fast realisation that professors were not going to seek them out to tell them to try harder — they had to do it on their own. This was one major change students had to adjust to, since in high school students had a one-on-one relationship with most of their teachers whereas in college, the professors have an impersonal relationship with their students.

College life is different in the sense that one has more responsibilities. Students are responsible for all their actions and have to face whatever consequences arise because of their right or wrong judgments. There is no one watching over them to make sure that they make the right decisions.

In any event, students have realized that whoever tells them that going to college is going to be all fun and games is kidding them. One has to motivate oneself and put forth the effort to study in order to accomplish one's goals in life. Opportunities are not going to walk up to you. You have to go out and seek the ample amount of them that are available at your feet.

One thing is for sure though—life after college is supposed to be an experience—a time to learn and be on your own.

Whoever said that college was going to be a time to sit back and relax? Well... that is the impression that students got from many of their friends. Their friends sorta forget to tell them about all the work — studying for tests and finals, reading and motivation—that it took to succeed at one's studies. They only talked about the parties, fraternities, sororities, extra-curricular activities, and what fun they had.

The first thing students learned when they started college was that they did have to put forth the effort to study. They were not going to assimilate the material by just going to class alone. Students also came to the fast realisation that professors were not going to seek them out to tell them to try harder — they had to do it on their own. This was one major change students had to adjust to, since in high school students had a one-on-one relationship with most of their teachers whereas in college, the professors have an impersonal relationship with their students.

College life is different in the sense that one has more responsibilities. Students are responsible for all their actions and have to face whatever consequences arise because of their right or wrong judgments. There is no one watching over them to make sure that they make the right decisions.

In any event, students have realized that whoever tells them that going to college is going to be all fun and games is kidding them. One has to motivate oneself and put forth the effort to study in order to accomplish one's goals in life. Opportunities are not going to walk up to you. You have to go out and seek the ample amount of them that are available at your feet.

One thing is for sure though—life after college is supposed to be an experience—a time to learn and be on your own.
The parking lots are always packed with cars and, at times, it can prove a challenge trying to find a parking space. If a student gives up trying to find a parking space within adequate walking distance, he or she ends up with a space at the far end of the lot. Then a long walk is ahead of him or her.

Recently, a group of students were asked for their opinions concerning the present parking situation. It was revealed that all students faced the same problem — that of crammed lots. Students agreed that a solution is needed and gave their suggestions.

Here are some of the replies of students who were asked to speak out about their feelings on the situation.

Susan Selles, sophomore

There are never any parking spaces. The parking lots are always packed with cars and, at times, it can prove a challenge trying to find a parking space. The price of decals has gone up. I don't know if they plan on doing anything in the future, maybe that's why they are taking our money. As an engineering student, I don't know what kind of parking they will have at the new engineering/physical science building. But they should inform students on what they are going to do, if they are going to do anything at all.

Manoj Maniyar, senior

Mano is not the only student who dreads trying to find a parking space. Students who do have cars agree that the parking situation at Ems is a no-win situation.

Dorothy A. Loyd

A no-win situation.

Crammed lots is nothing new to students, yet at times, it can prove to be a pain circling around the lot for what seems like hours. Pictured is the Primera Casa (PC) parking lot.

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Last month, members of the Phi Delta Theta demonstrated their school spirit when they left the marks of the University's athletics mascot around the Sunblazer Arena.

Public relations chairman of the fraternity, Douglas Jeffries, wanted to have Phi Delta Theta paint panther paws along the sidewalks leading to the Sunblazer Arena, home of our Golden Panthers basketball team, to invoke school spirit.

Athletics Director Richard Young and President Mitch Maidique were present for the event.
The library facilities here cater to the needs of all students. Located in the Athenaeum at University Park and in the new library on the NMC, some 750,000 volumes comprise the total collection.

There is a Library User Information Service (LUIS) which aids students doing research. It lists most resources from both campuses. The LUIS enables students to find reference material pertaining to their topic of research quickly and efficiently.

