Florida International University **FIU Digital Commons**

Cuban Research Institute Cuba Poll

1991

The 1991 FIU Cuba Poll- Views on Policy Options toward Cuba Held by Cuban-American Residents of Dade County, Florida

Guillermo J. Grenier Florida International University

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.fiu.edu/cuba poll



Part of the Latin American Languages and Societies Commons

Recommended Citation

Grenier, Guillermo J., "The 1991 FIU Cuba Poll-Views on Policy Options toward Cuba Held by Cuban-American Residents of Dade County, Florida" (1991). Cuba Poll. 7.

https://digitalcommons.fiu.edu/cuba poll/7

This work is brought to you for free and open access by the Cuban Research Institute at FIU Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Cuba Poll by an authorized administrator of FIU Digital Commons. For more information, please contact dcc@fiu.edu.

IPOR

Views on Policy Options toward Cuba Held by Cuban-American Residents of Dade County, Florida

> Dr. Guillermo J. Grenier Dr. Hugh Gladwin Principal Investigators

Florida International University

The State University of Florida at Miami

Views on Policy Options toward Cuba Held by Cuban-American Residents of Dade County, Florida

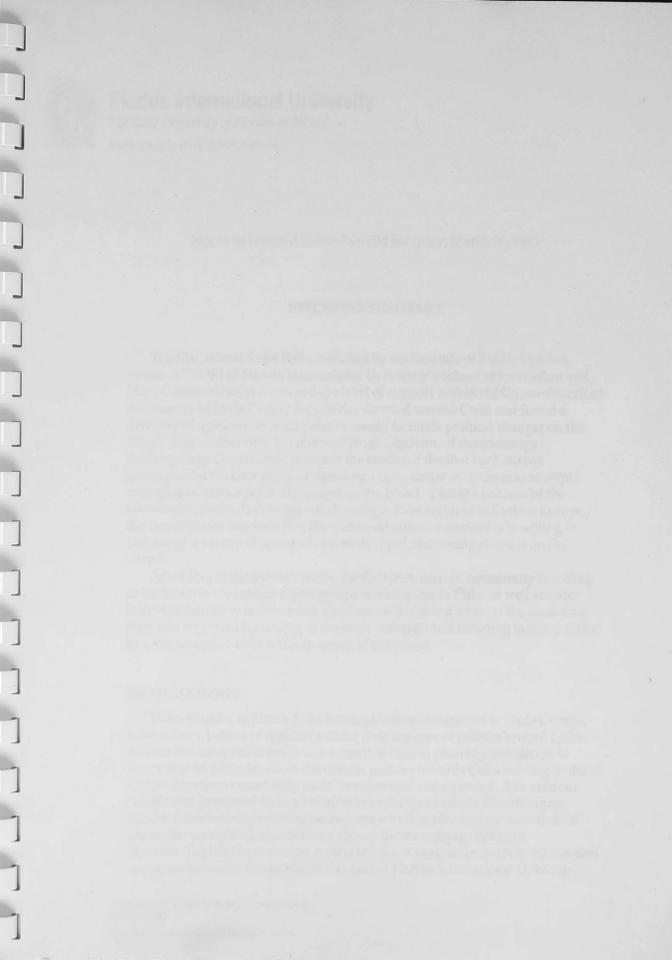
> Dr. Guillermo J. Grenier Dr. Hugh Gladwin Principal Investigators

Not to be released before 7:00 PM Saturday, March 30, 1991

SPCUA 61.#425 E184 C97 C742

8949co

AEP 8578



Not to be released before 7:00 PM Saturday, March 30, 1991

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The first annual Cuba Poll conducted by the Institute of Public Opinion Research (IPOR) of Florida International University's School of Journalism and Mass Communication measured the level of support within the Cuban-American community in Dade County for policies directed toward Cuba and found a diversity of opinions on what policies would facilitate political changes on the island. Drs. Guillermo J. Grenier and Hugh Gladwin, of the Sociology/Anthropology Department, interpret the results of the first such survey conducted by the University as signaling a deep desire to undertake multiple strategies to induce political changes on the island. Perhaps because of the unorthodox methods through which changes have resulted in Eastern Europe, the investigators conclude that the Cuban-American community is willing to encourage a variety of options to promote rapid and lasting changes on the island.

According to the survey results, the Cuban-American community is willing to lend support to human rights groups working inside Cuba as well as enter into negotiations to facilitate free elections on the island while at the same time they also support a tightening of the trade embargo and initiating military action by exile groups or even a U.S. invasion of the island.

METHODOLOGY

From March 2 to March 6, six hundred Cuban-Americans in Dade County, were asked a battery of questions about their support of policies toward Cuba. The ten minute questionnaire was a result of careful planning and design to insure that all attitudes about the diverse policies towards Cuba existing in the Cuban-American community could be expressed and recorded. The random sample was generated from all telephone exchanges in Dade County using standard random-digit-dialing procedures which ensure that each residential phone has an equal chance of being chosen for the sample. Bilingual (Spanish/English) interviewers conducted the interviews from IPOR's 24-station telephone lab at the North Miami Campus of Florida International University.

The margin of error for the full sample of 600 is +/-4% at the 95% confidence level. This means, for example, that for the result that eighty percent of the 600 respondents favor the tightening of the trade embargo, the chances are 95 out of 100 that the opinion of the entire Cuban-American population of Dade County will fall between 76 and 84 percent in favor of this position.

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE

The demographic characteristics of the sample accurately represent the characteristics of the Cuban-American population in Dade County.

- Eighty-eight percent of respondents were born in Cuba and the remainder are children of at least one Cuban parent.
- Median age of sample is 49 years old. (All respondents were over 18 years of age.)
- Sixty percent of respondents have a family income under \$30,000.
- Ninety-four percent of the sample was white with one-half of one percent reporting to be Black and three and a half percent reporting to be Mulatto.
- Six percent of the Cuban born sample arrived in the United States before 1959, 50% arrived between 1959 and 1969, 13% arrived in the decade of the 1970s, and 17% arrived between 1980 and 1990 with a the majority of these (12.7%) arriving in 1980.
- 17% have visited Cuba since their arrival in the United States.
- Eighty percent of the sample still have relatives living on the island.
- Seventy-five percent of the questionnaires were administered in Spanish.

ANTICIPATION OF POLITICAL CHANGES IN CUBA

The survey results indicate that a vast majority of Cuban-Americans anticipate major political changes to occur in Cuba within the next five years.

 Thirty-five percent of Cuban-Americans expect major political changes to occur in Cuba within one year while an additional forty-four percent anticipate that major changes are more than one year but less than five years away.

POLICIES SUPPORTED TO PROMOTE POLITICAL CHANGE IN CUBA

The Cuban-American community supports a variety of policies to promote political changes on the island. In order of support, they are the following:

- Eighty-four percent favor supporting human rights groups working inside Cuba.
- Eighty-two percent favor negotiations to improve the human rights conditions on the island.
- Eighty percent favor the tightening of the trade embargo;
- Seventy-nine percent favor <u>increasing</u> international economic pressure on Cuba.
- Seventy-nine percent favor U.S. support of an armed internal rebellion to overthrow the Cuban government;
- Seventy-three percent favor negotiations with the Cuban government to allow Cuban family members to travel to the United States to join relatives living here.
- Seventy-one percent favor military action by the exile community against the Cuban government.
- Seventy percent favor maintaining the current policy of no diplomatic relations and no trade with Cuba;
- Fifty-nine percent favor starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free-elections or plebiscite.
- Fifty-eight percent favor the starting of negotiations with the Cuban government to allow regular phone communications with the island.
- Fifty-six percent favor a United States invasion of Cuba.
- Forty-three percent favor negotiations to allow unrestricted travel by Cuban-Americans to the island to visit relatives.
- Thirty-six percent favor negotiations to exclude food and medicine from the trade embargo.
- Thirty-six percent favor the establishment of a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban Government.

• Twenty-seven percent favor negotiations to allow unrestricted trade with Cuba.

In addition to asking whether they favor or opposed these policies, the respondents were asked to rank the policy which was most important to them.

- Approximately 15% of the respondents mentioned that support for internal rebellion (15.5%) and support for a U.S. invasion (15%) were the policies most important to them.
- Over nine percent indicated that the support of exile military action (9.7%) and the support of negotiations for free elections (9.2%) were the policies most important to them.

CHANGES IN PERSONAL PLANS IF CUBA'S GOVERNMENT CHANGES TO A DEMOCRACY

Another set of questions were designed measure the potential movement of Cubans between Miami and the island when political changes take place in Cuba.

- Eighty-two percent would be likely to return to <u>visit</u> the island if the country's government changed to a democracy.
- Fifty-nine percent indicated that they had <u>relatives</u> in Cuba who would be likely to <u>travel</u> to the United states if travel were unrestricted.
- Thirty-six percent of respondents would be likely to <u>travel</u> to Cuba if a change in the travel requirements would make such travel unrestricted.
- Thirty-two percent felt that <u>relatives</u> on the island would come <u>to the United States to live</u> if Cuba had a democratic government.
- Twenty-seven percent would likely <u>return to live</u> in Cuba if a democratic government were in power.

ON THE ISSUE OF A DIALOGUE AMONG ALL CUBANS AND THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT

Perhaps the most discussed division within the Cuban-American community in Dade County is that between those who support a dialogue among all Cubans and the Cuban government to expedite change on the island and those who oppose such a dialogue. The survey attempted to tap the differences between these two alleged groups by asking whether a respondent would favor or oppose "starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles,"

Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government." Excluding the respondents who did not answer the question or did not know if they would support such an initiative, forty percent of the respondents favored the establishment of such a national dialogue while sixty percent opposed it.

In general, the pro-dialogue respondents consistently voiced stronger support for negotiated change than those that opposed a national dialogue. This might be because those opposing a dialogue at this point feel it is unnecessary to discuss issues with a government that is clearly on the decline. Thirty-three percent of those opposing a dialogue believe that major political changes will occur in Cuba within a year while only twenty-two percent of those supporting

dialogue see change as imminent.

While the differences between these two groups are real, the evidence indicates that there are points of agreement <u>between</u> the groups as well as sources of disagreement <u>within</u> each group. For example, while an overwhelming ninety-six percent of those in favor of a dialogue also favor supporting human rights groups in Cuba, a sizable majority of those opposing a dialogue (85%) also support such an initiative. Similarly, a mere ten percent of those opposing a dialogue favor negotiations to establish unrestricted trade with the island; yet, those favoring a dialogue are split on the issue, with only 53% voicing support for this policy.

The following is a comparison between the two groups on policy approaches towards Cuba. (Listed in descending order of support by those favoring a

dialogue.)

- Ninety-one percent of supporters of a dialogue favor negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or plebiscite while forty percent of those opposing a dialogue support such an initiative.
- Eighty-eight percent of those favoring establishing a national dialogue favor negotiations for direct phone communications. (Forty-three percent of those opposing a national dialogue favor this policy.)
- Seventy percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor negotiations for unrestricted travel. (Only twenty-six percent of those opposing a dialogue favor this policy.)
- Sixty-one percent of those favoring a national dialogue also favor excluding food and medicine from the trade embargo. (Only twenty-one of those opposing a dialogue favor such a move.)
- Fifty-three percent of supporter of a dialogue also favor negotiating to establish unrestricted trade with the island while only ten percent of those opposing a dialogue support what amounts to be a lifting of the embargo.

