#### Florida International University FIU Digital Commons

Works of the FIU Libraries

**FIU Libraries** 

4-3-2016

#### Fair Use and Academic Libraries

Enrique Caboverde III Florida International University, ecabo002@fiu.edu

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.fiu.edu/glworks

Part of the <u>Cataloging and Metadata Commons</u>, <u>Higher Education Commons</u>, <u>Information</u> <u>Literacy Commons</u>, <u>Scholarly Communication Commons</u>, and the <u>Scholarly Publishing Commons</u>

#### Recommended Citation

Caboverde, Enrique III, "Fair Use and Academic Libraries" (2016). Works of the FIU Libraries. 45. https://digitalcommons.fiu.edu/glworks/45

This work is brought to you for free and open access by the FIU Libraries at FIU Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Works of the FIU Libraries by an authorized administrator of FIU Digital Commons. For more information, please contact dcc@fiu.edu.





# Fair Use & Academic Libraries

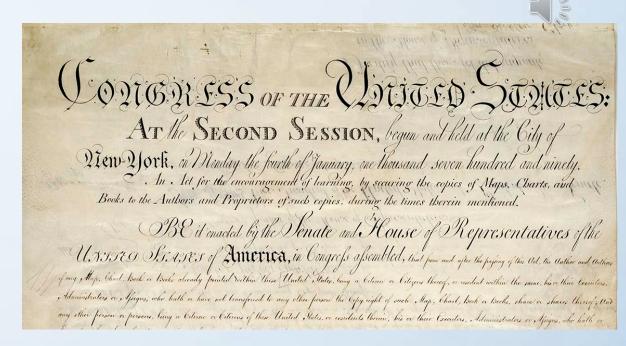
Ricky Caboverde

LIS 60600

April 3, 2016

# Copyright

- Licensing Act of 1662
- Copyright Act of 1790
   14 years + 14 years



• 1976 Rev. of the US Copyright Act

LIFE + 50 years or 75 years for works for hire.

Section 107: Fair use

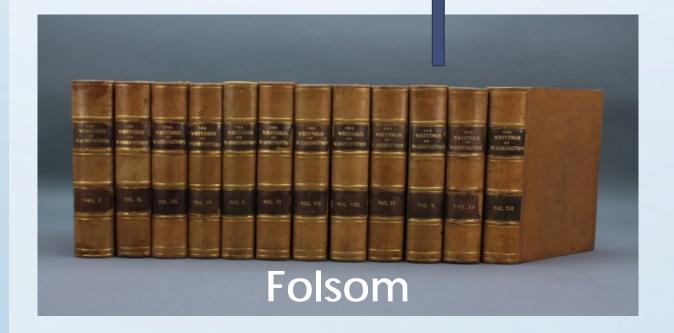
## A case for fair use: Folsom v. Marsh

- In 1841, Folsom sued Marsh for piracy of copyright
- Justice Story ruled in favor of the plaintiff
- First major case for the doctrine of fair use

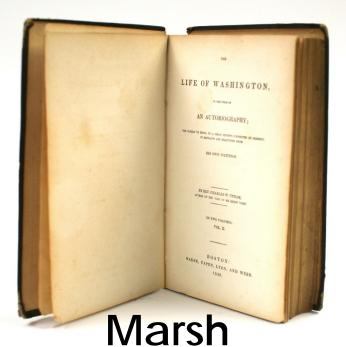
attentier also to such theres as you shaheed ceine fit subjects for Communication or that orcasion, and noting them as they occur that you would be so good as to furnish me ask then in time to be prepared, and engrapled aithothers for the opening of the Sepsion.

Touth very surcere and affectionate repard

Sames madison for Esq









- In 1841, Folsom sued Marsh for piracy of copyright
- Justice Story ruled in favor of the plaintiff
- First major case that helped shape the doctrine of fair use

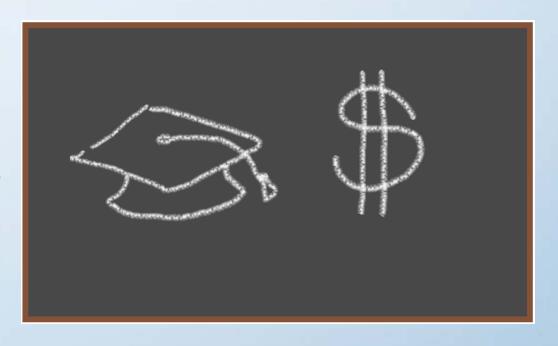
- Purpose of the use
- Nature of the original work
- Extent of the work used
- Potential market impact







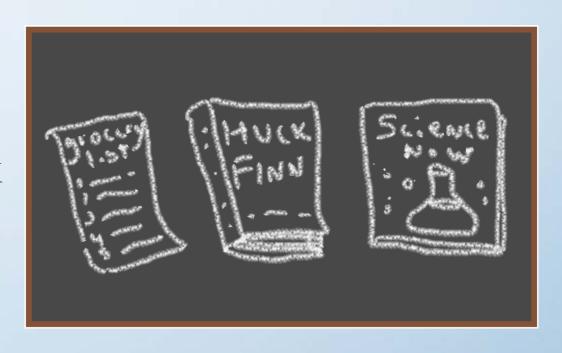
- Purpose of the use
- Nature of the original work
- Extent of the work used
- Potential market impact