A language lab is on the premises, as well as microforms, newspapers, audiovisual resources, scholary journals, periodicals, and typewriters, all of which are available for students to use.

When asked for their views on library access, here is how some students answered:

The LUIS system is not helpful in the sense that you cannot find everything you need. When I type in a subject, many times there is no exact match so I have to look at all of the title. But overall, the system is good. The references are adequate and the library assistants are helpful.

Carlos Rodriguez, senior

The computer system does not help me very much. I always end up asking at the reference desk for help. Eventually, I find the books without help. Information should be given on guided tours of the library so students can find books they need on their own and also use the rest of the facilities without any trouble.

Vivian Amor, junior
The Quetzal, one of the world's most beautiful and elusive birds—the national bird of Guatemala—lives in the tropical rainforests of Central America. But as rainforests are cut down, the Quetzal, and thousands of other rare species of plants and animals, face possible extinction.

Dr. Jack Parker, professor of chemistry/environmental science and director of the environmental studies program at Florida International University, has been instrumental in forming Students for the Children's Rainforest Project, an organization of students, teachers, and environmentalists actively involved in educating the community about rainforests and coordinating fundraising efforts for the Children's Rainforest Project in Costa Rica.

Their inaugural program which will focus on the deforestation of rainforests worldwide and on local and international endeavors to preserve remaining rainforests will be held on Thurs., March 9, 1989, at 7 p.m. in Atenaeum (AT) Auditorium at the University Park campus.

The highlight of the program will be a presentation on the Children's Rainforest by Dr. Sharon Kinsman, professor of tropical ecology at Bates College in Lewiston, Maine, and founder of the Children's Rainforest Project.

Initiated on Sweden by Dr. Kinsman, the Children's Rainforest Project is an international effort by students and schools to preserve rainforest lands adjacent to the Monteverde Cloud Forest in Costa Rica. Recognized as a unique environment, with more than 490 different species of butterflies and thousands of other species of plants and animals, including the Quetzal, the lands surrounding the Monteverde Cloud Forest will be designated as the Children's Rainforest.

The Dade County group, according to Dr. Parker, has set a 1989 goal of $50,000 to be raised for the Children's Rainforest Project. Monies will be raised through a series of conservation-oriented programs such as recycling, seedling sales, and school yard plantings of native trees. Schools raising $2,000 or more will have a tract in the Children's Rainforest named after their school. A benefit concert planned for early summer will be part of the community fundraising activities.
Music is a big part of any student's life. Whether it is rock, country, soul, or pop, it is always there to help students relax when they are angry, stressed out, or just plain tired.

The soothing sounds of our favorite group calmed our nerves and made us less tense. Many students found turning up the volume of their favorite artist to be of some consolation for when they are feeling down. The loud sounds would drown out all of their problems.

As month after month passed, the number one song on the charts changed - so did the taste of some radio listeners. One day it was George Michael, the next day, Madonna. Yet, in the end, all can applaud to the top songs and albums of 1988 as recorded by Billboard magazine.

**TOP TEN POP SINGLES**

1. Faith - George Michael
2. Need You Tonight - INXS
3. Got My Mind Set On You - George Harrison
4. Never Gonna Give You Up - Rick Astley
5. Sweet Child O' Mine - Guns N' Roses
6. So Emotional - Whitney Houston
7. Heaven Is A Place On Earth - Belinda Carlisle
8. Could've Been - Tiffany
9. Hands To Heaven - Breathe
10. Roll With It - Steve Windwood

**TOP TEN POP ALBUMS**

1. Faith - George Michael
2. Dirty Dancing - Soundtrack
3. Hysteria - Def Leppard
4. Kick - INXS
5. Bad - Michael Jackson
6. Appetite For Destruction - Guns N' Roses
7. Out of the Blue - Debbie Gibson
8. Richard Marx - Richard Marx
9. Tiffany - Tiffany
10. Permanent Vacation - Aerosmith

Music enhances students' lives in many ways.
License Plate Program Begins

How would you like to show your support for our university? Well, interested alumni and friends looking for ways to contribute to the growth of the university are encouraged to participate in the College License Plate Program. The program, initiated by the state legislature in 1987, allows universities in the Florida State University System to sell license plates with their school insignia to interested alumni, friends and supporters.