• Fifty-one percent of dialogue supporters favor a U.S. invasion of Cuba while seventy-percent of those against a dialogue voiced this support.

POLICIES FAVORED BY SIZABLE MAJORITIES

Some policies receive support from a sizable majority of Cuban-Americans, regardless of their position on a national dialogue.

- Ninety-six percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor the support of human rights groups working within the island and eighty-five percent of those opposing a national dialogue also favor this policy.
- Ninety-six percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor negotiations to improve the conditions of human rights on the island and seventy-six percent of those opposing dialogue also favor this policy.
- Ninety-three percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor negotiations to allow relatives in Cuba to come to the U.S. to live and sixty-three percent of those opposed to a dialogue share this support.
- Seventy-eight of dialogue supporters favor the support of armed internal rebellion within the island and eighty- nine percent of those opposing the dialogue also favor this initiative.
- Seventy-seven percent of those supporting a dialogue also favor increasing international economic pressure on Cuba and ninety-two percent of those opposing a dialogue support this position.
- Seventy-six percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor tightening the trade embargo and ninety-four percent of those in opposition to a dialogue support a tightening of the embargo.
- Sixty-six percent of dialogue supporters favor military action by the exile community and eighty-four percent of those opposing a dialogue support this policy.

SOURCE OF INFORMATION USED BY THE RESPONDENTS TO RECEIVE NEWS ABOUT CUBA

A fourth set of questions measured the preferred source of information used by the respondents to receive news about Cuba. While some respondents mentioned various sources, the following is a breakdown of the different information media mentioned:

- Forty-five percent receive information about Cuba from some television source.
- Forty-one percent listen to the radio for information about Cuba.
- Thirty-one percent depend on newspapers for their primary source of information about Cuba.

The respondents who mentioned radio as a source of information about Cuba were the least likely to favor initiating a dialogue.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS

Dr. Guillermo J. Grenier is Director of the Center for Labor Research at Florida International University and Assistant Professor in FIU's Department of Sociology and Anthropology. Dr. Hugh Gladwin is Associate Director of the Institute for Public Opinion Research (IPOR) at FIU and Associate Professor of Sociology and Anthropology. The third member of the research team for this project was Mr. Douglas McLaughen, IPOR's Assistant Director for Operations. The authors thank Liisa Alvarez and the rest of IPOR's staff and interviewers for their skill and dedication.

HOW TO READ THE TABLES IN THIS REPORT

Most of the questions asked in the survey appear in four sets of tables. First, two sets of frequency counts are presented. One is with the full set of responses to the question as well as "no response" or "don't know" answers categorized. This first table also includes a category in a few questions for a spontaneously given response of "I can't support that policy as long as Fidel and/or Raul Castro are in power". This response was coded separately by the interviewer. In the second set of frequency counts the responses are collapsed into two categories, usually "favor" vs. "opposed". In these counts the missing values are excluded and the "not with Fidel" responses coded as opposed.

The second set of tables are crosstabulations of the opinion questions with basic demographics and position on dialogue. In most cases these are presented in two sets as has been described above for the frequency counts. The percentages are all column percentages. For example the column under "male" gives the percentages for male respondents adding up to approximately 100 percent. Due to slight differences in rounding the percentages may not add up to exactly 100. In a few cases differences in rounding .5% to the next full percent gives a 1% discrepancy between percentages quoted in this executive summary and those shown in the tables.

It must be emphasized that it is not possible to generalize to the Cuban-American population of Dade County from results in the crosstabulation tables which show very few counted responses. For example, if a 10% difference of 45% vs 55% is found for a subgroup which numbers only 65 respondents, that difference may only be due to chance variation in the sample. It is <u>not</u> valid to generalize from that result to the entire Cuban-American population of Dade County. At the end of this report a margin of error table is given so readers may determine whether or not results are significant estimates of the population response. In the example just given, with 65 respondents and a response of 45%, the margin of error is somewhere between 9.8 and 13.8%, larger than the 10% difference.

Question 5: Over the past few years, people have been talking about the possibility of political changes occurring in Cuba. When do you think that major political changes are going to occur in Cuba -- would you say within one year, in two to five years, in six to ten years, over ten years, or never?

Durante los últimos años, la gente ha estado hablando sobre la posibilidad de que ocurran cambios políticos en Cuba. Cuando piensa usted que importantes cambios políticos ocurrirán en Cuba — diría usted que dentro de un año, dentro de dos a cinco años, dentro de seis a diez años, en más de diez años, o nunca?

```
% |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                COUNT
                  166 27.71*
within one year
                 208 34.7|*************
2-5 years
                  28
                        4.71****
6-10 years
                       3.2|***
                   19
over 10 yrs
                        8.5|*****
                   51
never
                  122 20.3 | ***********
don't know
don't care/no response 6 1.0|*
                  600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
           TOTAL
                                          25
```

```
% |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                 COUNT
                  166 35.21*
within one year
                   208 44.1|*************
2-5 years
                        5.9|****
                   28
6-10 years
                        4.01***
                   19
over 10 yrs
                   51 10.8|*******
never
                   472 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
           TOTAL
                                           25
```

Question 5: Over the past few years, people have been talking about the possibility of political changes occurring in Cuba. When do you think that major political changes are going to occur in Cuba -- would you say within one year, in two to five years, in six to ten years, over ten years, or never?

Durante los últimos años, la gente ha estado hablando sobre la posibilidad de que ocurran cambios políticos en Cuba. Cuando piensa usted que importantes cambios políticos ocurrirán en Cuba — diría usted que dentro de un año, dentro de dos a cinco años, dentro de seis a diez años, en más de diez años, o numca?

			NDER		AGE C				BAR LE			1	BDUCATION	
		male	female	18 -	25 -		65 or older	before 1959	1959	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree		college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	300 100%	300 100%	59 100%	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200 100%	272 100%	118 100%
within one year	166 28%	85 28%	81 27%	10%	25 14%	75 35%	59 40%	12 33%	86 29%	24 30%	34	77 38%	61 22%	25 21%
2-5 years	208 35%	112 37%	96 32%	36 61%	83 47%	58 27%	30 20%	22%	106 36%	19 24%	29	43 21%	112 41%	52 44%
6-10 years	28 5%	15 5%	13 4%	14%	12 7%	6 3%	1%	3%	10 3%	5%	5 5%	2%	16 6%	7 6%
over 10 yrs	19 3%	8 3%	11 4%	5 8%	10 6%	3 1%	1%		7 2%	3%	2%	3 1%	11	5
never	51 8%	24 8%	27 9%	3%	18 10%	19 9%	12 8%	3 8%	25 8%	111	7%	19 9%	22 8%	9
don't know	122 20%	54 18%	68 23%	3%	28 16%	50 23%	28%	12 33%	60 20%	18 23%	25	53 26%	17%	19 16%
don't care/no response	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	3 2%		3 1%	1%	1%	0%	3 1%	1%

		less than \$10,000			\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	1 138	99 100%	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 100%
within one year	166 28%	35%	37 37%	21 28%	18	17 16%	46	107
2-5 years	208 35%	29 21%	30 30%	31 41%	40%	59 54%	88	104 32%
6-10 years	28 5%	3%	2%	6 8%	6%	9	17 8%	10 3%
over 10 yrs	19 3%	1%	3 3%	1%	5 5%	45	10 5%	5 2%
never	51 8%	12	8%	7 9%	111	8 7%	18 8%	27 8%
don't know	122 20%	30%	19 19%	12%	17%	12 11%	33 15%	66 20%
don't care/no response	6 1%	1%		1%	2 2%		0%	3

Question 6: United States support of armed internal rebellion to overthrow the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Apoyo de los Estados unidos de rebelión armada interna para derrocar el gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

```
100
                                            50
                         % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                 COUNT
                   366 61.0|***********
strongly favor
                       18.3|*****
                   110
mostly favor
                        4.2|**
                   25
mostly oppose
                   58
                        9.7|***
strongly oppose
                         6.8|***
don't know/no answer 41
           TOTAL 600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                                                             100
                                            50
```

Question 6: United States support of armed internal rebellion to overthrow the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Apoyo de los Estados unidos de rebelión armada interna para derrocar el gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

		GENI male	DER female	18 - 1 24	3E CA	regori 45 - 6	RS S or older	bef	R LEI ore 959	1959 1969	1970 1979	1980 or	RDUCA less than HS degree	school	GORIES college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	300 100%	300 100%	59 100%	177	213 100%	148	1	36	297 100%	79 100%	103	200 100%	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	366 61%	193 64%	173 58%	28	92 52%	148 69%	96 65%		18 50%	197 66%	50 63%	69 67%	132 66%	171 63%	58 49%
mostly favor	110	52 17%	58 19%	37%	43	24 11%	14%		17%	49 16%	15 19%	11%	26 13%	20%	29 25%
mostly oppose	25	12 4%	13		10 6%	8	7 5%		2 6%	12 4%	3 4%	1%	7 3%	2%	10%
strongly oppose	58	28	30 10%	12%	19	23 11%	9 6%		17%	19 6%	7 9%	16 16%	19 9%	23 8%	15 13%
don't know/no answer	41 7%	15 5%	26 9%	3%	13 7%	10 5%	15 10%		11%	20 7%	5%	6%	16 8%	18 7%	3%
		less th	an \$10,	INC 000 -	\$20.0	ATBGO 00 -	RIES \$30,000 \$50,	0 -		over ,000	FAVO	R OR O	PPOSE DIA	LOGUE oppose dialogue	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%		38	99		76 100%	1	99		109 100%			213	100	
strongly favor	366 61%	6	94	72 73%		43 57%		58 59%		47%			104	71	
mostly favor	110 18%	1	20	11%		16 21%		16 16%		35 32%			55 26%	14	
mostly oppose	25 4%		3 2%	2%		1%		7		10%			7%	3	
strongly oppose	58 10%		10 7%	77%		10 13%		12 12%		10 9%			30 14%	7	2
don't know/no answer	41 7%		11 8%	7%		6 8%		6%		2%			10 5%	5	6
*******************	******		NDBR		AGE C	ATEGO	RIES	1	YI	RAR LE	FT CUB		RDUC	ATION CAT	BGORIES
		male	female	18 -	25 -	45 -	65 or older	be	fore 1959	1959	1970	or	than HS	school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	560 100%	285 100%	275 100%	1 57	164	203 100%	134		32 100%	278 100%	75 100%	97 100%	1 184		115 100%
favor	476 85%	245	231 84%	50	135	172 85%	117 87%	!	24 75%	246 88%	65 87%	80 82%	158		87 76%
oppose	84 15%	14%	16%				17 13%	-	25%	32 12%	13%	17 18%	149	119	28
		less t	han \$10	IN 0,000 -	COME \$20,	CATEG 000 -	ORIES \$30,00 \$50	00 -	\$5	over	FAV favo	OR OR	OPPOSE DI	ALOGUE oppos dialogu	6
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	560 100%	1	127	1009		70		93 100%		107			203 100%	30 100	
favor	476 85%		114	909		59 84%		74 80%		86 80%			159 78%	27	4
oppose	84 15%		13 10%	10		111		19 20%		21 20%			22%	. 1	3