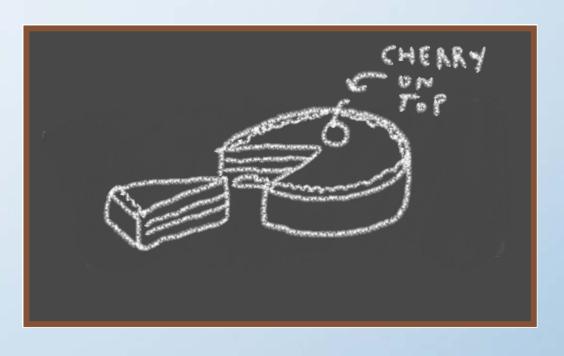


- Purpose of the use
- Nature of the original work
- Extent of the work used
- Potential market impact





- Purpose of the use
- Nature of the original work
- Extent of the work used
- Potential market impact





- Purpose of the use
- Nature of the original work
- Extent of the work used
- Potential market impact

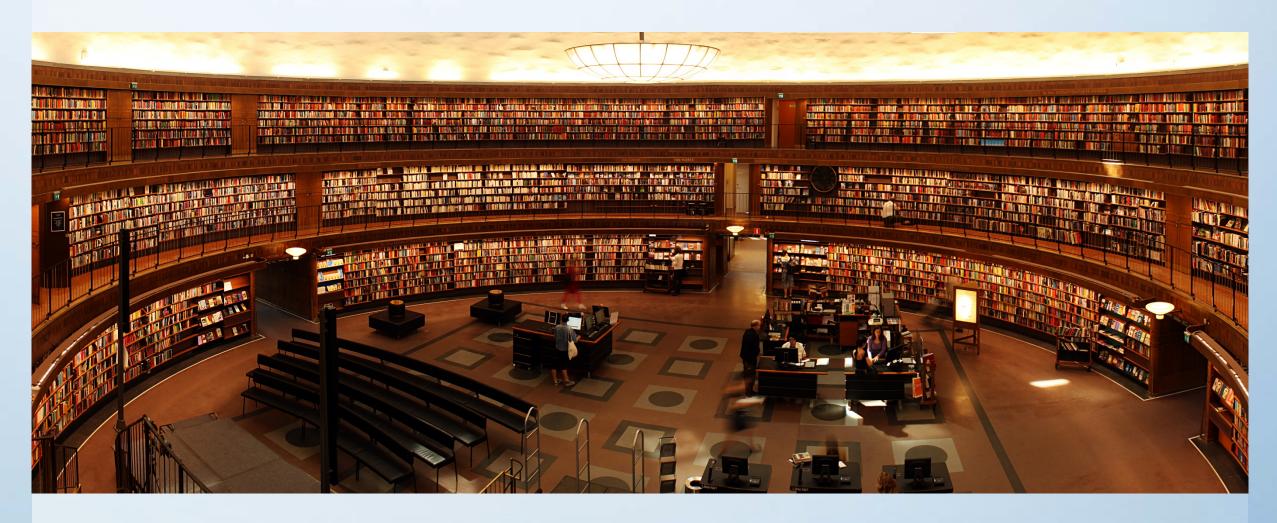


- Purpose of the use
- Nature of the original work
- Extent of the work used
- Potential market impact





# Fair use in the academic library





## Title17 U.S. Code Section 108

- Reproductions by libraries and archives
- Authors Guild v. HathiTrust





#### Title17 U.S. Code Section 110

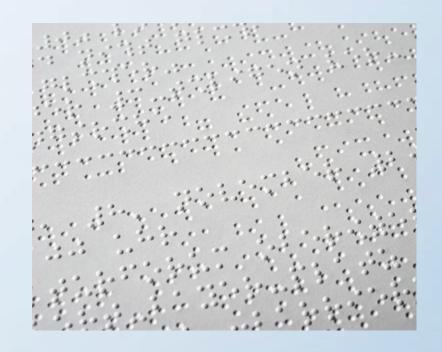
- Exemption of certain performances and displays
- Restricted in regards to distance learning
- Excludes non-dramatic musical and literary works





### Title17 U.S. Code Section 121

- Reproduction for blind or other people with disabilities
- Authors Guild v. HathiTrust





# Title17 U.S. Code Section 504 (c)(2)

- Remedies for infringement: damages and profits
- Proof of acting in good faith may remit damages entirely







Know your rights!

#### References



Association of Research Libraries (2012). *Code of best practices in fair use for academic and research libraries*. Retrieved from http://www.arl.org/storage/documents/publications/code-of-best-practices-fair-use.pdf

Association of Research Libraries. (n.d.). *Copyright timeline: A history of copyright in the United States*. Retrieved from http://www.arl.org/focus-areas/copyright-ip/2486-copyright-timeline#.VwCvzo-cG3C

Center for Media & Social Impact. (2013, April 12). Fair use & libraries / Code of best practices. Retrieved from https://youtu.be/G5Yrj1eQSy8

#### References

Folsom v. Marsh, 6 Hunt Mer. Mag. 175, 9 F.Cas. 342 (D. Mass. 1841). Retrieved from http://www.yalelawtech.org/wp-content/uploads/FolsomvMarsh1841.pdf

Leval, P. N. (1990). Toward a fair use standard. *Harvard Law Review*, 103. Retrieved from http://docs.law.gwu.edu/facweb/claw/levalfrustd.htm

Patterson, L. R. (1998). *Folsom v. Marsh and its legacy*. Retrieved from: http://digitalcommons.law.uga.edu/fac\_artchop/351

U.S. Copyright Office. (2011). Copyright Law of the United States. Cap 17 §§107–108, 110, 121, 504. Retrieved from http://copyright.gov/title17/