"It's a great way to promote school spirit and recognition while at the same time bring in needed funds for scholarships and other worthy projects," says President Modesto A. (Mitch) Maidique.

A portion of the proceeds from the license plate charge will be a tax-deductible donation to the FIU Foundation and will be used for scholarships and other university needs.

When a vehicle owner renews a license plate, the initial cost for a collegiate plate is $30 above the regular registration fee. In subsequent years, the cost will be $27 in addition to the registration fee. When a valid license plate is returned and replaced by a collegiate plate, the cost is $36.75. Special personalized plates are available at an extra cost. Plates for the other eight state universities are also available through the Collegiate License Plate Program.

Proceeds will go to scholarships and projects, so show your school spirit.
Do you find living away from home any different as compared to if you did not live at home? Do you have more freedom and responsibilities? Is it a one of a kind experience?

Well here are some of the replies students gave when they were asked this question.

I don't think there is much difference between living at home and on campus, because I still live at home and I don't have my freedom and can do as I please. I don't think I'm missing out on very much.

Jose Abreu, junior

In terms of freedom, you won't have to answer to anyone when you have been out late all night. You have more responsibilities. I live at home and don't mind. I am used to it. It's only a half an hour away from here. If I wanted to be in any sororities, clubs, etc., I can still join them. Living at home has nothing to do with it.

Maria Diaz, junior

I used to live in New York, but I moved down here to go to college. I really like it here; it's better than New York. Living with my dad is just like living with a roommate. I have my freedom. I don't know if I'm going back to New York when I'm finished. It depends on what kind of job offers I get here.

Michael Arias, junior

The added responsibilities that students have as a result of living away from home enable them to tackle any obstacle without a problem.
For many students school and work went hand-in-hand. In order to pay for their education, these students had to work. It was not always easy to balance but somehow it had to be done. Many students have proved to be a success at such an endeavor, but they just have not been noted for their high achievements, until now.

For Daniel Greisel, a twenty-four year old Finance major, work was a principal part of school. Greisel and his cousin, Steve Schwartz, another graduate, opened the Hot Doggin about five months ago in the University Shopping Center across from University Park.

"I have always wanted to own my own business," Greisel says. "And I always wanted to get an education - I have done both."

Greisel thinks running a business while attending school was not the hardship it may seem to be. The two enhanced each other, he says.

"I have always wanted to own my own business," Greisel says as he stands behind the counter of his hot dog eatery. "And I always wanted to get an education - I have done both."

Greisel thinks running a business while attending school was not the hardship it may seem to be. The two enhanced each other, he says. We are able to apply what we learned in class - how to do marketing surveys so we can target our product, figure our overhead and know what our fixed costs are," Greisel says. "The education gave us an advantage in business over people who just strike out without any background."
The total cost for school tuition, parking decal, books, rent, food, gas, etc. adds up so rapidly, that at a blink of an eye, money disappears. This is an everyday occurrence in the life of a college student. It goes with being a mature, young adult living on his own.

Did you know that the average cost of:

- Tuition: $1200.00
- Books: $250.00
- Parking Decal: $26.50
- Gas for a week: $15.00
- Burger and fries: $5.50
- Movie: $11.00
- Dinner for two: $100.00
- Auto Insurance: $8.00
- T-shirt: $8.00
- Album: $8.00

You want how much for this book? Students, particularly Freshmen, are often shocked at the high prices of their college textbooks.
Have you ever dreamed of what your perfect date would be like? Whether it's a candlelight dinner or dancing the night away, each person has his own image of what constitutes a perfect date.

Various students were asked what their ideal date would be like. These are the replies that they gave.

My perfect date is a candlelight picnic at the beach eating honey chicken and take-out Chinese food.