Question 7: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to allow normal direct dialing by phone between Cuban Americans and their relatives in Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para permitir marcar directamente por teléfono entre cubanos americanos y sus parientes en Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

		0	25	50
	COUNT	% -+- -+-	-+- -+- -+- -+- -	+-1-+-1-+-1
strongly favor	251	41.8 ******	**************	***
mostly favor	96	16.0 ******	*****	
mostly oppose	22	3.7 ***		
strongly oppose	149	24.8 ******	******	
not with Fidel/Raul	44	7.3 *****		
don't know/no answer	38	6.3 ****		
TOTAL	600	100.0 -+- -+-	-+- -+- -+- -+- -	+- -+- -+-
		0	25	50

In 44 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 7: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to allow normal direct dialing by phone between Cuban Americans and their relatives in Cuba — would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para permitir marcar directamente por teléfono entre cubanos americanos y sus parientes en Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

		GE male	NDER female				GES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970 1979	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300	1 59	177	213 100%	148	100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	1 200	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	251 42%	114	137 46%	1 43	105 59%	70 33%	31 21%	31%	93 31%	39 49%	52 50%	32%	129 47%	45%
mostly favor	96 16%	51	45 15%	10	34 19%	36 17%	16 11%	25%	48 16%	10 13%	15%	13%	16%	26
mostly oppose	22 4%	12	10 3%	2%	5 3%	4%	7 5%	6%	14 5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%
strongly oppose	149 25%	82	67	5%	20 11%	71 33%	55 37%	19%	95 32%	22%	18 17%	32%	21%	
not with Fidel/Raul	44	23	21 7%		4%	14	22 15%	14%	25 8%	4%	11%	19	20 7%	49
don't know/no answer	38	18	20 7%	3%	6 3%	13 6%	17	6%	22 7%	9%	6%	19	13 5%	39

		less than		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 100%
strongly favor	251 42%	45	36 36%	42 55%	444	56 51%	137 64%	86 27%
mostly favor	96 16%	20	1119	11	17	23 21%	46 22%	14%
mostly oppose	22	6	4	3%	3	6	2%	17 5%
strongly oppose	149	43		13	27	16 15%	15	120 37%
not with Fidel/Raul	44	19	11	. 5	3	5 5%	7 3%	34 11%
don't know/no answer	38	5	10	3	5 5%	3%	2%	21 79

Continuation of tables FOR Question 7: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to allow normal direct dialing by phone between Cuban Americans and their relatives in Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para permitir marcar directamente por teléfono entre cubanos americanos y sus parientes en Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

			ENDER female	18 -	AGE C. 25 -	45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less	BDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	562 100%	282	280 100%	57 100%	171	200	131 100%	34 100%	275 100%	72 100%	97 100%	181	259 100%	114 100%
favor	347 62%	1 165	182 65%	53 93%	139	106 53%	47 36%	20 59%	141 51%	68%	67 69%	509	173 67%	79 69%
oppose	215 38%	117	98 35%	7%	32 19%	94 47%	84 64%	41%	134 49%	23 32%	30 31%	509	86 33%	35 31%

		less than \$10,000		\$20,000 - \$30,000		over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	562 100%	1 133	89 100%	73 100%	94 100%	106 100%	209 100%	301 100%
favor	347 62%	65	47 53%	53 73%	61 65%	79 75%	183 88%	130 43%
oppose	215 38%	68	42	20 27%	33 35%	27 25%	26 12%	171 57%

Question 8: A United States invasion of Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Una invasión de Estados Unidos a Cuba – estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

```
0 50 100
COUNT % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
favor 338 62.6|******************************

oppose 202 37.4|************

TOTAL 540 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
0 50 100
```

Question 8: A United States invasion of Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Una invasión de Estados Unidos a Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

		GE male	NDER female	18 -	AGR CJ 25 -	45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less	EDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300 100%	1 59	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	1 200	272 100%	118
strongly favor	266 44%	134	132 44%	18	66 37%	107 50%	73 49%	33%	149 50%	36 46%	39%	45%	126 46%	35%
mostly favor	72 12%	30	42 14%	15 25%	23 13%	17 8%	17	11%	31 10%	8%	13%	19	15%	10%
mostly oppose	66	31	35 12%	12%	26 15%	24 11%	9 6%	11%	33 11%	11%	12%	13%		13%
strongly oppose	136 23%	80	56 19%	13 22%	27%	21%	31 21%	13 36%	54 18%	18 23%	28 27%	22%	19%	
not with Fidel/Raul	3 0%	1 0%	1%		1%	0%	1%		0%	1%	1%		0%	29
don't know/no answer	57 9%	24	33 11%	10%		19	17	3 8%	29 10%	11%	9%	19	10%	79

		less than \$10,000			\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76 100%	99 100%	109	213 100%	322 100%
strongly favor	266	65	46%	34 45%	45	38 35%	67 31%	175 54%
mostly favor	72 12%	16 12%	111	12%	111	17 16%	31 15%	35 11%
mostly oppose	66	16	9 9%	6 8%	10 10%	15 14%	32 15%	25 8%
strongly oppose	136	26 19%	21 21%	20 26%	24 24%	30 28%	62 29%	65 20%
not with Fidel/Raul	3	13				1%	0%	19
don't know/no answer	57 9%	13	123	7 9%	9 9%	8 7%	20 9%	20 69

			ENDER female		AGE C2 25 -	45 - 64	RIES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970		less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	543 100%	1 276		53 100%	163	194	131	33 100%	268 100%	70 100%	94 100%	181	100%	110 100%
favor	338	1 164	174	33	89 55%	124	90 69%	16	180 67%	60%	53 56%	110	167 68%	53 48%
oppose	205 38%	112	93	1		70 36%	41 31%	17 52%	88	40%	41%	71 39%	77 32%	57 52%

		les	s than		OME CATEGO \$20,000 - \$30,000	RIBS \$30,000 - \$50,000	s50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	543 100%	Ī	125 100%	87 100%	69 100%	90 100%	101 100%	193	302 100%
favor	338 62%	1	81 65%	57 66%	43 62%	56 62%	55 54%	98 51%	210 70%
oppose	205 38%	-	35%	30 34%	26 38%	34 38%	46%	95 49%	92 30%

Question 9: Starting negotiations to allow companies to sell food and medicine to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a compañías de vender comida y medicina a Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

		0	25	50
	COUNT	% -+- -+-	-+-1-+-1-+-1-+-1-	+- -+- -+-
strongly favor	144	24.0 ******	*****	
mostly favor	70	11.7 ******	•	
mostly oppose	52	8.7 *****		
strongly oppose	233	38.8 *****	*************	**
not with Fidel/Raul	67	11.2 ******	•	
don't know/no answer	34	5.7 ****		
TOTAL	600	100.0 -+- -+-	-+-1-+-1-+-1-+-1-	+-1-+-1-+-1
		0	25	50

In 67 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 9: Starting negotiations to allow companies to sell food and medicine to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a compañías de vender comida y medicina a Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

		GE male	NDER female	18 -	25 -	45 -		before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300 100%	1 59	177	213	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	144	71	73 24%	33 56%	51 29%	38 18%	22 15%	17%	15%	24 30%	32 31%	25%	65 24%	26
mostly favor	70 12%	36	34 11%	15%	22 12%	10%	18 12%	19%	31 10%	5%	11%	11%	32 12%	15
mostly oppose	52 9%	28	24 8%	3 5%	20 11%	20 9%	8 5%	14%	29 10%	11%	44	12 6%	20 7%	19 16%
strongly oppose	233	117	116 39%	10	59 33%	97 46%	65	33%	141 47%	23 29%	36 35%	75 38%	112	36%
not with Fidel/Raul	67 11%	32	35 12%	1 2%	16	26 12%	24 16%	3 8%	33 11%	18%	16% 16%	15%	25 9%	
don't know/no answer	34 6%	16	18 6%	5%	5%	11 5%	11 7%	3 8%	19 6%	5 6%	4	49	18	59

		less than		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 1009
strongly favor	144	28	26 26%	26 34%	23	27 25%	94	33 109
mostly favor	70 12%	17	8%	8 11%	11%	14	31 15%	25
mostly oppose	52 9%	6	77%	3	12 12%	16 15%	19	27
strongly oppose	233	50	40%	27 36%	40%	41 38%	53 25%	166 519
not with Fidel/Raul	67	26	149	12%	7 7%	7 6%	9	16
don't know/no answer	34	11		3	6%	4	3%	1 6

		male	ENDER female			ATEGOI 45 - 64	RIES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	566 100%	1 284	282	1 56	168	202	137 100%	100%	278 100%	74 100%	99 100%	192	254 100%	112 100%
favor	214 38%	1 107	107	1 42	73 43%	59 29%	40 29%	13	75 27%	28 38%	43%	39%	97 38%	37%
oppose	352 62%	177	175	1	95 57%	143 71%	97 71%	20 61%	203 73%	62%	56 57%	118 61%	157 62%	71 63%

		less	than		COME CATEGO \$20,000 - \$30,000	RIBS \$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	566 100%	Ī	127	95 100%	73 100%	93 100%	105 100%	206 100%	303 100%
favor	214	1	45 35%	34 36%	34 47%	34	41 39%	125 61%	62 20%
oppose	352 62%		82 65%	61 64%	39 53%	59 63%	64 61%	81 39%	241 80%

Question 10: Starting negotiations to allow Cuban-Americans unrestricted rights to travel to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a los Cubanos Americanos derechos sin restricciones a viajar a Cuba – estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		0	25	50
	COUNT	% -+- -+- -	-+- -+- -+- -+-	-+-1-+-1-+-1
strongly favor	179		*********	
mostly favor	80	13.3 *******	***	
mostly oppose	33	5.5 ****		
strongly oppose	233	38.8 ******	******	***
not with Fidel/Raul	47	7.8 *****		
don't know/no answer	28	4.7 ****		
TOTAL	600	100.0 -+- -+-	-+- -+- -+- -+-	-+- -+-
		0	25	50

In 47 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 10: Starting negotiations to allow Cuban-Americans unrestricted rights to travel to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a los Cubanos Americanos derechos sin restricciones a viajar a Cuba - estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

			NDBR		AGE C		RIES	1 Y	RAR L	FT CU	BA .	1	EDUCATIO	v v
		male	female	18 -	25		65 or older	before 1959	1959	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	high school	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	100%	300 100%	300 100%	59 100%	177 100%	213 100%	148 100%	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103	200 100%	272 100%	118
strongly favor	179 30%	31%	85 28%	35	62 35%	29%	21 14%	25%	57 19%	23 29%	47	56	84 31%	37 31%
mostly favor	80 13%	37 12%	43 14%	13 22%	33 19%	19 9%	15 10%	19%	38 13%	10%	12%	10%	37 14%	22 19%
mostly oppose	33 5%	13	20 7%	2%	13 7%	10 5%	8 5%	3 8%	20 7%	5 6%	2%	9	15 6%	9
strongly oppose	233 39%	123	110 37%	15%	52 29%	95 45%	75 51%	12 33%	138 46%	31 39%	30 29%	83	102 38%	45 38%
not with Fidel/Raul	47 8%	21 7%	26 9%		9 5%	20 9%	18 12%	11%	29 10%	10%	6%	19	20 7%	3%
don't know/no answer	28 5%	12	16 5%	2%	8 5%	8	11 7%	3%	15 5%	5%	6%	12	14	1%

		 less than \$10,000	\$10,000 - \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	138	100%	76 100%	99 100%	109	213 100%	322 100%
strongly favor	179 30%	34 25%	32 32%	28 37%	24	39	109	47 15%
mostly favor	80 13%	19	8 8%	12 16%	13 13%	20 18%	36 17%	33 10%
mostly oppose	33 5%	7 5%	5 5%	3	6%	9 8%	11 5%	20 6%
strongly oppose	233 39%	56 41%	42 42%	23 30%	45	33	46	170 53%
not with Fidel/Raul	47 8%	12 9%	9 9%	11%	5 5%	6	5 2%	38 12%
don't know/no answer	28 5%	10 7%	3 3%	3%	6%	2 2%	6 3%	14

				NDER female	18 -	AGE C. 25 -	45 - 64	RIES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later		less han HS degree	RDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	572 100%	1	288 100%	284 100%	58 100%	169	205	137 100%	1 35	282 100%	75 100%	97	1	188	258 100%	117 100%
favor	259 45%	1	131 45%	128 45%	83%	95 56%	80 39%	36 26%	16	95 34%	31 41%	59 61%	1	77	121	59 50%
oppose	313 55%	i	157 55%	156 55%	17%	74	125 61%	101 74%	19 54%	187 66%	59%	38 39%	-	111 59%	137 53%	58 50%

		 less than \$10,000		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 - \$50,000	s50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	572 100%	128	96 100%	74 100%	93 100%	107	207 100%	308 100%
favor	259 45%	53 41%	40	54%	37 40%	59 55%	145 70%	80 26%
oppose	313 55%	75 59%	56 58%	34 46%	56 60%	48	62 30%	228 74%

Question 11: Increasing international economic pressure on Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión económica internacional sobre Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

```
100
                                             50
                          % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                  COUNT
                    406 67.7|*****
strongly favor
                    66 11.0|****
mostly favor
                         5.3|**
                    32
mostly oppose
                         8.2|***
                    49
strongly oppose
                         7.8|***
                   47
don't know/no answer
                    600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
            TOTAL
                                                               100
                                              50
```

Question 11: Increasing international economic pressure on Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión económica internacional sobre Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		gen male	DER female	18 - A	GB CA 25 -	45 -	IES 65 or older	YEAR befo 19	re 59	T CUB: 1959 - 1969	1970	or	less	high school graduate	college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300 100%	59 100%	177	213 100%	148	10	36 0%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200	272 100%	118
strongly favor	406	215	191	31	115 65%	153 72%	106 72%		20	216 73%	58 73%	66	135	183 67%	81 699
mostly favor	66	28 9%	38 13%	16 27%	23 13%	10 5%	17		2 6%	34 11%	5 6%	10 10%	21 10%	31 11%	13 119
mostly oppose	32 5%	18 6%	14 5%	3 5%	14 8%	10 5%	5 3%		3	13	1%	6%	6 3%	14 5%	109
strongly oppose	49	20 7%	29 10%	10%	12 7%	19 9%	11 7%	2	8	17 6%	9 11%	8	16 8%	27 10%	49
don't know/no answer	47 8%	19	28 9%	3 5%	13 7%	21 10%	9 6%		3 8%	17 6%	8%	13%	11%	17 6%	69
		less th	an \$10,	000 -	\$20,0	ATEGO	\$30,000	-		ver		R OR O	PPOSE DI	ALOGUE oppos dialogu	•
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600		00 \$2 .38 0%	99	\$30	76 100%	\$50,00	9		109 100%			213 00%	32 100	2
strongly favor	406	,	97	73		46	64	53		76 70%			116 54%	26 81	
mostly favor	66		13	8 8%		12 16%	10	10		15			31 15%	2 8	
mostly oppose	32 5%		7 5%	2 2%		5 7%	1	10		6			18 8%	1 3	0
strongly oppose	49		11 8%	9 9%		12%	1	8		6%			27 13%	1 5	
don't know/no answer	47 8%		10 7%	77%		5%		8		6%			21 10%	1 3	1
	•••••		*****			•••••	•••••							ATION CAT	DOODTES
		male	female	18 -	25 - 44	ATEGOR 45 - 64	65 or older	bef	ore 959	1959	1970	1980 or later	less	high	graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	553 100%	281 100%	272 100%	1 56	164		139 100%	1	33	280 100%	73 100%	90 100%	1 178	255 100%	
favor	472 85%	243	229	84%	138	163 85%	123 88%		22 67%	250 89%	63 86%	76 84%	1 156	214 849	
oppo se	81 15%	38	16%	16%	26 16%	29 15%	16 12%		11 33%	30 11%	10	14 16%	129	16%	15
		less t	han \$10	,000 - 20,000	\$20,	CATEGO 000 - 0,000	ORIES \$30,000 \$50,0	-		over		OR OR O	OPPOSE DI	ALOGUE oppos dialogu	•
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	553 100%	1	128	92		72		91.		103			192 100%	31	1
favor	472 85%	1	110 86%	81		58 81%		73 0%		91 88%			147 77%	28 92	6
oppose	81 15%	1	18 14%	11		14		18		12 12%			45		5

Question 12: Support for military action by the exile community to overthrow the Cuban Government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo para acción militar de la comunidad exiliada para derrocar el gobierno cubano — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

```
100
                                          50
                        % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                 COUNT
                  346 57.7|**************
strongly favor
mostly favor
                   80 13.3|*****
                       8.3|***
mostly oppose
                   50
                  82 13.7|****
strongly oppose
don't know/no answer 42
                       7.0|***
                  600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
           TOTAL
                                          50
```

Question 12: Support for military action by the exile community to overthrow the Cuban Government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo para acción militar de la comunidad exiliada para derrocar el gobierno cubano — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		male	MDER female	18 -	GE CA 25 -	TEGOR		YEAR L before 1959	1959	1970	1980 or	less	school	college graduate
OTAL RESPONDENTS	600 I	300	300 100%	 59 100%	177	213 100%	148 100%	36	1969 297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	degree 200 100%	272 100%	118
strongly favor	346	177	169 56%	28	90 51%	133	94	18	179	48	69 67%	132	150 55%	58
mostly favor	80	36 12%	44	18	26 15%	18	17	143		10 13%	8	16	16%	179
mostly oppose	50	27	23	7%	18	20	8 5%	113	29	5%	6%	16	18 7%	15
strongly oppose	82	42	40	10%	30	29	17	149		13 16%	13 13%	20	40 15%	21 189
don't know/no answer	42 7%	18	24 8%	3 5%	13 7%	13 6%	12 8%	119	21 7%	5%	7%	16	20 7%	39
		less t	han \$10,	IN(\$20,0	CATEGO 000 - 0,000	RIES \$30,000 \$50,00	- 0 \$5	over 50,000		OR OR O	PPOSE DIA	LOGUE oppos dialogu	
OTAL RESPONDENTS	600	1	138	99		76 100%		9	109		1	213 .00%	32 100	2
strongly favor	346 58%		89 64%	67 68%		46 61%	57	6	39 36%			96 45%	22 69	
mostly favor	80 13%		13	11%		10 13%	1	13	25			35 16%	3 11	
mostly oppose	50 8%		8	8%		7 9%		8	13%			25 12%	2 7	2
strongly oppose	82 14%		14	9%		6 8%	1	1.6	27 25%			21%	2 8	
don't know/no answer	42 7%		14 10%	43		7 9%		6	44			13 6%	5	5
************	•••••		ONDER			ATEGO			LEFT CUI			RDUC	ATION CAT	EGORIES
		male	female	18 -	25 -	45 -	65 or older	before 195	e 1959	1970	1980 or	less than HS degree	school	graduat
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	558 100%	282	276 100%	1 56	164	200	136	100	2 276	75		184	252 1009	111
favor	426	213	213 77%	829	116	151	111 82%	72	3 215	58 77%	77	148	194	7
oppose	132	69	63 23%	1 10	48		25 18%	28	9 61	23%	19	36	58 239	
		less \$10	than \$10	,000 - 20,000	\$20,	CATEG	\$30,000	oo \$	over 50,000	FAV favo	OR OR O	ogue	ALOGUE oppos dialogu	10
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	558 100%	1	124 100%	1009		100%	10	93	105 100%			200 100%	30 100	
favor	426 76%	1	102 82%	71		56 81%	7	69	64 61%	1		131 65%	25	
oppose	132	-	22	181	,	13		24 6%	41 39%			69	16	19

Question 13: Starting negotiations on improving the condition of human rights in Cuba – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para mejorar las condiciones de derechos humanos en Cuba -- estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		0	50	100
	TOUNT	% -+- -+- -	+- -+- -+- -+-	+-1-+-1-+-1
strongly favor	428		*************	
mostly favor	61	10.2 ****		
mostly oppose	12	2.0 *		
strongly oppose	48	8.0 ***		
not with Fidel/Raul	34	5.71**		
don't know/no answer	17	2.8 *		
TOTAL	600	100.0 -+- -+- -	+- -+- -+- -+- -	+-1-+-1-+-1
		0	50	100

In 34 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 13: Starting negotiations on improving the condition of human rights in Cuba – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para mejorar las condiciones de derechos humanos en Cuba — estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		I GE	NDBR	1 2	AGE C	TEGO	RIES	1 Y	BAR LE		BA	1	BDUCATIO	
			female	18 -		45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	high school graduate	graduate
POTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	300	300 100%	59 100%	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200	272 100%	118
strongly favor	428 71%	209	219 73%	73%	140 79%	158 74%	85 57%	67%	200 67%	61 77%	79 77%	140	195 72%	719
mostly favor	61 10%	32 11%	29 10%	14%	20 11%	15 7%	17	14%	33 11%	9%	6%	11%	27 10%	11
mostly oppose	12 2%	6 2%	6 2%	3%	5 3%	0%	3%	3%	2%		2%	2%	2%	29
strongly oppose	48	31 10%	17 6%	3 5%	2%	22 10%	19 13%	6%	32 11%	3 4%	4%	12	23 8%	119
not with Fidel/Raul	34 6%	15 5%	19 6%	2%	4%	12 6%	14 9%	3%	18 6%	9%	7%	15	14 5%	45
don't know/no answer	17 3%	7 2%	10 3%	3%	1%	5 2%	9 6%	3 8%	2%	1%	5 5%	3%	3%	39

		less than \$10,000		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	1 138	99 100%	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 1009
strongly favor	428 71%	89	73 74%	58 76%	70 71%	79 72%	177 83%	208 659
mostly favor	61 10%	14	10 10%	6	9	15 14%	24 11%	25
mostly oppose	12 2%	3%	11%	3%	1%	3	1%	21
strongly oppose	48	10 7%	77%	3	13	9	5 2%	129
not with Fidel/Raul	34	15	5 5%	5 7%	4	3	1 0%	29
don't know/no answer	17	6	3	2 3%	2		23	29