Marcia Monserrat, senior

My ideal date will consist of going out in a fast car, like a Porsche. We'll have dinner somewhere off-beat, maybe Chinese food and using chopsticks - something different or off the wall. We'll have it at the airport and watch the planes take off. Then we will walk off dinner at Bayside. If she is not too tired, we'll go clubbing or something, then have Italian ice-cream in the Grove. Then we'll call it a night and say goodbye.

Will Braceras, sophomore

An ideal date for me is somebody who is intelligent and sincerely interested in the girl. I hate guys who get on one subject like sports and talk continuously about it. He's gotta have nice eyes, preferably green, but I'm not a stickler on that. For a first date, we'd do something simple like dinner or a movie. I believe in going Dutch. We can even go to the beach or to the events here. I love to go to the six o'clock movie and then to one of the dances. It's great and it won't cost anything.

Yvonne Petit, senior
Students Triumph in Pageants

Two students will be in the limelight when they represent the state of Florida in upcoming national competitions. For Sandra Joanne Frick and Mercedes Rodriguez, participating in statewide contests was an expression of their aspirations and interests. And while the two competitions may differ, both students both realized personal triumphs by capturing first place in their respective events.

In June, Frick became Miss Florida, leading her to compete in the Miss America pageant in Atlantic City in September. In May, Rodriguez was named Miss Wheelchair Florida, and next August she will compete in Cincinnati to become Miss Wheelchair America.

Rodriguez, a Psychology major entering in her junior year, was injured in an automobile accident in 1984 caused by a drunk driver. Damage to her spinal cord left her a paraplegic, confining her to a wheelchair. Despite her injury, Rodriguez has continued with her studies and devotes a great deal of time to projects that "make a difference."

I am very interested in the Miami Project to Cure Paralysis and in getting kids concerned about the serious dangers of drinking and driving. More than anything else, I want to change people's conception about disabilities. I don't even like that word. In spite of our limitations, we get aspirations and interests. And while the two competitions want to change people's conception about disabilities, I

learned that you can accomplish anything you really want if you set your mind to it. The ingredients are hard work and determination."

Frick, who is an Apparel Studies major but will switch to Management in her junior year, has been participating in competitions since childhood. Her reason for seeking the Miss America crown is pragmatic.

"I need scholarship money for school, and Miss America offers the most," she says, adding that the pageant awards a total of $5 million in scholarship money every year. She will receive a $10,000 scholarship for Miss Florida and is vying for a $35,000 Miss America scholarship. In addition to her studies, Frick operates Head Over Heels, a dance and aerobic studio she opened two years ago.

"I am just shocked (that I have won)," she says. "I am just so ecstatic. It is something I worked so hard for over the years, and I could not believe it."

Frick is now busy preparing for the Miss America pageant, fine-tuning her wardrobe and talent presentation, and she is seeking sponsors to help underwrite the cost of her participation in the national competition.

Another project Rodriguez initiated with her friend Susan Kern, who suffered a head trauma in an accident caused by a drunk driver, was an educational effort about the dangers of drinking and driving. With the assistance of the Miami chapter of the International Television Association, they produced a public service announcement which has been airing on local television stations.

"Hopefully, it will make a difference," Rodriguez commented. "Kids will think twice when they see it."
Breaking Away

As the year came to a close, many walls were overcome. The Berlin Wall was finally broken down, bringing freedom to West Germany. Racial and political barriers among Americans slowly began to crumble. And last but not least, the wall representing the hardships of college was conquered, bringing freedom to students. Graduates were now able to venture out into the real world, where they undoubtedly will face many more "walls" in their lifetime. Yet with the knowledge and experience they gained in college, they will once again succeed. After all, if they made it this far, there's nothing that can hold 'em back now!

Taking a break. With all the pressure that a typical college day can bring, students have to take advantage of the few rare moments they have to catch up on those precious ZZZ's. Photo by Geoff Bass.

We're outta here! Alan Lieberman and John Capobianco lead a pack of ecstatic grads after commencement ceremonies. Photo by Darwa Rodela.
COLOPHON

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