Continuation of tables for Question 13: Starting negotiations on improving the condition of human rights in Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para mejorar las condiciones de derechos humanos en Cuba — estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

				NDER female	18 -	AGE C. 25 -	45 - 64	RIES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	EDUCATION high school graduate	college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	583 100%	ī	293	290 100%	1 57	176	208	139	33 100%	290 100%	78 100%	98 100%	194	265 100%	115 100%
favor	489 84%	1	241	248 86%	51	160	173 83%	102 73%	29 88%	233 80%	68 87%	85 87%	163	222 84%	95 83%
oppose	94 16%	-	52 18%	149	11%	16	35 17%	37	12%	57 20%	10 13%	13 13%	31 16%	16%	20 17%

		less than \$10,000	\$10,000 -	\$20,000 - \$30,000		over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	583 100%	1 132	96 100%	74 100%	97 100%	109 100%	1 209	314 100%
favor	489 84%	1 103 78%	83 86%	64 86%	79 81%	94 86%	201	237 75%
oppose	94 16%	29	13 14%	10 14%	18 19%	15 14%	8	77 25%

Question 14: Starting negotiations to allow family members living in Cuba to come to the United States to join their relatives living here -- would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir familiares en Cuba a venir a los Estados unidos para reunirse con sus parientes que viven aquí — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

```
100
                   COUNT
strongly favor
                    326
mostly favor
                    109
                          4.3|**
mostly oppose
                     26
                     96
strongly oppose
                          2.71*
                     16
not with Fidel/Raul
                     27
                          4.5|**
don't know/no answer
                     600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
            TOTAL
                                                50
```

In 16 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 14: Starting negotiations to allow family members living in Cuba to come to the United States to join their relatives living here -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir familiares en Cuba a venir a los Estados unidos para reunirse con sus parientes que viven aquí — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		I GE	NDER	1	AGE C				BAR LE			1		
		male	female	18 -	25 -		65 or older	before 1959	1959	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	high school graduate	college
OTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	300 100%	300 100%	100%	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200	272 100%	118 1009
strongly favor	326 54%	159	167 56%	71%	118 67%	103	62 42%	18 50%	127 43%	56%	79 77%	101	154 57%	559
mostly favor	109 18%	58 19%	51 17%	20%	37 21%	36 17%	23 16%	10 28%	52 18%	18 23%	13 13%	32 16%	45 17%	279
mostly oppose	26 4%	10 3%	16 5%	3%	5 3%	10 5%	9 6%	6%	19 6%	1%	2%	15 7%	8 3%	39
strongly oppose	96 16%	56 19%	13%	3%	13 7%	21%	35 24%	6%	68 23%	10 13%	8%	18%	17%	119
not with Fidel/Raul	16 3%	7 2%	9 3%		1%	7 3%	8 5%	3%	10 3%	5%	1%	3%	9 3%	
don't know/no answer	27 4%	10	17 6%	2%	3 2%	12 6%	11 7%	3 8%	21 7%	3%		1 4%	11	49

		1		COME CATEGO			FAVOR OR OPPOSE	DIALOGUE
		less than \$10,000	\$10,000 -	\$20,000 -	\$30,000 - \$50,000	\$50,000	favor dialogue	dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	138	99 100%	76 100%	99 100%	109	213 100%	322 100%
strongly favor	326 54%	66	53 54%	48 63%	49	64 59%	148	141
mostly favor	109 18%	25 18%	13 13%	12%	25 25%	28 26%	45 21%	53 16%
mostly oppose	26 4%	7 5%	6%	1%	3%	44	5 2%	18 6%
strongly oppose	96 16%	25 18%	18 18%	111	17	10 9%	5 2%	84 26%
not with Fidel/Raul	16 3%	6	6%	2 3%	2 2%		2%	12 4%
don't know/no answer	27	7%	3%	5 7%	3	3	6 3%	14 4%

Continuation of tables for Question 14: Starting negotiations to allow family members living in Cuba to come to the United States to join their relatives living here — would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir familiares en Cuba a venir a los Estados unidos para reunirse con sus parientes que viven aquí — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

			male GE	NDER female	1	8 -	AGE C. 25 -	45 - 64	RIES 65 or older		fore 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later		less than HS degree	EDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	573 100%	Ī	290	283 100%	11	58	174	201	137 100%		33 100%	276 100%	77 100%	103 100%	1	191 100%	261 100%	113 100%
favor	435 76%	1	217 75%	218 77%	1	54 93%	155 89%	139	85 62%		28 85%	179 65%	62 81%	92 89%	1	133 70%	199 76%	97 86%
oppose	138 24%	-	73 25%	65 23%	-	7%	19	62 31%	52 38%		15%	97 35%	15 19%	11%	-	58 30%	62 24%	16 14%

	hann i	less than	\$10,000 -		\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	573 100%	1 129		71 100%	96 100%	106 100%	207 100%	308 100%
favor	435 76%	91	66	57 80%	74 77%	92 87%	193 93%	194 63%
oppose	138	38			22	14	14	114 37%

Question 15: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or public referendum – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para facilitar cambios democráticos pacíficos por medio de libres elecciones o plebiscito -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

```
25
                 COUNT
                        % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                  295 49.2|******
strongly favor
                  60 10.0|******
mostly favor
                  12
                      2.01**
mostly oppose
                 134 22.3|************
strongly oppose
                   68 11.3|*******
not with Fidel/Raul
son't know/no answer 31
                       5.2|****
           TOTAL 600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
```

In 68 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 15: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or public referendum — would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para facilitar cambios democráticos pacíficos por medio de libres elecciones o plebiscito — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		ge male	NDER female		AGE CJ 25 -	45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less	BDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300 100%	1 59	177	213 100%	148	36 1 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	295 49%	140	155 52%	48 81%	115 65%	78 37%	53 36%	15	125 42%	39 49%	57 55%	47%	140 51%	56 47%
mostly favor	60 10%	31	29 10%	10%		25 12%	7 5%	22%	24 8%	12 15%	6%	15	29 11%	15
mostly oppose	12 2%	1%	8 3%		5 3%	2%	3 2%	3 8%	8 3%		1%	3%		4%
strongly oppose	134	77	57 19%	3 5%		70 33%	45 30%	17%	86 29%	15 19%	15% 15%	22%	59 22%	28
not with Fidel/Raul	68 11%	32 11%	36 12%	2%	13	13%	27 18%	6%	34 11%	12 15%	19 18%	14%	30 11%	10 8%
son't know/no answer	31 5%	16 5%	15 5%	2%	7	4%	13 9%	6%	20 7%	1%	5 5%	12 6%	14 5%	3%

		less than \$10,000	\$10,000 -	COME CATEGO \$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213	322 100%
strongly favor	295	58	46%	43 57%	444	66 61%	164	98 30%
mostly favor	60	11 8%	9	5 7%	111	18 17%	13%	26 8%
mostly oppose	12	1%	3	1 1%	2 2%	3	1%	8 2%
strongly oppose	134	30		18	28 28%	15 14%	11 5%	118 37%
not with Fidel/Raul	68	32	9	6	9 9%	6	5 2%	57 18%
son't know/no answer	31		7	3	5 5%	1%	2%	15 5%

Continuation of tables for Question 15: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or public referendum — would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para facilitar cambios democráticos pacíficos por medio de libres elecciones o plebiscito — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		-	GE male	NDER female		25 -	ATEGO 45 - 64	65 or	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later		less han HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	569 100%	Ī	284	285 100%	1 58	170	204	135 100%	100%	277 100%	78 100%	98 100%	1	188 100%	258 100%	114 100%
favor	355 62%	1	171	184 65%	93%	137	103 50%	60	23 68%	149	51 65%	63 64%	1	109 58%	169 66%	71 62%
oppose	214 38%	-	113	101 35%	7%	33 19%	101	75 56%	32%	128 46%	27 35%	35 36%	-	79 42%	89 34%	38%

	SE PERSONAL PROPERTY OF THE PERSONAL PROPERTY	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 -		\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	569 100%	133	92 100%	73 100%	94 100%	108 100%	209 100%	307 100%
favor	355 62%	69 52%	55 60%	48 66%	55 59%	84 78%	191 91%	124 40%
oppose	214 38%	64	37	25 34%	39 41%	24 22%	18 9%	183 60%

Question 16: Starting negotiations to allow unrestricted trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir el libre comercio con Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

In 86 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 16: Starting negotiations to allow unrestricted trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir el libre comercio con Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

			NDER female	18 -	25 -	45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300	1 59	177	213	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	100%	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	104	16%	57 19%	19	41 23%	25 12%	19 13%	11%	36 12%	17 22%	24	16%	53 19%	18 15%
mostly favor	55 9%	28	27 9%	34%	13 7%	15 7%	7 5%	11%	12 4%	10%	12%	18 9%	28 10%	7 6%
mostly oppose	29 5%	12	17 6%	3 5%	17 10%	7 3%	1%	11%	15 5%	5%	3%	2%	12	11 9%
strongly oppose	293 49%	163	130	14 24%	75 42%	122 57%	79 53%	39%	176 59%	32 41%	36 35%	90 45%	136 50%	62 53%
not with Fidel/Raul	86	14%	15%	1 2%	21 12%	37 17%	27 18%	19%	43 14%	15%	22	20%	33 129	119
don't know/no answer	33 5%	8 3%	25 8%	3%	10	7 3%	14 9%	3 8%	15 5%	89	6%	15	10	69

		less than		*20,000 - *30,000	\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76 100%	100%	109	213 100%	322 1009
strongly favor	104	18	20 20%	21 28%	15 15%	19 17%	78 37%	14
mostly favor	55	15		8 11%	7 7%	12 11%	28 13%	59
mostly oppose	29 5%	1 1%		3%	8 8%	8 7%	18 8%	31
strongly oppose	293	64	50	30	51 52%	58 53%	61 29%	213 669
not with Fidel/Raul	86	28	179	10	12	10 9%	16 8%	18
don't know/no answer	33	12		5	6	2 2%	12	31

		male	NDER female	18 -	AGR C2 25 -	45 - 64	65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	EDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	567 100%	1 292	275	1 57	167	206	134	33 100%	282 100%	73 100%	97 100%	185	262 100%	111
favor	159 28%	75	84 31%	39				24%	17%	25 34%	36 37%	50	81 31%	25 23%
oppose	408 72%	217	191 69%	18	113 68%	166 81%	108 81%	25 76%	234 83%	48 66%	61 63%	135	181 69%	86 77%

		less \$1	than	\$10,000 - \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	567 100%	1	126 100%	97 100%	71 100%	93 100%	107	201 100%	312 1009
favor	159 28%	1	33 26%	25 26%	29 41%	22 24%	31 29%	106 53%	109
oppose	408 72%		93 74%	72 74%	42 59%	71 76%	76 71%	95 47%	281 909

Question 17: Support of human rights groups inside Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo de grupos de derechos humanos dentro de Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

```
100
                                               50
                           % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-
                   COUNT
                    414 69.0|******
strongly favor
                     87 14.5|*****
mostly favor
                          2.21*
                      13
mostly oppose
                          4.8|**
                      29
strongly oppose
                          2.01*
                      12
not with Fidel/Raul
                          7.5|***
                     45
don't know/no answer
                     600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
            TOTAL
                                                50
```

In 12 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 17: Support of human rights groups inside Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo de grupos de derechos humanos dentro de Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		GE male	NDER female	18 -	AGE CI 25 -	45 -	GIES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or	l less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300 100%	1 59	177	213	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	1 200	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	414 69%	207	207 69%	38	127 72%	152 71%	95 64%	61%	195 66%	56 71%	82 80%	141	184 68%	81 69%
mostly favor	87 14%	38	49 16%	14 24%	32 18%	24 11%	16 11%	19%	39 13%	18%	11%	13%	16%	14%
mostly oppose	13 2%	5 2%	8 3%	3%	3 2%	1%	4%	3 8%	2%	1%	1%	1%		39
strongly oppose	29 5%	21 7%	8	2%	1%	17 8%	10 7%	6%	21 7%	3%	1%	4%	12	69
not with Fidel/Raul	12 2%	7 2%	5 2%	1 2%	3	3	5 3%		8 3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	
don't know/no answer	45	22	23 8%	5%	11	15	16 11%	6%	27 9%	5%	7%	16	20 79	79

		less than		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 1009
strongly favor	414	93	68 69%	56 74%	52 53%	86 79%	165 77%	206 649
mostly favor	87 14%	14	17 17%	14 18%	18 18%	16 15%	35 16%	149
mostly oppose	13 2%	7 5%	1%		5 5%		2%	29
strongly oppose	29 5%	7 5%	2 2%	3%	12 12%	3 3%	1%	20
not with Fidel/Raul	12 2%	3%	3%		3	1%	1%	10
don't know/no answer	45	13	8 89	54	9	3 3%	5 2%	21

			GE male	NDER female			ATEGO! 45 - 64	RIES 65 or older	before 1959	YEAR LE 1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	555 100%	i	278 100%	277	1 56	166	198	132 100%	1 34	270 100%	75 100%	96 100%	184	252 100%	110 100%
favor	501 90%		245	256 92%	52	159	176	111	85%	234 87%	70 93%	93 97%	168	227 90%	98 89%
oppose	54 10%	-	33 12%	21 8%	79	4%	11%	21 16%	15%	36 13%	7%	3 3%	16	25 10%	12 11%

		1	ess than	\$10,000 - \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 -	\$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	555 100%	Ī	125 100%	91 100%	72 100%	90 100%	106 100%	208 100%	294 100%
favor	501 90%	1	107 86%	85 93%	70 97%		102 96%	200 96%	250 85%
oppose	54 10%	-	18	6 7%	3%	20 22%	4	8	15%

Question 18: Maintaining the current policy of no diplomatic relations and no trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Mantener la política actual de no tener relaciones diplomáticas ni comercio con Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

```
% |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                  COUNT
                    376
strongly favor
                         7.2|***
                     43
mostly favor
                          6.5|***
                     39
mostly oppose
                     92 15.3|*****
strongly oppose
                          8.3|***
                    50
don't know/no answer
                    600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                                                                100
                                              50
```

```
favor oppose TOTAL 0 50 100

COUNT % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|

favor oppose 131 23.8|*********

TOTAL 550 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|

0 50 100
```

Question 18: Maintaining the current policy of no diplomatic relations and no trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Mantener la política actual de no tener relaciones diplomáticas ni comercio con Cuba — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		male GE	NDER female	18 -A	GR CA 25 -	TEGOR:	ES 65 or older	YEAR befor	LEFT CU re 1959 59 -	1970	1980 or	RDUCA less than HS degree	school	GORIES college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	300 100%	300 100%	59 100%	177 100%	213 100%	148 100%	10	36 297 0% 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200 100%	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	376 63%	199 66%	177 59%	34%	94 53%	152 71%	108 73%		21 204 8% 69%		64 62%	132	160 59%	79 67%
mostly favor	43 7%	22 7%	21 7%	10%	20 11%	7 3%	6%	1	6 23 7% 8%	8%	2%	6%	18 7%	11%
mostly oppose	39 6%	20 7%	19 6%	10	16 9%	11 5%	1%		2 10 6% 3%	9%	7%	10	20 7%	9
strongly oppose	92 15%	14%	50 17%	18 31%	29 16%	28 13%	17		3 37 8% 12%			31 15%	17%	13 11%
don't know/no answer	50 8%	17 6%	33 11%	5 8%	18 10%	15 7%	12 8%	1	4 23 1% 89	6%	12%	15 7%	28 10%	3%
		less t	han \$10,	INC 000 -	\$20.0	ATEGO 000 -	RIBS \$30,000 \$50,0	00	over \$50,000		OR OR O	OPPOSE DI	ALOGUE oppose dialogue	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	1	138	99		76 100%	10	99	109 100%	1		213 100%	32: 100	
strongly favor	376 63%		90 65%	72 73%		45 59%		59 0%	63 58%	1		90	26 81	
mostly favor	43		9	3 3%		6 8%		11	10 9%			24 11%	1	3
mostly oppose	39 6%		5	9%		5%		6%	12 11%			28 13%	2	6
strongly oppose	92 15%		20 14%	13 13%		16 21%	1	14	14			53 25%	2 9	
don't know/no answer	50 8%		14	2%		5 7%		9 9%	10 9%			18	1 4	4
************	•••••		ender			ATEGOI		YEAR	R LEFT C	UBA CA	TEGORIE:	SI EDUC	ATION CAT	BGORIES
		male	female	18 -	25 -	45 -	65 or older		195 196		- or	than HS	school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	550 100%	283 100%	267 100%	1 54	159	198	136 100%	10	32 27 00% 100		91	1 185	100%	114
favor	419 76%	221	198			159	117 86%		27 22 84% 83	7 5	8 66 4 73%	144	178 73%	92 81%
oppose	131 24%	62 22%	69 26%		45 28%		19		5 4 16% 17	7 1	6 25 8 27%	22%		19%
		less \$10	than \$10	,000 - 20,000	\$20,	CATEG	\$30,000	0 -	over \$50,000	fav	VOR OR or dial	OPPOSE DI	ALOGUE oppos dialogu	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	550 100%	1	124 100%	100%		71		90	100%			195 100%	30 100	
favor	419	1	99 80%	75		51 72%		70 78%	73			114 58%	27 89	
oppose	131		25 20%	239		20		20 22%	26 26%			81 42%	11	5 %

Question 19: Increasing political pressure to tighten the trade embargo against Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión política para reforzar el embargo comercial contra Cuba -- estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

Question 19: Increasing political pressure to tighten the trade embargo against Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión política para reforzar el embargo comercial contra Cuba -- estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		male GE	NDER female	110 -	25 - 44	ATEGOR 45 - 64	IRS 65 or older		re 59	1959	1970	later	less than HS		GORIES college graduate
OTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	300 100%	300 100%	59 100%	177	213 100%	148	10	36	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200 100%	272 100%	118 100%
strongly favor	409 68%	217 72%	192 64%	37%	113 64%	160 75%	112 76%	5	20	229 77%	55 70%	71 69%	141 70%	180 66%	81 69%
mostly favor	71 12%	30 10%	14%	18 31%	24 14%	18 8%	11 7%	1	.7%	8%	14%	9%	18 9%	37 14%	15
mostly oppose	32 5%	16 5%	16 5%	12%	11 6%	6 3%	8 5%		3 8%	11	6 8%	44	11 5%	12	89
strongly oppose	42 7%	20 7%	22 7%	14%	14 8%	14 7%	4%		3 8%	14 5%	3%	10%	13 6%	21 8%	79
don't know/no answer	46 8%	17 6%	29 10%	7%	15 8%	15 7%	11 7%	1	1%	19 6%	5 6%	9%	17 8%	22 8%	49
		less t	han \$10,	IN 000 -	\$20.	0,000	\$30,00	0 - 000		ver	favo	OR OR O	PPOSE DIA	LOGUE oppose dialogue	
OTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	1	138	99		76 100%		99		109			213	100	2
strongly favor	409 68%		98 71%	73 74%		61%		69 70%		66%			109 51%	27 84	
mostly favor	71 12%		15 11%	9 9%		13 17%		11 11%		14			40	27	2
mostly oppose	32 5%		7 5%	5%		6 8%		44		7 6%			19 9%	3	
strongly oppose	42		7 5%	6%		5 7%		8 8%		9			28 13%	2	8
don't know/no answer	46 8%		11 8%	69		8%		77%		7 6%			17 8%	1 3	
************	•••••	l G	ENDER	1	AGE C	ATEGO	RIES	YEA	R LR	FT CU	BA CAT	EGORIES	I EDUC	ATION CAT	
		male	female	18 -	25	45 -	65 or older	Der 1	959	1969	-	1980 or later	than HS	school graduate	graduat
COTAL RESPONDENTS	554 100%	283 100%		1 55	162	198	137	1	32	278 100%	100%	100%	183		
favor	480 87%	1 247	233 86%		13	7 178	123	1	26 81%	253 91%	899		159	217 879	85
oppose	74 13%	36							19%	25 9%	119		13%		
		less \$10	than \$10	1,000 20,000	- 420	CATEC, 000 -	ORIES - \$30,0	00 -	\$50	over	favo	OR OR O	ogue	ALOGUE oppos dialogu	10
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	554 100%		127 100%	100	3	1009)	92 100%		102	1		196 100%	31 100	
favor	480 87%	1	113	88	2	55 84 ⁵		80 87%		86 84%	1		149 76%	25	
oppose	74	1	14	1	1	1	1	12		16	-		47		19

Question 20: Starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para establecer un diálogo nacional entre exiliados cubanos, disidentes cubanos y representantes del gobierno cubano — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

		0	25	50
	COUNT		-+- -+- -+- -+- -	+- -+-
strongly favor	120	20.0 ******		
mostly favor	93	15.5 ******	****	
mostly oppose	34	5.7 ****		
strongly oppose	245	40.8 ******	******	***
not with Fidel/Raul	43	7.2 *****		
don't know/no answer	65	10.8 ******	**	
TOTAL	600	100.0 -+- -+-	-+- -+- -+- -+- -	+- -+- -+-
		0	25	50

In 43 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 20: Starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para establecer un diálogo nacional entre exiliados cubanos, disidentes cubanos y representantes del gobierno cubano — estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

					GE CA	TEGO	тра		BAR LE	FT CUE	A.	1	EDUCATION	
		male	NDER female			45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	high school graduate	college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300	59 100%	177	213	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	100%	272 100%	118
strongly favor	120 20%	57	63 21%	20	50 28%	34 16%	15 10%	14%	14%	21 27%	27 26%	17%	53 19%	25% 25%
mostly favor	93 15%	15%	49 16%	39%	33 19%	24 11%	12 8%	10 28%	31 10%	12 15%	14%	11%	50 18%	189
mostly oppose	34 6%	19	15 5%	7%	19	6 3%	5 3%		21 7%	3%	2%	3%	16 6%	89
strongly oppose	245 41%	131	114 38%	8%	45 25%	110 52%	84 57%	15	155 52%	28 35%	34 33%	43%	106 39%	429
not with Fidel/Raul	43	24	19 6%	2%	4%	19	16 11%	3	16 5%	9%	16% 16%	10%	18	39
don't know/no answer	65 11%	25	40 13%	10%		20 9%	16	3	32 11%	11%	10%	30 15%	29 11%	4

		less than \$10,000		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 - \$50,000	over	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	138	99	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 100%
strongly favor	120	20	18 18%	20 26%	23 23%	22	120 56%	
mostly favor	93 15%	15	13 13%	13	12 12%	32 29%	93 44%	
mostly oppose	34	3%			9 9%	8 7%		34 11%
strongly oppose	245	65	44	26 34%	444	34 31%		245 76%
not with Fidel/Raul	43	19		8	3	1%		13%
don't know/no answer	65	1 15		5 7%	8	12 11%		

Continuation of tables for Question 20: Starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para establecer un diálogo nacional entre exiliados cubanos, disidentes cubanos y representantes del gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

				NDER female		25 -	45 - 64	RIES 65 or older	1	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later		less han HS degree	RDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	535 100%	Ī	275 100%	260 100%	53 100%	154	193 100%	132 100%	-	33 100%	265 100%	70 100%	93 100%	1	170 100%	243 100%	113 100%
favor	213 40%	1	101 37%	112 43%	43 81%	83 54%	58 30%	27 20%	1	15 45%	73 28%	33 47%	44%	1	56 33%	103 42%	50 44%
oppose	322 60%	-	174 63%	148 57%	10	71	135 70%	105 80%	-	18 55%	192 72%	37 53%	52 56%	-	114 67%	140 58%	63 56%

		less than	\$10,000 -		\$30,000 -	over	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	535 100%	1 123		71 100%	91 100%	97 100%	213 100%	322 100%
favor	213 40%	35		33 46%	35 38%	54 56%	213 100%	
oppose	322 60%	88		38 54%	56 62%	43		322 100%

Question 23: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would you be to travel to Cuba -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que usted viajara a Cuba — diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

```
50
                                             25
                          % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                  COUNT
                   140 23.3|*********
very likely
                    76 12.7|*******
somewhat likely
                    60
                        10.0|******
not very likely
not at all likely
                   234
                    79
not with Fidel/Raul
                         1.8|*
                    11
don't know/no answer
           TOTAL
                   600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                                             25
```

In 79 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "not likely".

Question 23: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would you be to travel to Cuba -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que usted viajara a Cuba - diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

		a a	NDER	1	AGE C	TEGO	RIES	I Y	EAR LE	FT CUI	BA	1	BDUCATION	
			female	18 -		45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959	1970		less than HS degree	high school graduate	college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	300	300 100%	59 100%	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	1 200	272 100%	118 100%
very likely	140 23%	23%	72 24%	28	55 31%	45 21%	12 8%	25%	14%	34%	33 32%	20%	70 26%	27
somewhat likely	76 13%	13%	36 12%	13 22%	29 16%	22 10%	12 8%	17%	34 11%	8%	11%	25 13%	37 14%	129
not very likely	60 10%	26 9%	34 11%	10%	26 15%	17 8%	10 7%	11%	23 8%	12 15%	12%	11 5%	31 11%	149
not at all likely	234 39%	117 39%	117 39%	111	24%	97 46%	82 55%	13 36%	148 50%	30%	31 30%	87 43%	101 37%	36%
not with Fidel/Raul	79 13%	15%	35 12%	2%	12%	29 14%	27 18%	11%	46 15%	6 8%	14%	32 16%	28 10%	18
don't know/no answer	11 2%	5 2%	6 2%		3 2%	3 1%	5 3%		1%	5%	2%	2%	5 2%	

		less than \$10,000			\$30,000 -	s50,000	favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	138	99 100%	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 100%
very likely	140 23%	29	22	26 34%	22	29 27%	82 38%	40 12%
somewhat likely	76 13%	16 12%	11 11%	13 17%	14	13%	39 18%	26 8%
not very likely	60 10%	12 9%	5%	11	9 9%	15 14%	27 13%	28 9%
not at all likely	234 39%	59	43%	20 26%	413	32 29%	46 22%	165 51%
not with Fidel/Raul	79 13%	15%	14%	5 7%	111	19 17%	14	57 18%
don't know/no answer	11 2%	1 1%	45	1%	2 2%		5 2%	6 2%

Continuation of tables for Question 23: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would you be to travel to Cuba — would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que usted viajara a Cuba -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

		•	GE male	NDER female	18 -		45 -	RIES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	589 100%	1	295	294 100%	1 59	174	210 100%	143	36 100%	293 100%	75 100%	101	196	267 100%	118 100%
likely	216 37%	1	108	108 37%	699	84	67	24 17%	15	76 26%	33 44%	44%	34%	107	41 35%
not likely	373 63%	-	187 63%	186 63%	18	90	143	119 83%	21 58%	217 74%	42 56%	57 56%	130 66%	160 60%	77 65%

450 CD C17.121		less than			\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	589 100%	137	95 100%	75 100%	97 100%	109 100%	208 100%	316 100%
likely	216 37%	45	33 35%	39 52%	36 37%	43 39%	121	66 21%
not likely	373 63%	92	62 65%	36 48%	61 63%	66 61%	87 42%	250 79%

Question 24: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would travel to the United States -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely??

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que cualquiera de sus parientes que viven en Cuba viajara a los Estados unidos -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

```
% |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                 COUNT
                   255 42.51
very likely
                   100
somewhat likely
                   40
not very likely
                   76 12.7|******
not at all likely
no relatives in Cuba
                  70 11.7|******
                  59
don't know/no answer
                   600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
           TOTAL
```

Question 24: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would travel to the United States -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que cualquiera de sus parientes que viven en Cuba viajara a los Estados unidos — diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

				NDER female	18 -	AGE C2 25 -	45 -	65 or older	YEAR LE before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS	high	GORIES college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	c	600	300 100%	300 100%	1 59	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	1 200	272 100%	118 100%
of travel unrestrict very likely	ho	11kel 255 42%	122 41%	133 44%	38	90 51%	87	40 27%	10	100 34%	56%	55 53%	84	121 44%	409
somewhat likely	c	100 17%	55 18%	45 15%	12	35 20%	35 16%	17	3 8%	15%	17 22%	24	28 14%	51 19%	149
not very likely	C	40 7%	19	21 7%		11 6%	14	15 10%	11%	24 8%	3%	5%	17 8%	13 5%	89
not at all likely	c	76 13%	35 12%	14%		12 7%	36 17%	28 19%	17%	49 16%	13%	5 5%	33 16%	30 11%	99
no relatives in Cube	C	70 12%	36 12%	34 11%	10%		12%	17	19%	43 14%	3%	45	12 6%	34 13%	209
don't know/no answer	c	59 10%	33	26 9%	5%	8 5%	16	31 21%	17%	36 12%	5%	10 10%	13%	23 8%	10

		-	less than \$10,000	in	\$20,000 -	\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	PAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	c	600 100%	138 100%	99 100%		99 100%	109	213 100%	322 100%
If travel unrestrict very likely	hov	11kel 255 42%	y relative 51 37%	38 38%	35	45 45%	54 50%	119 56%	106 33%
somewhat likely	c	100 17%	18 13%	17	17 22%	21 21%	13 12%	20%	47 15%
not very likely	c	40	11 8%	5	6 8%	7	7 6%	9	24 7%
not at all likely	c	76 13%	19 14%	209	8 11%	10	5 5%	20 9%	53 16%
no relatives in Cub	a C	70 12%	19	59	5 79	10	25 23%	18 8%	14%
don't know/no answe	c	59 10%	20	149	5 79	6%	5 5%	5 2%	46 14%

Continuation of tables for Question 24: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would travel to the United States — would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que cualquiera de sus parientes que viven en Cuba viajara a los Estados unidos -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

				NDER female	18 -		45 -	65 or older	year le before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less		college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	c	471	231	240 100%	50 100%	148	172 100%	100 100%	100%	218 100%	73 100%	89 100%	1 162	215 100%	84 100%
If travel unrestrict likely	ho	1ike 355 75%	ly rela 177 77%	178 74%	1 50	125 84%	122 71%	57 57%	13 57%	145 67%	61 84%	79 89%	112	172 80%	64 76%
not likely	c	116 25%	54 23%	62 26%		23 16%	50 29%	43%	10 43%	73 33%	12 16%	10 11%	50 31%	43 20%	20 24%

If travel unrestrict how likely relatives travel? (24)

			less than \$10,000			\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	C	471 100%	99	80 100%	66 100%	83 100%	79 100%	190 100%	230 100%
If travel unrestrict likely	hov	11ke 355 75%	ly relative	55 69%	52 79%	66 80%	67 85%	161 85%	153 67%
not likely	c	116 25%	30%	25 31%	14 21%	17 20%	12 15%	29 15%	77 33%

Question 25: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to visit — would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba de visita -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

Question 25: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to visit -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba de visita — diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

		GE male	NDER female	18 -	GE CA 25 -	45 -	OIRS 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	RDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300	59	177	213	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	1 200	272 100%	118 100%
very likely	390 65%	209	181	36	123 69%	155 73%	74 50%	24 67%	184 62%	54 68%	75 73%	130	169 62%	85 72%
somewhat likely	102	43	59 20%	15%	41 23%	27 13%	24 16%	19%	51 17%	16 20%	12%	14%		16%
not very likely	33	15	18 6%	12%	6 3%	10 5%	10 7%	3%	18 6%	5%	2%	4%		4%
not at all likely	57	24	33 11%	1 10%	5 3%	15	31 21%	3 8%	31 10%	5%	13% 13%	13%	24	4%
don't know/no answer	18	9 3%	9 3%	1 2%	1%	6 3%	9 6%	3%	13	1%	1%	43	2%	3%

		less than \$10,000	\$10,000 -		\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	1009
very likely	390 65%	79	64 65%	59 78%	60 61%	78 72%	154 72%	197
somewhat likely	102	17	21 21%	10 13%	23 23%	17 16%	35 16%	16
not very likely	33	8			5 5%	9 8%	11 5%	16
not at all likely	57 9%	26		5%	9 9%	3 3%	10 5%	14
don't know/no answer	18				2 2%	2%	3 1%	1 3

		100	GEN 1e	NDER female	18 -	AGR CJ 25 -	45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	college
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	582 100%	1 1	91	291	1 58	175	207	139	1 35	284	78 100%	102 100%	192	266 100%	100%
likely	492 85%		252	240 82%	1 45				89%	235 83%	70 90%	87 85%	159	222 83%	104 91%
not likely	90 15%	i	39	51 18%	13	11	25 12%	29%	11%	17%	10%	15%	17%	17%	10

		less than	\$10,000 -		\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	582 100%	130	97	76	97 100%	107 100%	210 100%	312 100%
likely	492 85%	96	85	69 91%	83 86%	95 89%	189	250 80%
not likely	90 15%	34	129		14%	12 11%	10%	20%

Question 26: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to live — would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba para vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

```
50
                          % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                  COUNT
                    94 15.7|*****
very likely
                    67
somewhat likely
                   102 17.0|******
not very likely
                        50.71***
                   304
not at all likely
                         5.5|**
don't know/no answer
                   33
           TOTAL 600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                                                              100
                                             50
```

Question 26: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to live -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba para vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

		GE male	NDER female		25 -	TEGOR 45 - 64	1ES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300	1 59	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	200	272 100%	118 100%
very likely	94	55	39 13%	3%	15 8%	48	29	11%	48 16%	15 19%	23 22%	21%		113
somewhat likely	67	38	29 10%	12%	23 13%	27 13%	10 7%	6%	26 9%	11%	20 19%	13%	10%	119
not very likely	102	51 17%	51 17%	12%	25 14%	35 16%	33 22%	31%	48 16%	15 19%	15% 15%	31 15%	16%	
not at all likely	304 51%	141	163 54%	71%		88	70 47%	47%	156 53%	47%	40 39%	46%	55%	
don't know/no answer	33 5%	15	18 6%	1 2%	11	15	4%	6%	19 6%	4%	5%	1 10	16	69

		less than		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	138	99	76 100%	99 100%	109 100%	213 100%	322 1009
very likely	94	34 25%	24	6 8%	77%	7 6%	32 15%	179
somewhat likely	67	18			4	12 11%	28 13%	11
not very likely	102	28			20	21 19%	31 15%	18
not at all likely	304 51%	51		43		62 57%	114 54%	15
don't know/no answer	33	7 59				7 6%	8	2 6

		mal	GENDER e female	18	- 25 -	ATEGOR 45 - 64	IES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	EDUCATION high school graduate	graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	567 100%	1 21	5 282 % 100%	1 5	8 166 4 100%	198	142	100%	278 100%	76 100%	98 100%	190	256 100%	111
likely	161 28%	3		1 16	9 38	75 38%	39 27%	18%	74 27%	32%	44%	35%	63 25%	26 23%
not likely	406	i	2 214	1	9 128	123 62%	103 73%	28 82%	204 73%	52 68%	55 56%	123 65%	193 75%	85 77%

		less than	\$10,000 -	COME CATEG \$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	567 100%	131	95	70 100%	94 100%	102 100%	205 100%	302 100%
likely	161 28%	52	37	16 23%	11 12%	19 19%	29%	299
not likely	406 72%	609	58		83 88%	83 81%	145	213 719

Question 27: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would come to the United States to live – would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que alguno de sus parientes que viven en Cuba vendría a los Estados unidos a vivir — diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

```
% |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
                 COUNT
                    91
very likely
                    98
somewhat likely
                   89
not very likely
                   173
not at all likely
                  69 11.51
no relatives in Cuba
                  80
don't know/no answer
                   600 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
           TOTAL
                                           25
```

```
0 50 100
COUNT % |-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
likely 189 41.9|*************
not likely 262 58.1|**************
TOTAL 451 100.0|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|-+-|
0 50 100
```

Question 27: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would come to the United States to live -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que alguno de sus parientes que viven en Cuba vendría a los Estados unidos a vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

		GE male	NDER female		25 - 44	45 -	65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970 1979	1980 or later	less than HS degree	BDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600	300	300 100%	59 100%	177	213 100%	148	36 100%	297 100%	79 100%	103 100%	1 200	272 100%	118 100%
very likely	91 15%	15%	45 15%	14 24%	31 18%	31 15%	15 10%	17%	33 11%	19 24%	16% 16%	15%	37 14%	19%
somewhat likely	98 16%	15%	52 17%	29%	35 20%	28 13%	18 12%	14%	14%	15%	19 18%	35 17%	18%	10%
not very likely	89 15%	16%	41 14%	111	29 16%	28 13%	20 14%	11%	38 13%	18 23%	16% 16%	13%	15%	17%
not at all likely	173 29%	82	91 30%	14%	26%	73 34%	46 31%	22%	94 32%	27%	35 34%	31%	82 30%	27
no relatives in Cuba	69 11%	35	34 11%	8%	20 11%	25 12%	18 12%	19%	13%	4%	44	13 6%	30 11%	25
don't know/no answer	80 13%	14%	37 12%	7%	16 9%	28 13%	31 21%	17%	50 17%	8%	13%	17%	32 12%	109

		less than \$10,000		\$20,000 - \$30,000	\$30,000 -	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	600 100%	138	99 100%	76 100%	99 100%	109	213 100%	322 100%
very likely	91 15%	1 22	111%	12 16%	16 16%	19	46 22%	37 11%
somewhat likely	98	21 15%	17	16 21%	22	12 11%	46 22%	38 12%
not very likely	89 15%	17	1119	14	18 18%	20 18%	34 16%	47 15%
not at all likely	173 29%	38	36 36%	24 32%	24 24%	25 23%	48	108
no relatives in Cuba	69	17		5 7%	10 10%	22 20%	20 9%	45 14%
don't know/no answer	80 13%	23	17	5 7%	9 9%	11	19 9%	47 15%

Continuation of tables for Question 27: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would come to the United States to live -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que alguno de sus parientes que viven en Cuba vendría a los Estados unidos a vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

		male	ENDER female	18 -	AGE C25 -	ATEGOR 45 - 64	GES 65 or older	before 1959	1959 1969	1970	1980 or later	less than HS degree	RDUCATION high school graduate	college graduate
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	451 100%	1 222	229	1 50	141	160 100%	99	1 23	207 100%	70 100%	86 100%	1 153	210 100%	100%
likely	189	92	97 42%	31	47%	59 37%	33	111	75 36%	31 44%	35 41%	43%	86	
not likely	262 58%	130	132 58%	19	75 53%	101 63%	66 67%	12 52%	132 64%	39 56%	51 59%	87 57%	124 59%	58%

		less than	\$10,000 -		\$30,000 - \$50,000	over \$50,000	FAVOR OR OPPOSE favor dialogue	DIALOGUE oppose dialogue
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	451 100%	98	75 100%	66	80 100%	76 100%	174 100%	1009
likely	189 42%	43	28 37%	28 42%	38 47%	31 41%	92 53%	339
not likely	262 58%	55	47 63%	38 58%	42 52%	45 59%	82 47%	155 679

Question 28: What is the source of information which you rely on most to keep you informed about issues relating to Cuba?

Sobre cuál fuente de información depende usted mas para mantenerse informado sobre temas relacionados con Cuba?

Note that percentages add up to more than 100 because one respondent may have listed more than one source of information.

Question 28: What is the source of information which you rely on most to keep you informed about issues relating to Cuba?

Sobre cuál fuente de información depende usted mas para mantenerse informado sobre temas relacionados con Cuba?

		gE2 male	DER female	18 -1		TEGOR:	IRS 65 or older	YEAR befo	re	1959 1969	1970	GORIES 1980 or later	less	high school graduate	GORIES college graduate
ewspaper	175	109	66	1 18	51	60	44 23%		17	89	25 25%	17 12%	16%	76 21%	57 349
adio	232	109	123	6 8%	46	99 35%	80 41%		16	135 34%	23 23%	46 34%	89 35%	103 29%	219
elevision	274 35%	121	153	37%	96 41%	96 34%	53 27%		14	134 34%	38 37%	49 36%	33%	135 38%	319
riends/rels here	51 6%	25	26 7%	13	22 9%	12	2%		4%	19 5%	7%	8 6%	15 6%	25 7%	79
riends/rels in Cuba	62 8%	31	31 8%	12%	21 9%	18 6%	14 7%		2%	22 6%	9%	17	11%	20 6%	13
		INCOME CATEGORIES less than \$10,000 - \$20,000 - \$30,00						00 - over favor dia				OR OR O	OPPOSE DI		
newspaper	175		30 17%	29		20		31		49			68 24%	92	
radio	232		67	43		29 28%		37 28%		26 18%			50 17%	160 389	
television	274 35%		55 31%	359		40 39%		45 34%		46 32%			118	130 319	•
friends/rels here	51 6%		8 5%	69		5 5%		9 7%		18 12%			26 9%	19	•
friends/rels in Cuba	62		17	13		8%		9 7%		7 5%			25 9%	2!	5

Note that percentages add up to more than 100 because one respondent may have listed more than one source of information.

MARGIN OF ERROR TABLE

Question Response Percentage

-							000/	050/	00%	95%	
		55%	60%	65% 70%		75%	80%	85%	90%	or	
-	50%	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or		
		45%	40%	35%	30%	25%	20%	15%	10%	5%	
Count				I	Margins	(+ , -)					
1250	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.2%	
1200	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	1.2%	
1150	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.3%	
1100	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	1.3%	
1050	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	1.8%	1.3%	
1000	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	1.9%	1.4%	
950	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	1.4%	
900	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.4%	
850	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	
800	3.5%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.2%	3.0%	2.8%	2.5%	2.1%	1.5%	
750	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.1%	1.6%	
700	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	2.2%	1.6%	
650	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	
600	4.0%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.7%	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	2.4%	1.7%	
550	4.2%	4.2%	4.1%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%	
500	4.4%	4.4%	4.3%	4.2%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.1%	2.6%	1.9%	
450	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%	4.4%	4.2%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	2.8%	2.0%	
400	4.9%	4.9%	4.8%	4.7%	4.5%	4.2%	3.9%	3.5%	2.9%	2.1%	
350	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	4.5%	4.2%	3.7%	3.1%	2.3%	
300	5.7%	5.6%	5.5%	5.4%	5.2%	4.9%	4.5%	4.0%	3.4%	2.5%	
250	6.2%	6.2%	6.1%	5.9%	5.7%	5.4%	5.0%	4.4%	3.7%	2.7%	
200	6.9%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.3%	6.0%	5.5%	4.9%	4.2%	3.0%	
150	8.0%	8.0%	7.8%	7.6%	7.3%	6.9%	6.4%	5.7%	4.8%	3.5%	
100	9.8%	9.8%	9.6%	9.4%	9.0%	8.5%	7.8%	7.0%	5.9%	4.3%	
50	13.9%	13.8%	13.6%	13.2%	12.7%	12.0%	11.1%	9.9%	8.3%	6.0%	
25	19.6%	19.5%	19.2%	18.7%	18.0%	17.0%	15.7%	14.0%	11.8%	8.5%	



Institute for Public Opinion Research

Florida International University, North Miami Campus, North Miami, Florida 33181